

## SHARP TWO PARAMETER BOUNDS FOR THE LOGARITHMIC MEAN AND THE ARITHMETIC–GEOMETRIC MEAN OF GAUSS

YU-MING CHU, MIAO-KUN WANG, YE-FANG QIU AND XIAO-YAN MA

**Abstract.** For fixed  $s \geq 1$  and  $t_1, t_2 \in (0, 1/2)$  we prove that the inequalities  $G^s(t_1a + (1 - t_1)b, t_1b + (1 - t_1)a)A^{1-s}(a, b) > AG(a, b)$  and  $G^s(t_2a + (1 - t_2)b, t_2b + (1 - t_2)a)A^{1-s}(a, b) > L(a, b)$  hold for all  $a, b > 0$  with  $a \neq b$  if and only if  $t_1 \geq 1/2 - \sqrt{2s}/(4s)$  and  $t_2 \geq 1/2 - \sqrt{6s}/(6s)$ . Here  $G(a, b)$ ,  $L(a, b)$ ,  $A(a, b)$  and  $AG(a, b)$  are the geometric, logarithmic, arithmetic and arithmetic-geometric means of  $a$  and  $b$ , respectively.

*Mathematics subject classification* (2010): 26E20.

*Keywords and phrases:* Geometric mean, logarithmic mean, arithmetic-geometric mean of Gauss, arithmetic mean.

### REFERENCES

- [1] G. D. ANDERSON, M. K. VAMANAMURTHY AND M. VUORINEN, *Conformal Invariants, Inequalities, and Quasiconformal Maps*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1997.
- [2] F. BOWMAN, *Introduction to Elliptic Functions with Application*, Dover Publications, New York, 1961.
- [3] P. BRACKEN, *An arithmetic-geometric mean inequality*, *Expo. Math.* **19** (2001), 273–279.
- [4] P. F. BYRD AND M. D. FRIEDMAN, *Handbook of Elliptic Integrals for Engineers and Scientists*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1971.
- [5] B. C. CARLSON, *Algorithms involving arithmetic and geometric means*, *Amer. Math. Monthly* **78** (1971), 496–505.
- [6] B. C. CARLSON, *The logarithmic mean*, *Amer. Math. Monthly* **79** (1972), 615–618.
- [7] B. C. CARLSON AND M. VUORINEN, *Inequalities of the AGM and the logarithmic mean*, *SIAM Review* **33** (1991), 655–655.
- [8] Y.-M. CHU AND M.-K. WANG, *Optimal inequalities between harmonic, geometric, logarithmic, and arithmetic-geometric means*, *J. Appl. Math.* 2011, Article ID 618929, 9 pages.
- [9] Y.-M. CHU, M.-K. WANG AND Z.-K. WANG, *Best possible inequalities among harmonic, geometric, logarithmic and Seiffert means*, *Math. Inequal. Appl.* **15** (2012), 415–422.
- [10] W. FECHNER, *On some functional inequalities related to the logarithmic mean*, *Acta Math. Hungar* **128** (2010), 36–45.
- [11] H. KOSAKI, *Arithmetic-geometric mean and related inequalities for operators*, *J. Funct. Anal.* **156** (1998), 429–451.
- [12] T. P. LIN, *The power mean and the logarithmic mean*, *Amer. Math. Monthly* **81** (1974), 879–883.
- [13] L. G. LUCHT, *On the arithmetic-geometric mean inequality*, *Amer. Math. Monthly* **102** (1995), 739–740.
- [14] E. NEUMAN, *The weighted logarithmic mean*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **188** (1994), 885–900.
- [15] E. NEUMAN AND J. SÁNDOR, *On the Schwab-Borchardt mean*, *Math. Pannon.* **14** (2003), 253–266.
- [16] J. SÁNDOR, *On the identric and logarithmic means*, *Aequationes Math.* **40** (1990), 261–270.
- [17] J. SÁNDOR, *On certain inequalities for means*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **189** (1995), 602–606.
- [18] J. SÁNDOR, *On certain inequalities for means II*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **199** (1996), 629–635.
- [19] M. K. VAMANAMURTHY AND M. VUORINEN, *Inequalities for means*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **183** (1994), 155–166.