

EXISTENCE AND NONEXISTENCE OF SOLUTIONS OF THIN-FILM EQUATIONS WITH VARIABLE EXPONENT SPACES

N. LAKSHMIPRIYA, S. GNANAVEL, L. SHANGERGANESH AND N. NYAMORADI*

Abstract. The paper aims at presenting a thin film problem involving variable exponent sources in a bounded domain. For the problem, we give attention to the existence and nonexistence of solutions under subcritical initial energy. We determine the global existence of solutions, exponential decay and blow-up of solutions in finite time with specific conditions for the proposed model.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 35B44, 35D30, 35K70.

Keywords and phrases: Variable exponent spaces, biharmonic operator, blow up, potential well method.

REFERENCES

- [1] R. A. ADAMS AND J. J. FOURNIER, *Sobolev spaces*, Elsevier, New York, 2003.
- [2] A. L. BERTOZZI AND M. PUGH, *The lubrication approximation for thin viscous film: Regularity and long-time behavior of weak solutions*, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.* **49**, (1996), 85–123.
- [3] A. L. BERTOZZI AND M. PUGH, *Finite time blow-up of solution of some long-wave unstable thin film equation*, *Indiana Univ. Math. J.* **49**, (4) (2000), 1323–1366.
- [4] M. BOWEN AND J. R. KING, *Asymptotic behaviour of the thin film equation in bounded domains*, *European J. Appl. Math.*, **12**, (2001), 135–157.
- [5] H. BREZIS, *Functional analysis, Sobolev spaces and partial differential equations*, Springer, New York, 2011.
- [6] Y. CAO AND C. LIU, *Global existence and non-extinction of solutions to a fourth order parabolic equation*, *Appl. Math. Lett.* **61**, (2016) 20–25.
- [7] H. CHEN AND G. LIU, *Global existence, uniform decay and exponential growth for a class of semi-linear wave equation with strong damping*, *Acta Math. Sci. Ser. B Engl. Ed.* **33**, (2013) 41–58.
- [8] L. DIENING, P. HÄSTÖ, P. HARJULEHTO AND M. M. RUŽIČKA, *Lebesgue and Sobolev spaces with variable exponents, Lecture Notes in Mathematics*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2017.
- [9] Z. DONG AND J. ZHOU, *Global existence and finite time blow up for a class of thin film equation*, *Z. Angew. Math. Phys.* **68**, 89 (2017).
- [10] J. EMILE RAKOTOSON, J. MICHEL RAKOTOSON AND C. VERBEKE, *Higher order equations related to thin films: Blow-up and global existence, the influence of the initial data*, *J. Differential Equations*, **244**, (2008), 2693–2740.
- [11] M. FENG AND J. ZHOU, *Global existence and blow up of solutions to a nonlocal parabolic equation with singular potential*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **464**, (2018), 1213–1242.
- [12] W. GAO AND Y. HAN, *Blow up of a semilinear parabolic equation with positive initial energy*, *Appl. Math. Lett.*, **24**, (2011), 784–788.
- [13] A. HAO AND J. ZHOU, *Blow up, extinction and non-extinction for a nonlocal p -biharmonic parabolic equation*, *Appl. Math. Lett.*, **64**, (2017), 198–204.
- [14] Y. HE, H. GAO AND H. WANG, *Blow-up and decay for a class of pseudo-parabolic p -Laplacian equation with logarithmic nonlinearity*, *Comput. Math. Appl.*, **75**, (2018), 459–469.
- [15] B. B. KING, O. STEIN AND M. WINKLER, *A fourth-order parabolic equation modeling epitaxial thin-film growth*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **286**, (2003), 459–490.
- [16] J. LI AND Y. HAN, *Global existence and finite time blow up of solutions to a nonlocal p -Laplace equation*, *Math. Model. Anal.*, **24**, (2019), 195–217.

- [17] Q. LI, W. GAO AND Y. HAN, *Global existence, blow up and extinction for a class of thin film equation*, *Nonlinear Anal.*, **147**, (2016), 96–109.
- [18] L. C. NHAN, Q. V. CHOUONG AND L. X. TRUONG, *Potential well method for $p(x)$ -Laplacian equations with variable exponent sources*, *Nonlinear Anal. Real World Appl.*, **56**, (2020), 103–155.
- [19] M. ORTIZ, E. A. REPETTO AND H. SI, *A continuum model of kinetic roughening and coarsening in thinfilms*, *J. Mech. Phys. Solids.*, **47**, (1999), 697–730.
- [20] L. E. PEYNE AND D. H. SATTINGER, *Saddle points and instability of nonlinear hyperbolic equations*, *Israel J. Math.*, **22**, (1975), 3–4.
- [21] F. SUN, L. LIU AND Y. WU, *Finite time blow up for a thin film equation with initial data at arbitrary energy level*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **458**, (2018), 9–20.
- [22] S. TOUALBIA, A. ZARAI AND S. BOULAARS, *Decay estimate and non-extinction of solutions of p -Laplacian nonlocal heat equation*, *AIMS Mathematics*, **5**, (2020), 1663–1679.
- [23] C. QU AND W. ZHOU, *Blow up and extinction for a thin film equation with initial boundary value conditions*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **436**, (2016), 796–809.
- [24] G. XU AND J. ZHOU, *Global existence and finite time blow up of the solution for a thin film equation with high initial energy*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **458**, (2018), 521–535.
- [25] G. XU, J. ZHOU AND C. MU, *Global existence, finite time blow up and vacuum isolating phenomenon for a class of thin film equation*, *J. Dyn. Control Syst.*, **26**, (2020), 265–288.
- [26] R. XU AND J. SU, *Global existence and finite time blow up for a class of semilinear pseudo parabolic equations*, *J. Funct. Anal.*, **264**, (2013), 2732–2763.
- [27] L. YACHENG AND Z. JUNSHENG, *On potential wells and applications to semilinear hyperbolic equations and parabolic equations*, *Nonlinear Anal.*, **64**, (2006), 2665–2687.
- [28] A. ZANGWILL, *Some causes and a consequence of epitaxial roughening*, *J. Cryst. Growth*, **163**, (1996), 8–21.
- [29] J. ZHOU, *Global asymptotic behavior and some new blow up conditions of solutions to a thin film equation*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **464**, (2018), 1290–1312.
- [30] J. ZHOU, *Blow up for a thin film equation with positive initial energy*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **446**, (2017), 1133–1138.