

## CONTRACTIONS AND THE SPECTRAL CONTINUITY FOR $k$ -QUASI-PARANORMAL OPERATORS

FUGEN GAO AND XIAOCHUN LI

*Abstract.* For a positive integer  $k$ , an operator  $T \in B(\mathcal{H})$  is called  $k$ -quasi-paranormal if  $\|T^{k+1}x\|^2 \leq \|T^{k+2}x\| \|T^k x\|$  for all  $x \in \mathcal{H}$ , which is a common generalization of paranormal and quasi-paranormal. In this paper, firstly we prove that if  $T$  is a contraction of  $k$ -quasi-paranormal operators, then either  $T$  has a nontrivial invariant subspace or  $T$  is a proper contraction and the nonnegative operator  $D_\lambda = T^{*k}(|T^2|^2 - 2\lambda|T|^2 + \lambda^2 I)T^k$  for  $0 < \lambda \leq 1$  is a strongly stable contraction; secondly we prove that  $k$ -quasi-paranormal operators are not supercyclic; at last we prove that the spectrum is continuous on the class of all  $k$ -quasi-paranormal operators.

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 47B20, 47A63.

*Keywords and phrases:* Contractions,  $k$ -quasi-paranormal operators, spectral continuity.

### REFERENCES

- [1] A. ALUTHGE, *On  $p$ -hyponormal operators for  $0 < p < 1$* , Integral Equations and Operator Theory **13** (1990), 307–315.
- [2] S. K. BERBERIAN, *Approximate proper vectors*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **13** (1962), 111–114.
- [3] P. S. BOURDON, *Orbits of hyponormal operators*, Michigan Math. **44** (1997), 345–353.
- [4] J. B. CONWAY AND B. B. MORREL, *Operators that are points of spectral continuity*, Integral Equation Operator Theory **2** (1979), 174–198.
- [5] S. V. DJORDJEVIĆ, *Continuity of the essential spectrum in the class of quasihyponormal operators*, Vesnik Math. **50** (1998), 71–74.
- [6] S. V. DJORDJEVIĆ AND Y. M. HAN, *Browder's theorem and spectral continuity*, Glasgow Math. J. **42** (2000), 479–486.
- [7] B. P. DUGGAL, C. S. KUBRUSLY AND N. LEVAN, *Paranormal contractions and invariant subspaces*, J. Korean Math. Soc. **40** (2003), 933–942.
- [8] B. P. DUGGAL, I. H. JEON AND I. H. KIM, *Continuity of the spectrum on a class of upper triangular operator matrices*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **370** (2010), 584–587.
- [9] D. R. FARENICK AND W. Y. LEE, *Hyponormality and spectra of Toeplitz operators*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **348** (1996), 4153–4174.
- [10] T. FURUTA, *On the class of paranormal operators*, Proc. Japan Acad. **43** (1967), 594–598.
- [11] T. FURUTA, *Invitation to Linear Operators*, Taylor and Francis, London, 2001.
- [12] T. FURUTA, M. ITO AND T. YAMAZAKI, *A subclass of paranormal operators including class of log-hyponormal and several classes*, Sci. Math. **1**, 3 (1998), 389–403.
- [13] F. GAO AND X. LI, *qit on  $k$ -quasi-paranormal operators*, J. Math. Inequal. **8**, 1 (2014), 113–122.
- [14] F. GAO AND X. FANG, *Generalized Weyl's theorem and spectral continuity for quasi-class  $(A; k)$  operators*, Acta Sci. Math. **78** (2012), 241–250.
- [15] P. R. HALMOS, *A Hilbert Space Problem Book*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1982.
- [16] I. S. HWANG AND W. Y. LEE, *On the continuity of spectra of Toeplitz operators*, Arch. Math. **70** (1998), 66–73.
- [17] I. S. HWANG AND W. Y. LEE, *The spectrum is continuous on the set of  $p$ -hyponormal operators*, Math. Z. **235** (2000), 151–157.
- [18] K. B. LAURSEN AND M. M. NEUMANN, *Introduction to Local Spectral Theory*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 2000.

- [19] S. MECHERI, *Bishop's property ( $\beta$ ) and Riesz idempotent for  $k$ -quasi-paranormal operators*, Banach J. Math. Anal. **6**, 1 (2012), 147–154.
- [20] S. SÁNCHEZ-PERALES AND S. V. DJORDJEVIĆ, *Continuity of spectra and compact perturbations*, Bull. Korean Math. Soc. **48** (2011), 1261–1270.
- [21] J. YUAN AND G. JI, *On  $(n, k)$ -quasiparanormal operators*, Studia Math. **209**, 3 (2012), 289–301.