

ON A NEW GENERALIZATION OF MARTINS' INEQUALITY

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Abstract. Let $n, m \in \mathbb{N}$ and $\{a_i\}_{i=1}^{n+m}$ be an increasing, logarithmically concave, positive, and nonconstant sequence such that the sequence $\left\{i \left[\frac{a_{i+1}}{a_i} - 1 \right]\right\}_{i=1}^{n+m-1}$ is increasing. Then the following inequality between ratios of the power means and of the geometric means holds:

$$\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^r \middle/ \frac{1}{n+m} \sum_{i=1}^{n+m} a_i^r \right)^{1/r} < \frac{\sqrt[n]{a_n!}}{n^{+n} \sqrt[n+m]{a_{n+m}!}},$$

where r is a positive number, $a_n!$ denotes the sequence factorial defined by $\prod_{i=1}^n a_i$. The upper bound is the best possible.

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