

HOW TO SOLVE THREE FUNDAMENTAL LINEAR MATRIX INEQUALITIES IN THE LÖWNER PARTIAL ORDERING

YONGGE TIAN

Abstract. This paper shows how to derive analytical solutions of the three fundamental linear matrix inequalities

$$\begin{aligned} AXB &\succ C (\succ C, \preccurlyeq C, \prec C), \\ AXA^* &\succcurlyeq B (\succ B, \preccurlyeq B, \prec B), \\ AX + (AX)^* &\succcurlyeq B (\succ B, \preccurlyeq B, \prec B) \end{aligned}$$

in the Löwner partial ordering by using ranks, inertias and generalized inverses of matrices.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): Primary 15A24; Secondary 15A09, 15A39, 15A45, 15B57.

Keywords and phrases: Matrix equation, linear matrix inequality, Löwner partial ordering, general solution, generalized inverse of matrix, rank, inertia, relaxation method.

REFERENCES

- [1] J. K. BAKSALARY, *Nonnegative definite and positive definite solutions to the matrix equation $AXA^* = B$* , Linear Multilinear Algebra **16** (1984), 133–139.
- [2] J. K. BAKSALARY, R. KALA, *Symmetrizers of matrices*, Linear Algebra Appl. **35** (1981), 51–62.
- [3] A. BEN-ISRAEL AND T. N. E. GREVILLE, *Generalized Inverses: Theory and Applications*, Second ed., Springer, New York 2003.
- [4] D. S. BERNSTEIN, *Matrix Mathematics: Theory, Facts and Formulas*, Second ed., Princeton University Press, Princeton 2009.
- [5] S. BOYD, L. E. GHAOUI, E. FERON, V. BALAKRISHNAN, *Linear Matrix Inequalities in System and Control Theory*, SIAM, Philadelphia, 1994.
- [6] N. N. CHAN, M. K. KWONG, *Hermitian matrix inequalities and a conjecture*, Amer. Math. Monthly **92** (1985), 533–541.
- [7] B. DE MOOR, G. H. GOLUB, *The restricted singular value decomposition: properties and applications*, SIAM J. Matrix Anal. Appl. **12** (1991), 401–425.
- [8] H. FUJIOKA, S. HARA, *State covariance assignment problem with measurement noise: a unified approach based on a symmetric matrix equation*, Linear Algebra Appl. **203/204** (1994), 579–605.
- [9] P. GAHINET, *Explicit controller formulas for LMI-based H_∞ synthesis*, Automatica **32** (1996), 1007–1014.
- [10] J. GROSS, *Nonnegative-definite and positive-definite solutions to the matrix equation $AXA^* = B$ —revisited*, Linear Algebra Appl. **321** (2000), 123–129.
- [11] F. J. HALL, *Generalized inverses of a bordered matrix of operators*, SIAM J. Appl. Math. **29** (1975), 152–163.
- [12] L. HOGBEN, *Handbook of Linear Algebra*, Chapman & Hall/CRC 2007.
- [13] A. HOTZ, R. E. SKELTON, *Covariance control theory*, Int. J. Control **46** (1987), 13–32.
- [14] C. G. KHATRI, S. K. MITRA, *Hermitian and nonnegative definite solutions of linear matrix equations*, SIAM J. Appl. Math. **31** (1976), 579–585.
- [15] Y. LIU, Y. TIAN, *More on extremal ranks of the matrix expressions $A - BX \pm X^*B^*$ with statistical applications*, Numer. Linear Algebra Appl. **15** (2008), 307–325.

- [16] Y. LIU, Y. TIAN, *Max-min problems on the ranks and inertias of the matrix expressions $A - BXC \pm (BXC)^*$ with applications*, J. Optim. Theory Appl. **148** (2011), 593–622.
- [17] G. MARSAGLIA, G. P. H. STYAN, *Equalities and inequalities for ranks of matrices*, Linear Multilinear Algebra **2** (1974), 269–292.
- [18] A. B. ÖZGÜLER, *The equations $AXB + CYD = E$ over a principal ideal domain*, SIAM J. Matrix Anal. Appl. **12** (1991), 581–591.
- [19] R. PENROSE, *A generalized inverse for matrices*, Math. Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc. **51** (1955), 406–413.
- [20] R. E. SKELTON, T. IWASAKI, K. M. GRIGORIADIS, *A unified Algebraic Approach to Linear Control Design*, Taylor & Francis, London 1998.
- [21] Y. TIAN, *Solvability of two linear matrix equations*, Linear Multilinear Algebra **48** (2000), 123–147.
- [22] Y. TIAN, *The maximal and minimal ranks of some expressions of generalized inverses of matrices*, Southeast Asian Bull. Math. **25** (2002), 745–755.
- [23] Y. TIAN, *More on maximal and minimal ranks of Schur complements with applications*, Appl. Math. Comput. **152** (2004), 175–192.
- [24] Y. TIAN, *Equalities and inequalities for inertias of Hermitian matrices with applications*, Linear Algebra Appl. **433** (2010), 263–296.
- [25] Y. TIAN, *Maximization and minimization of the rank and inertia of the Hermitian matrix expression $A - BX - (BX)^*$ with applications*, Linear Algebra Appl. **434** (2011), 2109–2139.
- [26] Y. TIAN, *Solutions to 18 constrained optimization problems on the rank and inertia of the linear matrix function $A + BXB^*$* , Math. Comput. Modelling **55** (2012), 955–968.
- [27] Y. TIAN, *Formulas for calculating the extremum ranks and inertias of a four-term quadratic matrix-valued function and their applications*, Linear Algebra Appl. **437** (2012), 835–859.
- [28] Y. TIAN, *Solutions of the matrix inequalities in the minus partial ordering and Löwner partial ordering*, Math. Ineq. Appl., **16** (2013), 861–872.
- [29] Y. TIAN, *Equalities and inequalities for Hermitian solutions and Hermitian definite solutions of the two matrix equations $AX = B$ and $AXA^* = B$* , Aequat. Math., **86** (2013), 107–135.
- [30] Y. TIAN, S. CHENG, *The maximal and minimal ranks of $A - BX C$ with applications*, New York J. Math. **9** (2003), 345–362.
- [31] Y. TIAN, Y. LIU, *Extremal ranks of some symmetric matrix expressions with applications*, SIAM J. Matrix Anal. Appl. **28** (2006), 890–905.
- [32] Y. TIAN, D. VON ROSEN, *Solving the matrix inequality $AXB + (AXB)^* \geq C$* , Math. Ineq. Appl. **15** (2012), 537–548.
- [33] K. YASUDA, R. E. SKELTON, *Assigning controllability, and observability Gramians in feedback control*, J. Guid. Contr. Dynam. **14** (1990), 878–885.