

EXISTENCE RESULT OF POSITIVE SOLUTION FOR BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS OF FRACTIONAL ORDER WITH INTEGRO-DIFFERENTIAL BOUNDARY CONDITIONS

YOUSEF GHOLAMI

Abstract. In this paper we study the following fractional boundary value problem with integro-differential boundary conditions

$$\begin{cases} D_{0+}^{\alpha} u(t) - f(t, u(t), D_{0+}^{\alpha-1} u(t), D_{0+}^{1-\alpha} u(t)) = 0, & t \in [0, T], \quad n-1 \leq \alpha < n, \\ u^{(j)}(0) = 0, \quad D_{0+}^{\alpha-1} u(T) + \int_0^T u(\omega) d\omega + \sum_{i=1}^{m-2} \beta_i u(\xi_i) = 0, & j = 0, \dots, n-2, \\ 0 < \xi_i < \xi_{i+1} < T, \quad \beta_i \in [0, \infty), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m-2, \quad n \in \mathbb{N} \setminus \{1\}, \quad T > 0, \end{cases}$$

where $D_{0+}^{\alpha}, D_{0+}^{\alpha-1}$ represent the standard Riemann-Liouville fractional derivative of order α . The main result includes some interesting fixed point and functional analysis techniques to obtain claimed existence result.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): fractional derivative, generalized boundary conditions, positive solutions, fixed point theory.

Keywords and phrases: 34A08, 34B18, 47H10.

REFERENCES

- [1] B. AHMAD, S.K. NTOUYAS, *Nonlinear fractional differential equations and inclusions of arbitrary order and multi-strip boundary conditions*, Electronic Journal of Differential Equations, **98**, Vol. 2012 (2012), 1–22.
- [2] A. CABADA, G. WANG, *Positive solutions of nonlinear fractional differential equations with integral boundary value conditions*, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, **389**, (2012), 403–411.
- [3] K. GHANBARI, Y. GHOLAMI, *Existence and multiplicity of positive solutions for m -point nonlinear fractional differential equations on the half line*, Electronic Journal of Differential Equations, **238**, Vol. 2012 (2012), 1–15.
- [4] K. GHANBARI, Y. GHOLAMI, *Existence and nonexistence results of positive solution for nonlinear fractional eigenvalue problem*, Journal of Fractional Calculus and Applications, **2**, Vol. 4. Jan. 2013, 1–12.
- [5] K. GHANBARI, Y. GHOLAMI, H. MIRZAEI, *Existence and multiplicity results of positive solutions for boundary value problems of nonlinear fractional differential equations*, Dynamics of Continuous, Discrete and Impulsive Systems Series A: Mathematical Analysis, **20**, (2013), 543–558.
- [6] L.P. LEBEDEV, I.I. VOROVICH, G.M.L. GLADWELL, *Functional Analysis (Applications in Mechanics and Inverse Problems, 2nd Edition)*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, **2002**.
- [7] A. A. KILBAS, H.M. SRIVASTAVA, J.J. TRUJILLO, *Theory and Applications of fractional Differential Equations*, North-Holland mathematics studies, Elsevier science, **204**, (2006).
- [8] N. KOSMATOV, *Solutions to a class of nonlinear differential equations of fractional order*, Electronic Journal of Qualitative Theory of Differential Equations, **20**, (2009), 1–13.

- [9] S.K. NTOUYAS, *Boundary value problems for nonlinear fractional differential equations and inclusions with nonlocal and fractional integral boundary conditions*, *Opuscula Math*, **33**, (2013), 117–138.
- [10] I. POUDLOBNY, *Fractional Differential Equations*, *Mathematics in Science and Applications*, Academic Press, **19** (1999).
- [11] G. WANG, S. LIU, T.P. AGARWAL, L. ZHANG, *Positive solutions of integral boundary value problem involving Riemann-Liouville fractional derivative*, *Journal of Fractional Calculus and Applications*, **4** (2) (2013), 312–321.
- [12] S. ZHANG, *Positive solutions for boundary value problem of nonlinear fractional differential equations*, *Electronic Journal of Differential Equations*, **36**, Vol. 2006(2006), 1–12.
- [13] X. SU, S. ZHANG, *Unbounded solutions to a boundary value problem of fractional order on the half-line*, *Computers and Mathematics with Applications*, **61** (2011), 1079–1087.
- [14] X. ZHAO, W. GE, *Unbounded solutions for a fractional boundary value problem on the infinite interval*, *Acta Appl Math*, **109** (2010), 495–505.
- [15] W. ZHONG, W. LIN, *Nonlocal and multiple-point boundary value problem for fractional differential equations*, *Comput. Math. Appl*, **39** (2010), 1345–1351.