

BLOW UP OF NONAUTONOMOUS FRACTIONAL REACTION-DIFFUSION SYSTEMS

AROLDO PÉREZ

Abstract. We provide a sufficient condition for finite time blow up of the positive mild solution to the nonautonomous Cauchy problem of a reaction-diffusion system with distinct fractional diffusions. The proof is based on the reduction to an ordinary differential system by means of a comparison between the transition densities of the semigroups generated by the different fractional Laplacians. Moreover, we prove that this condition is also a sufficient condition for the blow up of a related nonautonomous fractional diffusion-convection-reaction system.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 35B44, 35C15, 35K57, 35S10.

Keywords and phrases: Fractional Laplacian, non-linear reaction-diffusion systems, finite time blow up, mild solution.

REFERENCES

- [1] J. BEBERNES AND D. EBERLY, *Mathematical problems from combustion theory*, Applied Mathematical Sciences **83**, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1989.
- [2] K. BOGDAN AND T. JAKUBOWSKI, Estimates of heat kernel of fractional Laplacian perturbed by gradient operators, Commun. Math. Phys. 271, (2007), 179–198.
- [3] M. ESCOBEDO AND M. A. HERRERO, Boundedness and blow up for a semilinear reaction-diffusion system, J. Differential Equations 89, (1991), 176–202.
- [4] A. Z. FINO AND M. KIRANE, Qualitative properties of solutions to a time-space fractional evolution equation, Quart. Appl. Math. 70, 1 (2012), 133–157.
- [5] H. FUJITA, On the blowing up of solutions of the Cauchy problem for $u_t = \Delta u + u^{1+\alpha}$, J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo Sect. I 13, (1966), 109–124.
- [6] M. GUEDDA AND M. KIRANE, Criticality for some evolution equations, Differential Equations 37, 4 (2001), 511–520.
- [7] T. KAKEHI AND Y. OSHITA, Blowup and global existence of a solution to a semilinear reactiondiffusion system with the fractional Laplacian, Math. J. Okayama Univ. 59, (2017), 175–218.
- [8] M. KIRANE AND M. QAFSAOUI, Global nonexistence for the Cauchy problem of some nonlinear reaction-diffusion-systems, J. Math. Anal. Appl. 268, (2002), 217–243.
- [9] C. M. KIRK AND W. E. OLMSTEAD, Superdiffusive blow-up with advection, Int. J. Dynamical Systems and Differential Equations 4, Nos. 1/2 (2012), 93–102.
- [10] J. A. LÓPEZ-MIMBELA AND J. VILLA-MORALES, Local time and Tanaka formula for a multitype Dawson-Watanabe superprocess, Math. Nachr. 279, 15 (2006), 1695–1708.
- [11] A. PÉREZ, A blow up condition for a nonautonomous semilinear system, Elec. J. Diff. Equations 2006, 94 (2006), 1–8.
- [12] A. PÉREZ, Blow up of fractional reaction-diffusion systems with and without convection terms, J. Integral Equations Applications 30, 1 (2018), 181–196.
- [13] A. PÉREZ AND J. VILLA, Blow-up for a system with time-dependent generators, Lat. Am. J. Probab. Math. Stat. 7, (2010), 207–215.
- [14] A. A. SAMARSKII, V. A. GALAKTIONOV, S. P. KURDYUMOV AND A. P. MIKHAILOV, Blow-up in quasilinear parabolic equations, de Gruyter Expositions in Mathematics 19, de Gruyter, Berlin, 1995.
- [15] K. SATO, Lévy processes and infinitely divisible distributions, Cambridge Studies in Advanced Mathematics 68, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.



2 A. Pérez

[16] M. F. SHLESINGER, G. M. ZASLAVSKY AND U. FRISCH (EDS), Lévy fligths and related topics in Physics, Lecture Notes in Physics 450, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1995.

- [17] S. SUGITANI, Nonexistence of global solutions for some nonlinear integral equations, Osaka J. Math. 12, (1975), 45–51.
- [18] A. S. TERSENOV, The preventive effect of the convection and of the diffusion in the blow-up phenomenon for parabolic equations, Ann. I. H. Poincaré-AN 21, (2004), 533–541.
- [19] Y. UDA, The critical exponent for a weakly coupled system of the generalized Fujita type reactiondiffusion equations, Z. Angew. Math. Phys. 46, (1995), 366–383.
- [20] J. VILLA-MORALES, Blow up of mild solutions of a system of partial differential equations with distinct fractional diffusions, Elec. J. Diff. Equations 2014, 41 (2014), 1–9.
- [21] E. Wu And Y. Tang, Blow-up solutions to the Cauchy problem of a fractional reaction-diffusion system, J. Inequal. Appl. 2015, 123 (2015), 1–18.