

EXISTENCE OF POSITIVE SOLUTIONS FOR SECOND ORDER MULTI-POINT BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS

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Abstract. We study the second order nonlinear differential equation:

$$(E) \quad y'' + h(t)f(y) = 0, \quad 0 < t < 1, \quad h(t) \in L^1(0, 1), \quad f(y) \in C(\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R}_+)$$

subject to multi-point boundary conditions:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i)} \quad & y(0) = \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y(\xi_i), \quad y(1) = \sum_{i=1}^m \beta_i y(\xi_i), \\ \text{(ii)} \quad & y'(0) = \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y'(\xi_i), \quad y'(1) = \sum_{i=1}^m \beta_i y'(\xi_i), \\ \text{(iii)} \quad & y(0) = \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y(\xi_i), \quad y'(1) = \sum_{i=1}^m \beta_i y'(\xi_i), \end{aligned}$$

where $0 < \xi_1 < \dots < \xi_m < 1$, $\alpha_i \geq 0$, $\beta_i \geq 0$, $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$. We also assume that $h(t)$ is non-negative and can be singular at $t = 0$ or $t = 1$ or both and $\alpha_1 + \dots + \alpha_m < 1$, $\beta_1 + \dots + \beta_m < 1$. We prove existence theorems for positive solutions of (E) (i), (E) (ii) and (E) (iii) when the limit $f(y)/y$ as $y \rightarrow 0$ and $y \rightarrow \infty$ do not necessarily exist. Our results extend recent results of Zhang and Sun [18] for the boundary value problem (E)(i) when $\alpha_i \equiv 0$ for all $i = 1, \dots, m$.

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