

BLOW-UP SOLUTIONS FOR NON-SCALE-INVARIANT NONLINEAR SCHRÖDINGER EQUATION IN ONE DIMENSION

MASARU HAMANO*, MASAHIRO IKEDA AND SHUJI MACHIHARA

Abstract. In this paper, we consider the mass-critical nonlinear Schrödinger equation in one dimension. Ogawa-Tsutsumi [Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **111** (1991), no. 2, 487–496] proved a blow-up result for negative energy solution by using a scaling argument for initial data. In general, a equation with a linear potential does not have a scale invariant, so the method by Ogawa-Tsutsumi cannot be used directly to that. In this paper, we prove a blow-up result for the equation with the linear potential by modifying the argument of Ogawa-Tsutsumi.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): Primary 35Q55; Secondary 35B44.

Keywords and phrases: Nonlinear Schrödinger equation, linear potential, blow-up.

REFERENCES

- [1] R. ADAMI, C. CACCIAPUOTI, D. FINCO, AND D. NOJA, *Variational properties and orbital stability of standing waves for NLS equation on a star graph*, J. Differential Equations **257** (2014), no. 10, 3738–3777, MR3260240.
- [2] J. P. ANGULO AND N. GOLOSHCHAPOVA, *Extension theory approach in the stability of the standing waves for the NLS equation with point interactions on a star graph*, Adv. Differential Equations **23** (2018), no. 11–12, 793–846, MR3857871.
- [3] J. B. BAILLON, T. CAZENAVE, AND M. FIGUEIRA, *Équation de Schrödinger avec non-linéarité intégrale*, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Sér. A-B **284** (1977), no. 16, A939–A942, MR0433026.
- [4] V. BANICA AND N. VISCHIGLIA, *Scattering for NLS with a delta potential*, J. Differential Equations **260** (2016), no. 5, 4410–4439, MR3437592.
- [5] C. CACCIAPUOTI, D. FINCO, AND D. NOJA, *Ground state and orbital stability for the NLS equation on a general starlike graph with potentials*, Nonlinearity **30** (2017), no. 8, 3271–3303, MR3685669.
- [6] T. CAZENAVE, *Semilinear Schrödinger equations*, Courant Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 10. New York University, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York; American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2003, xiv+323 pp, MR2002047.
- [7] V. D. DINH, *On nonlinear Schrödinger equations with attractive inverse-power potentials*, Topol. Methods Nonlinear Anal. **57** (2021), no. 2, 489–523, MR4359723.
- [8] V. D. DINH, *On nonlinear Schrödinger equations with repulsive inverse-power potentials*, Acta Appl. Math. **171** (2021), Paper No. 14, 52 pp, MR4198524.
- [9] R. FUKUIZUMI, M. OHTA, AND T. OZAWA, *Nonlinear Schrödinger equation with a point defect*, Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Anal. Non Linéaire **25** (2008), no. 5, 837–845, MR2457813.
- [10] J. GINIBRE AND G. VELO, *On a class of nonlinear Schrödinger equations*, III. Special theories in dimensions 1, 2 and 3. Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Sect. A (N.S.) **28** (1978), no. 3, 287–316, MR0498408.
- [11] R. T. GLASSEY, *On the blowing up of solutions to the Cauchy problem for nonlinear Schrödinger equations*, J. Math. Phys. **18** (1977), no. 9, 1794–1797, MR0460850.
- [12] N. GOLOSHCHAPOVA, *Dynamical and variational properties of the NLS- δ_s' equation on the star graph*, J. Differential Equations **310** (2022), 1–44, MR4352601.
- [13] N. GOLOSHCHAPOVA AND M. OHTA, *Blow-up and strong instability of standing waves for the NLS- δ equation on a star graph*, Nonlinear Anal. **196** (2020), 111753, 23 pp, MR4066749.
- [14] R. H. GOODMAN, P. J. HOLMES, AND M. I. WEINSTEIN, *Strong NLS soliton-defect interactions*, Phys. D **192** (2004), no. 3–4, 215–248, MR2065079.

- [15] M. IKEDA, *Global dynamics below the ground state for the focusing semilinear Schrödinger equation with a linear potential*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **503** (2021), no. 1, Paper No. 125291, 63 pp, MR4256194.
- [16] M. IKEDA AND T. INUI, *Global dynamics below the standing waves for the focusing semilinear Schrödinger equation with a repulsive Dirac delta potential*, Anal. PDE **10** (2017), no. 2, 481–512, MR3619878.
- [17] T. KATO, *On nonlinear Schrödinger equations*, Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Phys. Théor. **46** (1987), no. 1, 113–129, MR0877998.
- [18] V. KOSTRYKIN AND R. SCHRADER, *Kirchhoff's rule for quantum wires*, J. Phys. A **32** (1999), no. 4, 595–630, MR1671833.
- [19] V. KOSTRYKIN AND R. SCHRADER, *Laplacians on metric graphs: eigenvalues, resolvents and semi-groups*, Quantum graphs and their applications, 201–225, Contemp. Math., **415**, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2006, MR2277618.
- [20] T. OGAWA AND Y. TSUTSUMI, *Blow-up of H^1 solutions for the one-dimensional nonlinear Schrödinger equation with critical power nonlinearity*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **111** (1991), no. 2, 487–496, MR1045145.
- [21] T. TAO, M. VISAN, AND X. ZHANG, *The nonlinear Schrödinger equation with combined power-type nonlinearities*, Comm. Partial Differential Equations **32** (2007), no. 7–9, 1281–1343, MR2354495.