

ASYMPTOTIC EXPANSIONS OF GAMMA AND RELATED FUNCTIONS, BINOMIAL COEFFICIENTS, INEQUALITIES AND MEANS

NEVEN ELEZOVIĆ

Abstract. We give an overview of the use of asymptotic expansions of gamma and related functions — ratio of gamma functions, powers, digamma and polygamma functions. The aim is to introduce a general theory which can unify various particular formulas for factorial functions and binomial coefficients. The connection with inequalities for gamma function is established. Also, a systematic approach to asymptotic expansion of various integral means, bivariate classical and parameter means is given, with applications to comparison of means.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 41A60, 33B15, 26D15, 26E60, 11B68.

Keywords and phrases: Asymptotic expansion, gamma function, digamma function, factorials, Stirling formula, binomial coefficients, Catalan numbers, means, integral means.

REFERENCES

- [1] J. ABAD, J. SESMA, *Two new asymptotic expansions of the ratio of two gamma functions*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. **173** (2005), 359–363.
- [2] M. ABRAMOWITZ AND I. A. STEGUN (Eds), *Handbook of Mathematical Functions with Formulas, Graphs, and Mathematical Tables*, National Bureau of Standards, Applied Mathematics Series **55**, 9th printing, Washington, 1970.
- [3] N. BATIR, *Very accurate approximations for the factorial function*, J. Math. Inequal., **4**, 3 (2010), 335–344.
- [4] P. S. BULLEN, *Handbook of Means and Their Inequalities*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 2003.
- [5] P. S. BULLEN, D. S. MITRINOVIĆ, P. M. VASIĆ, *Means and their inequalities*, D. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1988.
- [6] J. BUKAČ, T. BURIĆ AND N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Stirling's formula revisited via some new and classical inequalities*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **14** (2011), 235–245.
- [7] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Bernoulli polynomials and asymptotic expansions of the quotient of gamma functions*, J. Comput. Appl. Math., **235**, 11 (2011), 3315–3331.
- [8] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, *New asymptotic expansions of the gamma function and improvements of Stirling's type formulas*, J. Comput. Anal. Appl., **13**, 4 (2011), 785–795.
- [9] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, *New asymptotic expansions of the quotient of gamma functions*, Integral Transforms Spec. Funct., **23** (2012), 355–368.
- [10] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Approximations of the Euler-Mascheroni constant and harmonic numbers*, Appl. Math. Comput., **222** (2013), 604–611.
- [11] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Asymptotic expansions of the binomial coefficients*, J. Appl. Math. Comput., **46** (2014), 135–145.
- [12] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Asymptotic expansion of the arithmetic-geometric mean and related inequalities*, J. Math. Inequal. **9**, 4 (2015), 1181–1190.
- [13] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, R. ŠIMIĆ, *Asymptotic expansions of the multiple quotients of gamma functions with applications*, Math. Inequal. Appl., **16**, 4 (2013), 1159–1170.
- [14] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ, *Asymptotic expansions of the gamma function and Wallis function through polygamma functions*, Integral Transforms Spec. Funct., **25** (2014), 163–172.

- [15] T. BURIĆ, N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ, *Appell polynomials and asymptotic expansions*, *Mediterranean J. Math.*, to appear, DOI 10.1007/s00009-015-0529-z
- [16] J. BUSTOZ, M. E. M. ISMAIL, *On Gamma Function Inequalities* *Math. Comp.* **47** (1986), 659–667.
- [17] C.-P. CHEN, N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ, *Asymptotic formulae associated with the Wallis power function and digamma function*, *J. Class. Anal.*, **2**, 2 (2013), 151–166.
- [18] C.-P. CHEN, N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ, *Asymptotic expansions of integral mean of polygamma functions*, *Math. Inequal. Appl.*, **18**, 1 (2015), 255–266.
- [19] C. P. CHEN, F. QI, *The best bounds in Wallis' inequality*, *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*, **133**, 2 (2005), 397–401.
- [20] L. COMTET, *Advanced combinatorics*, Dordrecht, D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1974.
- [21] N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Asymptotic expansions of central binomial coefficients and Catalan numbers*, *J. Integer Sequences.*, **17**, 2 (2014), 1–14.
- [22] N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Asymptotic inequalities and comparison of classical means*, *J. Math. Inequal.*, **9**, 1 (2015), 177–196.
- [23] N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Estimations of psi function and harmonic numbers*, *Appl. Math. Comput.* **258** (2015), 192–205.
- [24] N. ELEZOVIĆ, *Generalized Bernoulli polynomials and numbers, revisited*, *Mediterranean J. Math.*, to appear, DOI 10.1007/s00009-014-0498-7
- [25] N. ELEZOVIĆ, C. GIORDANO AND J. PEČARIĆ, *The best bounds in Gautschi's inequality*, *Math. Inequal. Appl.* **3** (2000), 239–252.
- [26] N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. LIN, L. VUKŠIĆ, *Inequalities and asymptotic expansions of the Wallis sequence and the sum of the Wallis ratio*, *J. Math. Inequal.*, **7**, 4 (2013), 679–695.
- [27] N. ELEZOVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, *Differential and integral f -means and applications to digamma function*, *Math. Inequal. Appl.* **3** (2000), 189–196.
- [28] N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ, *Asymptotic expansions of integral means and applications to the ratio of gamma functions*, *Appl. Math. Comput.*, **235** (2014), 187–200.
- [29] N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ, *Asymptotic expansions of bivariate classical means and related inequalities* *J. Math. Inequal.*, **8**, 4 (2014), 707–724.
- [30] N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ *Asymptotic expansions and comparison of bivariate parameter means*, *Math. Inequal. Appl.*, **17**, 4 (2014) 1225–1244.
- [31] N. ELEZOVIĆ, L. VUKŠIĆ, Neuman-Sándor mean, asymptotic expansions and related inequalities, *J. Math. Inequal.* **9**, 4 (2015), 1337–1348.
- [32] A. ERDÉLYI, *Asymptotic expansions*, Dover Publications, New York, 1956.
- [33] JERRY L. FIELDS, *A note on the asymptotic expansion of a ratio of gamma functions*, *Proc. Edinburgh Math. Soc.*, **15** (1966), 43–45.
- [34] W. GAUTSCHI, *Inequalities for gamma and incomplete gamma function*, *J. Math. Phys.* **39** (1959), 77–81.
- [35] H. W. GOULD, M. E. MAYS, *Series expansions of means*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **101** (1984), 611–621.
- [36] P. HENRICI *Applied and computational complex analysis*, Vol. 1, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1974.
- [37] E. A. KARATSUBA, *On the asymptotic representation of the Euler gamma function by Ramanujan*, *J. Comput. Appl. Math.* **135** (2001), 225–240.
- [38] D. K. KAZARINOFF, *On Wallis' formula*, *Edinburgh Math. Notes*, **40** (1956), 19–21.
- [39] D. KERSHAW, *Some extensions of W. Gautschi's inequalities for the gamma function* *Math. of Comp.* **41** (1983), 607–611.
- [40] D. KERSHAW, *Upper and lower bounds for a ratio involving the gamma function*, *Anal. Appl. (Singapore)* **3** (2005), 293–295.
- [41] E. B. LEACH, M. C. SHOLANDER, *Extended mean values II*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **92** (1983) 207–223.
- [42] Y. L. LUKE, *The Special Functions and Their Approximations*, Vol. I, Academic Press, New York, 1969.
- [43] LUSCHNY, web page at <http://www.luschny.de/math/factorial/>.
- [44] S. MATTAREI, *Asymptotics of partial sums of central binomial coefficients and Catalan numbers*, preprint, <http://arXiv.math.CO/0906.4290>.
- [45] E. NEUMAN, ZS. PÁLES, *On comparison of Stolarsky and Gini means*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **278** (2003) 274–284.

- [46] E. NEUMAN, J. SANDOR *Inequalities involving Stolarsky and Gini means*, *Mathematica Pannonica* 14/1 (2003) 29–44.
- [47] Zs. PÁLES, *Inequalities for differences of powers*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **131** (1988) 271–281.
- [48] Zs. PÁLES, *Inequalities for sums of powers*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **131** (1988) 265–270.
- [49] F. QI *A new lower bound in the second Kershaw's double inequality*, *J. Comput. Appl. Math.* **214** (2008), 610–616.
- [50] F. QI. *Bounds for the ratio of two gamma functions*, *J. Inequal. Appl.*, Vol. 2010, Article ID 493058, (201), 84 p.
- [51] S. RAMANUJAN, *The lost notebook and other unpublished papers*, Intr. by G. E. Andrews, Narosa Publ. H.-Springer, New Delhi-Berlin, 1988.
- [52] F. G. TRICOMI AND A. ERDÉLYI, *The asymptotic expansion of a ratio of Gamma functions*, *Pacific. J. Math.*, **1** (1951), 133–142.
- [53] L. VUKŠIĆ, *Seiffert means, asymptotic expansions and related inequalities*, *Rad HAZU*, to appear.
- [54] J. WALLIS, *Arithmetica Infinitorum*, Oxford, England, 1656; Facsimile of relevant pages available in: J. A. Stedall, *Catching Proteus: The collaborations of Wallis and Brouncker. I. Squaring the circle*, *Notes and Records Roy. Soc. London* **54** (3) (2000), 293–316.
- [55] G. N. WATSON, *A note on gamma function*, *Edinburgh Math. Notes*, **42** (1959), 7–9.