BOUNDARY BEHAVIOR FOR SOLUTIONS OF SINGULAR QUASI-LINEAR ELLIPTIC EQUATIONS

JUAN SUN AND ZUODONG YANG

Abstract. In this paper, for $1 \le \gamma \le 3$ our main purpose is to consider the quasilinear elliptic equation: $\operatorname{div}(|\nabla u|^{m-2}\nabla u) + (m-1)u^{-\gamma} = 0$ on a bounded smooth domain $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^N$, N > 1. We get some first-order estimates of a nonnegative solution u satisfying u = 0 on $\partial \Omega$. For $\gamma = 1$, we find the estimate: $\lim_{x \to \partial \Omega} u(x)/p(\delta(x)) = 1$, where $p(r) \approx r \sqrt[m]{m \log(1/r)}$ near r = 0, $\delta(x)$ denotes the distance from x to $\partial \Omega$. For $1 < \gamma \le 3$, we obtain

$$\lim_{x \to \partial \Omega} \frac{u(x)}{(b_{\gamma} \delta(x))^{\frac{m}{\gamma + (m-1)}}} = 1,$$

where
$$b_{\gamma} = \frac{\gamma + (m-1)}{m} (\frac{m}{\gamma - 1})^{\frac{1}{m}}$$
 .

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 35J25, 35J60.

Keywords and phrases: boundary behaviour, quasilinear elliptic equation, singular.

REFERENCES

- [1] L. Andersson and P. T. Chruściel, Solutions of the constraint equation in general relativity satisfying hyperbolic conditions, Dissertationes Matematicae, CCCLV, (1996).
- [2] G. ASTRITA AND G. MARRUCCI, Principles of non-Newtonian fluid mechanics, McGraw-Hill, 1974.
- [3] C. BANDLE, Asymptotic behavior of large solutions of quasilinear elliptic problems, ZAMP, 54 (2003), 731–738.
- [4] C. BANDLE AND M. ESSÉN, On the solutions of quasilinear elliptic problems with boundary blow-up, Symposia Matematica, **35** (1994), 93–111.
- [5] C. BANDLE AND M. MARCUS, Large solutions of semilinear elliptic equations: existence, uniqueness and asymptotic behavior, J. d'Anal. Mathém., 58 (1992), 9–24.
- [6] C. BANDLE AND M. MARCUS, Asymptotic behavior of solutions and their derivatives, for semilinear elliptic problems with blowup on the boundary, Ann. Inst. Henri Poincaré, 12 (1995), 155–171.
- [7] C. BANDLE AND M. MARCUS, On second order effects in the boundary behavior of large solutions of semilinear elliptic problems, Differential Integral Equ., 11 (1998), 23–34.
- [8] S. BERHANU, F. GLADIALI, AND G. PORRU, Qualitative properties of solutions to elliptic singular problems, J. of Inequal.& Appl., 3 (1999), 313–330.
- [9] S. BERHANU, F. CUCCU, AND G. PORRU, On the boundary behavior including second order effects of solutions to singular elliptic problems, Acta Mathematica Sinica, English Series, 23, 3 (2007), 479–486.
- [10] M. G. CRANDALL, P. H. RABINOWITZ, AND L. TARTAR, On a Dirichlet problem with a singular nonlinearity, Comm. Part. Diff. Eq., 2 (1977), 193–222.
- [11] F. CUCCU, E. GIARRUSSO, AND G. PORRU, Boundary behavior for solutions of elliptic singular equations with a gradient term, Nonlinear Analysis, 69, 12 (2008), 4550–4566.
- [12] M. DEL PINO AND R. LETELIER, The influence of domain geometry in boundary blowup elliptic problems, Nonlinear Anal. TMA., 48 (2002), 897–904.
- [13] J. R. ESTEBAN AND J. L. VAZQUEZ, On the equation of turbulent filteration in one-dimensional porous media, Nonlinear Anal., 10 (1982), 1303–1325.

- [14] A. GRECO AND G. PORRU, Asymptotic estimates and convexity of large solutions to semilinear elliptic equations, Diff. Integral Eqns., 10 (1997), 219–229.
- [15] A. S. KALASHNIKOV, On a nonlinear equation appearing in the theory of non-stationary filtration, Trud. Sem. I. G. Petrovski, 1978.
- [16] J. B. Keller, On solutions of $\Delta u = f(u)$, Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 10 (1957), 503–510.
- [17] A. C. LAZER AND P. J. MCKENNA, On a singular nonlinear elliptic boundary value problem, Proc. American. Math. Soc., 111 (1991), 721–730.
- [18] A. C. LAZER AND P. J. MCKENNA, Asymptotic behavior of solutions of boundary blow-up problems, Differential integral equations, 7 (1994), 1001–1019.
- [19] L. K. MARTINSON AND K. B. PAVLOV, Unsteady shear flows of a conducting fluid with a rheological power law, Magnitnaya Gidrodinamika, 2 (1971), 50–58.
- [20] P. J. MCKENNA AND W. REICHEL, Sign-changing solutions to singular second-order boundary value problems, Adv. Differential Equations, 6 (2001), 441–460.
- [21] A. NACHMAN AND A. CALLEGARI, A nonlinear singular boundary value problem in the theory of pseudoplastic fluids, SIAM J. Appl. Math., 28 (1986), 271–281.
- [22] C. A. STUART, Existence theorems for a class of nonlinear integral equations, Math. Z., 137 (1974), 49–66.
- [23] Z. YANG, Non-existence of positive entire solutions for singular and non-singular quasi-linear elliptic equation, J. Comm. Appl. Math., 197 (2006), 355–364.