

## A METHOD FOR PROVING SOME INEQUALITIES ON MIXED HYPERBOLIC–TRIGONOMETRIC POLYNOMIAL FUNCTIONS

MILICA MAKRAGIĆ

*Abstract.* In this article we present a method for proving inequalities of the form

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i x^{p_i} \sinh^{q_i} x \cosh^{r_i} x > 0,$$

for  $x \in (\delta_1, \delta_2)$ ,  $\delta_1 \leq 0 \leq \delta_2$ ; where  $\alpha_i \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$ ,  $p_i, q_i, r_i \in \mathbb{N}_0$  and  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ . The method is based on the precise approximations of the hyperbolic sine and hyperbolic cosine functions by Maclaurin polynomials. Using this method we present new proofs of some well-known inequalities, but also we prove some new inequalities. Inequalities involving hyperbolic functions are much less studied than inequalities involving trigonometric functions. In this paper, the method described in the article [7] has been adapted to the inequalities involving hyperbolic functions.

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 26D05, 41A10.

*Keywords and phrases:* Hyperbolic inequalities, trigonometric inequalities, approximations of the hyperbolic sine and hyperbolic cosine.

### REFERENCES

- [1] C. BARBU, L. PISCORAN, *On Panaitopol and Jordan type inequalities*, <http://ijgeometry.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/Untitled1.pdf>.
- [2] C. BARBU, L. PISCORAN, *Jordan Type Inequalities Using Monotony of Functions*, *J. Math. Inequal.*, **8** (2014), 83–89.
- [3] I. S. GRADSHTEYN, I. M. RYZHIK, *Table of Integrals, Series and Products*, Edited by A. Jeffrey and D. Zwillinger, Academic Press, New York, 7th edition (2007).
- [4] Y. HUA, F. QI, *Sharp inequalities between the hyperbolic cosine function and the sine and cosine functions*, *Pak. J. Statist.*, **29** (3) (2013), 315–321.
- [5] J. KENNEDY (editor), *Interpreting Gödel: Critical essays*, Cambridge Univ. Press 2014, Chapter: B. Poonen: Undecidable problems: a sampler, pp. 211–241, <http://www-math.mit.edu/~poonen/papers/sampler.pdf>.
- [6] R. KLEN, M. VISURI, M. VUORINEN, *On Jordan Type Inequalities for Hyperbolic Functions*, *J. Inequal. Appl.*, vol. 2010, 14 pages, doi:10.1155/2010/362548.
- [7] B. MALEŠEVIĆ., M. MAKRAGIĆ, *A method for proving some inequalities on mixed trigonometric polynomial functions*, *J. Math. Inequal.*, **10** (3), (2016), 849–876., doi:10.7153/jmi-10-69.
- [8] S. WU, L. DEBNATH, *A generalization of L'Hospital-type rules for monotonicity and its application*, *Appl. Math. Lett.*, **22** (2009), 284–290.