

DIRECT AND INVERSE PROBLEMS FOR A FRACTIONAL PARABOLIC EQUATION WITH MULTIPLE INVOLUTION

BATIRKHAN TURMETOV*, MAIRA KOSHANOVA,
MOLDIR MURATBEKOVA AND ISABEK ORAZOV

Abstract. In this paper, the concept of a nonlocal analogue of the Laplace operator is introduced. For the nonlocal parabolic equation with a fractional derivative in a cylindrical domain, the solvability of direct and inverse problems is studied. The problems are solved using the Fourier method. Theorems on the existence and uniqueness of solutions to the studied problems are proved.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 35K20, 35R11.

Keywords and phrases: Fractional parabolic equation, multiple involution, nonlocal Laplace operator, direct problems, inverse problems.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. AHMAD, M. ALI AND S. A. MALIK, *Inverse Problems for diffusion equation with fractional Dzherbashian-Nersesian operator* Fract. Calc. Appl. Anal., **24**, (2021), 1899–1918.
- [2] B. AHMAD, A. ALSAEDI, M. KIRANE AND R. G. TAPDIGOGLU, *An inverse problem for space and time fractional evolution equations with an involution perturbation*, Quaest. Math., **40**, (2017), 151–160.
- [3] M. ALI, S. AZIZ AND S. A. MALIK *Inverse source problems for a space-time fractional differential equation*, Inverse Problems in Science and Engineering, **28**, (2020), 47–68.
- [4] N. AL-SALTI, S. KERBAL AND M. KIRANE, *Initial-boundary value problems for a time-fractional differential equation with involution perturbation*, Math. Model. Nat. Phenom., **14**, (2019), 1–15.
- [5] YU. E. ANIKONOV AND B. A. BUBNOV, *Existence and uniqueness of the solution of an inverse problem for a parabolic equation*, Dokl. Math., **37**, (1988), 130–132.
- [6] R. ASHUROV AND O. MUHIDDINOVA, *Inverse problem of determining the heat source density for the subdiffusion equation*, Diff. Equat., **56**, (2020), 1550–1563.
- [7] R. ASHUROV AND Y. FAYZIEV, *On the uniqueness of solutions of two inverse problems for the subdiffusion equation*, Fractional Differential Calculus, **12**, (2022), 77–90.
- [8] R. R. ASHUROV AND M. D. SHAKAROVA, *Inverse problem for the subdiffusion equation with fractional Caputo derivative*, Ufa Mathematical Journal, **16**, (2024), 111–125.
- [9] R. BROCIK, A. WAJDA AND D. SLOTA, *Inverse Problem for a Two-Dimensional Anomalous Diffusion Equation with a Fractional Derivative of the Riemann-Liouville Type*, Energies, **14**, (2021), 1–17.
- [10] D. K. DURDIEV, M. A. SULTANOV, A. A. RAHMONOV AND Y. NURLANULY, *Inverse Problems for a Time-Fractional Diffusion Equation with Unknown Right-Hand Side*, Progr. Fract. Differ. Appl., **9**, (2023), 639–653.
- [11] V. A. IL'IN, *The solvability of mixed problems for hyperbolic and parabolic equations*, Russ. Math. Surv., **15**, (1960), 85–142.
- [12] V. ISAKOV, *Inverse problems for partial differential equations*, Springer, Cham, 2006.
- [13] S. I. KABANIKHIN, *Inverse and Ill-Posed Problems. Theory and Applications*, De Gruyter, Berlin, 2011.
- [14] A. A. KILBAS, H. M. SRIVASTAVA AND J. J. TRUJILLO, *Theory and applications of fractional differential equations*, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2006.

- [15] M. KIRANE, S. A. MALIK AND M. A. AL-GWAIZ, *An inverse source problem for a two dimensional time fractional diffusion equation with nonlocal boundary conditions*, Math. Methods Appl. Sci., **36**, (2013), 1056–1069.
- [16] M. KIRANE, M. A. SADYBEKOV AND A. A. SARSENBI, *On an inverse problem of reconstructing a subdiffusion process from nonlocal data*, Math. Methods Appl. Sci., **42**, (2019), 2043–2052.
- [17] A. KOCHUBEI AND Y. LUCHKO, *Handbook of Fractional Calculus with Applications. Volume 1. Basic Theory*, Walter de Gruyter GmbH: Berlin, 2019.
- [18] A. I. KOZHANOV, U. U. ABULKAYIROV AND G. R. ASHUROVA, *Inverse problems of determining coefficients of time type in a degenerate parabolic equation*, Bulletin of the Karaganda University, Mathematics series, **2**, (2022), 128–142.
- [19] A. I. KOZHANOV AND O. I. BZHEUMIKHOVA, *Elliptic and Parabolic Equations with Involution and Degeneration at Higher Derivatives*, Mathematics, **10**, (2022), 1–10.
- [20] S. A. MALIK AND S. AZIZ, *An inverse source problem for a two parameter anomalous diffusion equation with nonlocal boundary conditions*, Comput. Math. Appl., **73**, (2017), 2548–2560.
- [21] E. MUSSIREPOVA, A. A. SARSENBI AND A. M. SARSENBI, *The inverse problem for the heat equation with reflection of the argument and with a complex coefficient*, Bound. Value Probl., **2022**, (2022), 1–13.
- [22] E. MUSSIREPOVA, A. A. SARSENBI AND A. M. SARSENBI, *Solvability of mixed problems for the wave equation with reflection of the argument*, Math. Methods Appl. Sci., **45**, (2022), 11262–11271.
- [23] I. PODLUBNY, *Fractional differential equations*, Academic Press, NY, 1999.
- [24] A. I. PRILEPKO AND A. B. KOSTIN, *On certain inverse problems for parabolic equations with final and integral observation*, Russian Academy Science. Sbornik Mathematics, **75**, (1993), 473–490.
- [25] K. B. SABITOV AND A. R. ZAINULLOV, *Inverse problems for a two-dimensional heat equation with unknown right-hand side*, Russ Math., **65**, (2021), 75–88.
- [26] M. SADYBEKOV, G. DILDABEK AND M. IVANOVA, *Direct and inverse problems for nonlocal heat equation with boundary conditions of periodic type*, Bound. Value Probl., **2022**, (2022), 1–24.
- [27] S. G. PYATKOV AND V. A. BARANCHUK, *On some Inverse Parabolic Problems with Pointwise Overdetermination* J. Sib. Fed. Univ. Math. Phys., **14**, (2021), 463–474.
- [28] I. V. TIKHONOV, *On the connection between inverse problems with final and integral overdetermination*, Russian Mathematical Surveys, **47** (1992), 232–233.
- [29] B. KH. TURMETOV AND B. J. KADIRKULOV, *An Inverse Problem for a Parabolic Equation with Involution*, Lobachevskii J Math., **42**, (2021), 3006–3015.
- [30] B. TURMETOV AND V. KARACHIK, *On Eigenfunctions and Eigenvalues of a Nonlocal Laplace Operator with Multiple Involution*, Symmetry, **13**, (2021), 1–20.