

## SOME REFINEMENTS OF OPERATOR INEQUALITIES FOR POSITIVE LINEAR MAPS

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*Abstract.* In this paper, we refine some operator inequalities as follows: Let  $A, B$  be positive operators on a Hilbert space with  $0 < m \leq A \leq m' < M' \leq B \leq M$ . Then for every positive unital linear map  $\Phi$  and  $p \geq 1$ ,

$$\Phi^p(A \nabla_t B) \Phi^p((A \sharp_t B)^{-1}) + \Phi^p((A \sharp_t B)^{-1}) \Phi^p(A \nabla_t B) \leq \frac{(M+m)^{2p}}{2M^p m^p K^{\mu p}(h')},$$

and  $p \geq 2$ ,

$$\Phi^{2p}(A \nabla B) \leq \left( \frac{K^2(h)(M^2 + m^2)^2}{4^{\frac{2}{p}} K^{2\mu}(h') M^2 m^2} \right)^p \Phi^{2p}(H_t(A, B))$$

for all  $t \in [0, 1]$ , where  $\mu = \min\{t, 1-t\}$ ,  $K(h) = \frac{(h+1)^2}{4h}$ ,  $K(h') = \frac{(h'+1)^2}{4h'}$ ,  $h = \frac{M}{m}$  and  $h' = \frac{M'}{m'}$ .

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