

A NONLINEAR PARABOLIC-HYPERBOLIC SYSTEM FOR CONTACT INHIBITION OF CELL-GROWTH

MICHIEL BERTSCH, DANIELLE HILHORST, HIROFUMI IZUHARA AND MASAYASU MIMURA

Abstract. We consider a tumor growth model involving a nonlinear system of partial differential equations which describes the growth of two types of cell population densities with contact inhibition. In one space dimension, it is known that global solutions exist and that they satisfy the so-called segregation property: if the two populations are initially segregated - in mathematical terms this translates into disjoint supports of their densities - this property remains true at all later times. We apply recent results on transport equations and regular Lagrangian flows to obtain similar results in the case of arbitrary space dimension.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 35R35, 35M20, 35Q80, 92C17, 92C50.

Keywords and phrases: parabolic-hyperbolic system, tumour growth, contact inhibition, transport equation, Lagrangian flow, characteristics.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. ABERCROMBIE, Contact inhibition in tissue culture, In Vitro, 6 (1970), 128-142.
- [2] L. Ambrosio, Transport equations and Cauchy problem for BV vector fields, Invent. Math., 158 (2004), 227–260.
- [3] L. Ambrosio, *Transport equation and Cauchy problem for non-smooth vector fieds*, in: Calculus of Variations and Non-Linear Partial Differential Equations, eds. B. Dacorogna, P. Marcellini, Lect. Notes Math., 1927 (2008), Springer, Berlin-Heidelberg.
- [4] L. AMBROSIO, F. BOUCHUT AND C. DE LELLIS, Well-posedness for a class of hyperbolic systems of conservation laws in several space dimensions, Comm. Partial Diff. Equ., 29 (2004), 1635–1651.
- [5] M. BERTSCH, R. DAL PASSO AND M. MIMURA, A free boundary problem arising in a simplifies tumour growth model of contact inhibition, Interfaces Free Boundaries, 12 (2010), 235–250.
- [6] M. BERTSCH, M. E. GURTIN AND D. HILHORST, On a degenerate diffusion equation of the form $c(z)_t = \varphi(z_x)_x$ with application to population dynamics, Journal Differential Equations, **30** (1987), 56–89.
- [7] M. BERTSCH, M. E. GURTIN AND D. HILHORST, On interacting populations that disperse to avoid crowding: the case of equal dispersal velocities, Nonlinear Analysis TMA, 11 (1987), 493–499.
- [8] M. BERTSCH, M. E. GURTIN, D. HILHORST AND L. A. PELETIER, On interacting populations that disperse to avoid crowding: preservation of segregation, Journal Mathematical Biology, 23 (1985), 1–13.
- [9] M. CHAPLAIN, L. GRAZIANO AND L. PREZIOSI, Mathematical modelling of the loss of tissue compression responsiveness and its role in solid tumour development, Math. Med. Biol., 23 (2006), 197– 229.
- [10] C. DE LELLIS, Notes on hyperbolic systems of conservation laws and transport equations, Handbook of Differential Equations: Evolutionary Differential Equations, (2006), 277–383.
- [11] R. DI PERNA AND P.-L. LIONS, Ordinary differential equations, transport theory and Sobolev spaces, Invent. Math., 98 (1989), 511–517.



- [12] J. DUGUNDJI AND A. GRANAS, Fixed Point Theory Volume I, PWN-Polish scientific publishers, 1982.
- [13] M. E. GURTIN, R. C. MACCAMY AND E. A. SOCOLOVSKY, A coordinate transformation for the porous media equation that renders the free-boundary stationary, Quart. Appl. Math., 42 (1984), 345– 357.
- [14] J. HALE, Ordinary Differential Equations, Krieger publishing company, 1980.
- [15] O. A. LADYZHENSKAYA, V. A. SOLONNIKOV AND N. N. URAL'CEVA, Linear and quasilinear equations of parabolic type, Transl. Math. Monographs, 23, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, R.I., 1968.
- [16] G. M. LIEBERMAN, Second order parabolic differential equations, World Scientific Publishing Co., 1996.