

## SOME IMPROVEMENTS ON THE $L_p$ INEQUALITIES FOR DIFFUSION PROCESSES

JING SHEN, XIAOCHUAN XU AND YAOFENG REN

**Abstract.** In this paper, we give some improvements on the  $L_p(0 < p < \alpha)$  inequalities for diffusion processes. We obtain smaller constants in the  $L_p$  inequalities and derive that the growth rates of the constants, as  $p \rightarrow 0^+$ , grows like  $O\left(\frac{1}{p^\alpha}\right)$ , instead of the exponential of  $\frac{1}{p}$ . Finally, we apply the improved inequalities to the Ornstein-Uhlenbeck processes, Bessel processes and reflected Brownian motion with drift and get better constants.

**Mathematics subject classification (2010):** 60E15, 60J60.

**Keywords and phrases:**  $L_p$  inequality, Davis-type inequality, domination inequality, diffusion process, Ornstein-Uhlenbeck process, Bessel process, reflected Brownian motion with drift.

### REFERENCES

- [1] Y. L. BOTNIKOV, *Davis-type inequalities for some diffusion processes*, Journal of Mathematical Sciences, **137**, 1 (2006), pp. 4502–4509.
- [2] D. L. BURKHOLDER, *Exit times of Brownian motion, harmonic majorization, and Hardy spaces*, Adv. Math., **26**, 2 (1977), pp. 182–205.
- [3] R. D. DEBLASSIE,  *$L^p$  inequalities for stopping times of diffusions*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **295**, 2 (1986), pp. 765–782.
- [4] R. D. DEBLASSIE, *Stopping times on Bessel processes*, Ann. Probab., **15**, 3 (1987), pp. 1044–1051.
- [5] L. GORDON, *An equivalent to the martingale square function inequality*, Ann. Math. Stat., **43**, 6 (1972), pp. 1927–1934.
- [6] S. E. GRAVERSEN AND G. PESKIR, *Maximal inequalities for Bessel processes*, J. Inequal. Appl., **2**, 1 (1998), pp.99–119.
- [7] S. E. GRAVERSEN AND G. PESKIR, *Maximal inequalities for the Ornstein-Uhlenbeck process*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **128**, 10 (2000), pp.3035–3041.
- [8] E. LENGART, *Relation de domination entre deux processus*, Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré, **13**, 2 (1977), pp.171–179.
- [9] G. PESKIR, *Bounding the Maximal Height of a Diffusion by the Time Elapsed*, J. Theoret. Probab., **14**, 3 (2001), pp.845–855.
- [10] G. PESKIR AND A. N. SHIRYAEV, *Maximal inequalities for reflected Brownian motion with drift*, Theory Probab. Math. Stat., **63**, 2 (2001), pp.137–143.
- [11] Y. F. REN AND J. SHEN, *A note on the domination inequalities and their applications*, Statist. Probab. Lett., **82**, 6 (2012), pp.1160–1168.
- [12] D. REVUZ AND M. YOR (Eds), *Continuous martingales and Brownian motion*, Springer-Verlag, 3rd ed., Berlin Heidelberg New York, 2004.
- [13] W. A. ROSENKRANTZ AND S. SAWYER,  *$L_p$  estimates for stopping times of Bessel processes*, Probab. Th. Rel. Fields, **41**, 2 (1977), pp.145–151.
- [14] L. YAN, *Maximal inequalities for a continuous semimartingale*, Stoch. Stoch. Reports, **75**, 1 (2003), pp.47–56.
- [15] L. YAN AND B. ZHU,  *$L^p$  - estimates on diffusion processes*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **303**, 2 (2005), pp.418–435.

- [16] M. YOR, *Application de la relation de domination a certains renforcements des inegalites de martingales*, *Lecture Notes Math.* 920, Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg New York, (1982), pp.221–233.