

OSCILLATION OF DELAY DYNAMIC EQUATIONS WITH OSCILLATING COEFFICIENTS

BAŞAK KARPUZ AND ÖZKAN ÖCALAN

Abstract. In this paper, we study the following delay dynamic equation

$$x^\Delta(t) + p(t)x(\tau(t)) = 0 \text{ for } t \in [t_0, \infty)_{\mathbb{T}},$$

where $t_0 \in \mathbb{T}$, $\sup \mathbb{T} = \infty$, $p \in C_{rd}([t_0, \infty)_{\mathbb{T}}, \mathbb{R})$ alternates in sign infinitely many times and $\tau \in C_{rd}([t_0, \infty)_{\mathbb{T}}, \mathbb{T})$ is a strictly increasing unbounded function satisfying $\tau(t) \leq t$ for all $t \in [t_0, \infty)_{\mathbb{T}}$. Our results extend recent results for arbitrary time scales.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 39A10, 34C10.

Keywords and phrases: oscillation, first-order delay dynamic equations, time scales.

REFERENCES

- [1] R. P. AGARWAL, L. BEREZANSKY, E. BRAVERMAN AND A. DOMOSHNIISKY, *Nonoscillation Theory of Functional Differential Equations with Applications*, Springer, New York, 2012.
- [2] H. AGWO, *On the oscillation of first order delay dynamic equations with variable coefficients*, Rocky Mountain J. Math., **38**, 1 (2008), 1–18, doi:10.1216/RMJ-2008-38-1-1.
- [3] M. BOHNER AND A. PETERSON, *Dynamic Equations on Time Scales. An Introduction with Applications*, Birkhäuser, Boston, 2001.
- [4] M. BOHNER AND A. PETERSON, *Advances in Dynamic Equations on Time Scales*, Birkhäuser, Boston, 2003.
- [5] M. BOHNER, *Some oscillation criteria for first order delay dynamic equations*, Far East J. Appl. Math., **18**, 3 (2005), 289–304.
- [6] M. BOHNER, B. KARPUZ AND Ö. ÖCALAN, *Iterated oscillation criteria for delay dynamic equations of first order*, Adv. Difference Equ., Art. ID. 58687, 12 pp, (2008), doi:10.1155/2008/458687.
- [7] E. BRAVERMAN AND B. KARPUZ, *Nonoscillation of first-order dynamic equations with several delays*, Adv. Difference Equ., Art. ID. 873459, 22 pp, (2010), doi:10.1155/2010/873459.
- [8] E. BRAVERMAN AND B. KARPUZ, *On oscillation of differential and difference equations with non-monotone delays*, Appl. Math. Comput., **218**, 7 (2011), 3880–3887, doi:10.1016/j.amc.2011.09.035.
- [9] S. HILGER, *Ein Maßkettenkalkül mit Anwendung auf Zentrumsmannigfaltigkeiten*, Ph. D. Thesis, Universität Würzburg, 1988.
- [10] B. KARPUZ, *Li type oscillation theorem for delay dynamic equations*, Math. Methods Appl. Sci., **36**, 9 (2013), 993–1002, doi:10.1002/mma.2518.
- [11] Y. ŞAHINER AND I. P. STAVROULAKIS, *Oscillations of first order delay dynamic equations*, Dynam. Syst. Appl., **15**, 3-4 (2006), 645–656.
- [12] X. H. OSCILLATIONS OF FIRST ORDER DELAY DYNAMIC EQUATIONS AND S. S. CHENG, *An oscillation criterion for linear difference equations with oscillating coefficients*, J. Comput. Appl. Math., **132**, 2 (2001), 319–329, doi:10.1016/S0377-0427(00)00437-4.
- [13] X. H. TANG, *Oscillation of first order delay differential equations with oscillating coefficients*, Appl. Math. J. Chinese Univ. Ser. B, **15**, 3 (2000), 252–258, doi:10.1007/s11766-000-0048-x.
- [14] J. S. YU, B. G. ZHANG, X. Z. QIAN, *Oscillations of delay difference equations with oscillating coefficients*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **177**, 2 (1993), 432–444, doi:10.1006/jmaa.1993.1267.

- [15] J.S. YU AND X.H. TANG, *Sufficient conditions for the oscillation of linear delay difference equations with oscillating coefficients*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **250**, 2 (2000), 735–742, doi:10.1006/jmaa.2000.7120.
- [16] B.G. ZHANG AND X. DENG, *Oscillation of delay differential equations on time scales*, Math. Comput. Model., **36**, 11-12 (2002), 1307–1318, doi:10.1016/S0895-7177(02)00278-9.