

## ON $p$ -QUASI- $n$ -HYPONORMAL OPERATORS

JUNLI SHEN, FEI ZUO AND HONGLIANG ZUO

*Abstract.* An operator  $T \in B(H)$  is called  $p$ -quasi- $n$ -hyponormal if

$$T^*(T^{*n}T^n)^p T \geq T^*(T^nT^{*n})^p T$$

for a positive number  $0 < p \leq 1$  and a positive integer  $n$ , which is a further generalization of normal operator. In this paper we introduce the class of  $p$ -quasi- $n$ -hyponormal operators and show its structural properties via Hansen inequality and Löwner-Heinz inequality. As important applications, we obtain that every  $p$ -quasi- $n$ -hyponormal operator has a scalar extension. In addition, we prove that if  $T$  is a quasiaffine transform of  $p$ -quasi- $n$ -hyponormal, then  $T$  satisfies Weyl's theorem. Finally some examples are presented.

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* 47B20, 47A10, 47A11.

*Keywords and phrases:* Weyl's theorem,  $p$ -quasi- $n$ -hyponormal operator,  $p$ -hyponormal operator, subscalarity.

## REFERENCES

- [1] P. AIENA, E. APONTE AND E. BALZAN, *Weyl type theorems for left and right polaroid operators*, Integr. Equ. Oper. Theory **66** (1) (2010), 1–20.
- [2] P. AIENA, M. CHŌ AND M. GONZÁLEZ, *Polaroid type operators under quasi-affinities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **371** (2) (2010), 485–495.
- [3] A. ALUTHGE, *On  $p$ -hyponormal operators for  $0 < p < 1$* , Integral Equ. Oper. Theory **13** (1990), 307–315.
- [4] S. C. ARORA, P. ARORA, *On  $p$ -quasihyponormal operators for  $0 < p < 1$* , Yokohama Math. J. **41** (1993), 25–29.
- [5] C. BENHIDA, E. H. ZEROUALI, *Local spectral theory of linear operators RS and SR*, Integral Equ. Oper. Theory **54** (2006), 1–8.
- [6] M. CHŌ, J. E. LEE, K. TANAHASHI AND A. UCHIYAMA, *Remarks on  $n$ -normal operators*, Filomat **32** (15) (2018), 5441–5451.
- [7] M. CHŌ, D. MOSIĆ, B. N. NASTOVSKA AND T. SAITO, *Spectral properties of square hyponormal operators*, Filomat **33** (15) (2019), 4845–4854.
- [8] B. P. DUGGAL, *Spectral continuity of  $k$ -th roots of hyponormal operators*, Oper. Matrices **1** (2007), 209–215.
- [9] J. ESCHMEIER, *Invariant subspaces for subscalar operators*, Arch. Math. **52** (1989), 562–570.
- [10] J. ESCHMEIER, M. PUTINAR, *Bishop's condition ( $\beta$ ) and rich extensions of linear operators*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **37** (1988), 325–348.
- [11] T. FURUTA, *Invitation to Linear Operators*, Taylor and Francis, Oxford, 2001.
- [12] F. HANSEN, *An equality*, Math. Ann. **246** (1980), 249–250.
- [13] E. KO,  *$K$ th roots of  $p$ -hyponormal operators are subscalar operators of order  $4k$* , Integr. Equ. Oper. Theory **59** (2007), 173–187.
- [14] E. KO,  *$p$ -Quasihyponormal operators have scalar extensions of order 6*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **330** (2007), 80–90.
- [15] E. KO, *Properties of a  $k$ th root of a hyponormal operator*, Bull. Korean Math. Soc. **40** (2003), 685–692.

- [16] C. LIN, Y. B. RUAN AND Z. K. YAN, *p-Hyponormal operators are subscalar*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **131** (9) (2003), 2753–2759.
- [17] S. MECHERI, *Analytic extensions of n-normal operators*, Oper. Matrices **15** (2021), 615–626.
- [18] M. OUDGHIRI, *Weyl's and Browder's theorems for operators satisfying the SVEP*, Studia Math. **163** (1) (2004), 85–101.
- [19] M. PUTINAR, *Hyponormal operators are subscalar*, J. Oper. Theory **12** (1984), 385–395.
- [20] J. SHEN, A. CHEN, *Analytic extension of a Nth roots of M-hyponormal operators*, Bull. Iranian Math. Soc. **41** (2015), 945–954.
- [21] A. UCHIYAMA, *An example of a p-quasihyponormal operator*, Yokohama Math. J. **46** (1999), 179–180.
- [22] D. XIA, *Spectral Theory of Hyponormal Operators*, Birkhäuser Verlag, Boston, 1983.
- [23] J. T. YUAN, G. X. JI, *On (n;k)-quasiparanormal operators*, Studia Math. **209** (3) (2012), 289–301.
- [24] F. ZUO, S. MECHERI, *On operators satisfying  $T^*(T^{*2}T^2)^pT \geq T^*(T^2T^{*2})^pT$* , Oper. Matrices **16** (2022), 645–659.
- [25] F. ZUO, H. ZUO, *Spectral properties and characterization of quasi-n-hyponormal operators*, J. Math. Inequal. **16** (2022), 965–974.