

SUMUDU TRANSFORM AND THE STABILITY OF SECOND ORDER LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

SANMUGAM BASKARAN, RAMDOSS MURALI, CHOONKIL PARK *
AND ARUMUGAM PONMANA SELVAN

Abstract. In this paper, we introduce a new integral transform, namely, Sumudu transform and we apply the transform to investigate the Hyers-Ulam stability, Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability, Mittag-Leffler-Hyers-Ulam stability and Mittag-Leffler-Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability of second order linear differential equations.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 34K20, 26D10, 44A10, 39B82, 34A40, 39A30.

Keywords and phrases: Sumudu transform, Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability, Mittag-Leffler-Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability, linear differential equation.

REFERENCES

- [1] J. ACZEL, J. DHOMBRES, *Functional Equations in Several Variables*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989.
- [2] N. ALESSA, K. TAMILVANAN, K. LOGANATHAN, T. S. KARTHIK, J. M. RASSIAS, *Orthogonal stability and nonstability of a generalized quartic functional equation in quasi- β -normed spaces*, J. Funct. Spaces, **2021** (2021), Art. ID 5577833.
- [3] M. ALMAHALEBI, R. EL GHALI, S. KABBAG, C. PARK, *Superstability of p -radical functional equations related to Wilson-Kannappan-Kim functional equations*, Results Math., **76** (2021), Paper No. 97.
- [4] Q. H. ALQIFIARY, S. JUNG, *Laplace transform and generalized Hyers-Ulam stability of differential equations*, Elec. J. Differ. Equ., **2014** (2014), Paper No. 80.
- [5] C. ALSINA, R. GER, *On some inequalities and stability results related to the exponential function*, J. Inequal. Appl., **2** (1998), 373–380.
- [6] T. AOKI, *On the stability of the linear transformation in Banach spaces*, J. Math. Soc. Japan, **2** (1950), 64–66.
- [7] M. A. ASIRU, *Sumudu transform and the solution of integral equations of convolution type*, Int. J. Math. Edu. Sci. Tech., **32** (2001), 906–910,
[doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/002073901317147870>](http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/002073901317147870).
- [8] M. A. ASIRU, *Further properties of the Sumudu transform and its applications*, Int. J. Math. Edu. Sci. Tech., **33** (2002), 441–449 [doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00207390260047940>](http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00207390260047940).
- [9] A. BAHYRYCZ, J. SIKORSKA, *On stability of a general bilinear functional equation*, Results Math., **76** (2021), Paper No. 143.
- [10] A. BODAGHI, B. V. SENTHIL KUMAR, J. M. RASSIAS, *Stabilities and non-stabilities of the reciprocal-nonic and the reciprocal-decic functional equations*, Bol. Soc. Paran. Mat., **38** (2020), no. 3, 9–22.
- [11] A. BUAKIRD, S. SAEJUNG, *Ulam stability with respect to a directed graph for some fixed point equations*, Carpathian J. Math., **35** (2019), 23–30.
- [12] Y. CHO, C. PARK, TH. M. RASSIAS, R. SAADATI, *Stability of Functional Equations in Banach Algebras*, Springer, Cham, 2015.

- [13] S. CZERWIK, *Functional Equations and Inequalities in Several Variables*, World Scientific, Singapore, 2002.
- [14] R. FUKUTAKA, M. ONITSUKA, *Best constant in Hyers-Ulam stability of first-order homogeneous linear differential equations with a periodic coefficient*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **473** (2019), 1432–1446.
- [15] Z. GAJDA, *On stability of additive mappings*, Int. J. Math. Math. Sci., **14** (1991), 431–434.
- [16] P. GĂVRUTA, *A generalization of the Hyers-Ulam-Rassias stability of approximately additive mappings*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **184** (1994), 431–436.
- [17] P. GĂVRUTA, S. JUNG, Y. LI, *Hyers-Ulam stability for the second order linear differential equations with boundary conditions*, Elec. J. Differ. Equ., **2011** (2011), Paper No. 80.
- [18] D. H. HYERS, *On the stability of a linear functional equation*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, **27** (1941), 222–224.
- [19] D. H. HYERS, G. ISAC, TH. M. RASSIAS, *Stability of Functional Equations in Several Variables*, Birkhäuser, Boston, 1998.
- [20] D. H. HYERS, TH. M. RASSIAS, *Approximate homomorphisms*, Aequationes Math., **44** (1992), no. 2–3, 125–153.
- [21] S. JUNG, *Hyers-Ulam stability of linear differential equation of first order*, Appl. Math. Lett., **17** (2004), 1135–1140.
- [22] S. JUNG, *Hyers-Ulam stability of linear differential equations of first order (III)*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **311** (2005), 139–146.
- [23] S. JUNG, *Hyers-Ulam stability of linear differential equations of first order (II)*, Appl. Math. Lett., **19** (2006), 854–858.
- [24] S. JUNG, *Hyers-Ulam stability of a system of first order linear differential equations with constant coefficients*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **320** (2006), 549–561.
- [25] S. JUNG, *Hyers-Ulam-Rassias Stability of Functional Equations in Nonlinear Analysis*, Springer, New York, 2011.
- [26] S. JUNG, *Approximate solution of a linear differential equation of third order*, Bull. Malay. Math. Sci. Soc., **35** (2012), no. 4, 1063–1073.
- [27] S. JUNG, D. POPA, M. T. RASSIAS, *On the stability of the linear functional equation in a single variable on complete metric spaces*, J. Global Optim., **59** (2014), 13–16.
- [28] S. JUNG, A. P. SELVAN, R. MURALI, *Mahgoub transform and Hyers-Ulam stability of first-order linear differential equations*, J. Math. Inequal., **15** (2021), 1201–1218.
- [29] V. KALVANDI, N. EGHBALI, J. M. RASSIAS, *Mittag-Leffler-Hyers-Ulam stability of fractional differential equations of second order*, J. Math. Extension, **13** (2019), 1–15.
- [30] PL. KANNAPPAN, *Functional Equations and Inequalities with Applications*, Springer, New York, 2009.
- [31] E. KARAPINAR, H. D. BINH, H. L. NGUYEN, H. C. NGUYEN, *On continuity of the fractional derivative of the time-fractional semilinear pseudo-parabolic systems*, Adv. Difference Equ., **2021** (2021), Paper No. 70.
- [32] Y. LEE, S. JUNG, M. T. RASSIAS, *Uniqueness theorems on functional inequalities concerning cubic-quadratic-additive equation*, J. Math. Inequal., **12** (2018), 43–61.
- [33] T. LI, A. ZADA, S. FAISAL, *Hyers-Ulam stability of n th order linear differential equations*, J. Nonlinear Sci. Appl., **9** (2016), 2070–2075.
- [34] R. MURALI, C. PARK, A. P. SELVAN, *Hyers-Ulam stability for an n th order differential equation using fixed point approach*, J. Appl. Anal. Comput., **11** (2021), no. 2, 614–631.
- [35] G. MARINO, B. SCARDAMAGLIA, E. KARAPINAR, *Strong convergence theorem for strict pseudo-contractions in Hilbert spaces*, J. Inequal. Appl., **2016** (2016), Paper No. 134.
- [36] R. MURALI, A. P. SELVAN, *Mittag-Leffler-Hyers-Ulam stability of a linear differential equations of first order using Laplace transforms*, Canad. J. Appl. Math., **2** (2020), no. 2, 47–59.
- [37] R. MURALI, A. P. SELVAN, S. BASKARAN, C. PARK, J. LEE, *Hyers-Ulam stability of first-order*

- linear differential equations using Aboodh transform*, J. Inequal. Appl., **2021** (2021), Paper No. 133.
- [38] R. MURALI, A. P. SELVAN, C. PARK, *Ulam stability of linear differential equations using Fourier transform*, AIMS Math., **5** (2019), 766–780.
- [39] R. MURALI, A. P. SELVAN, C. PARK, J. LEE, *Aboodh transform and the stability of second order linear differential equations*, Adv. Difference Equ., **2021** (2021), Paper No. 296.
- [40] D. P. NGUYEN, L. NGUYEN, D. L. LE, *Modified quasi boundary value method for inverse source biparabolic*, Adv. Theory Nonlinear Anal. Appl., **4** (2020), no. 3, 132–142.
- [41] J. M. RASSIAS, R. MURALI, A. P. SELVAN, *Mittag-Leffler-Hyers-Ulam stability of linear differential equations using Fourier transforms*, J. Comput. Anal. Appl., **29** (2021), 68–85.
- [42] TH. M. RASSIAS, *On the stability of the linear mappings in Banach spaces*, Proc. Am. Math. Soc., **72** (1978), 297–300.
- [43] P. K. SAHOO, PL. KANNAPPAN, *Introduction to Functional Equations*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, 2011.
- [44] G. G. SVETLIN, Z. KHALED, *New results on IVP for class of nonlinear parabolic equations*, Adv. Theory Nonlinear Anal. Appl., **2** (2018), no. 4, 202–216.
- [45] S. E. TAKAHASI, T. MIURA, S. MIYAJIMA, *On the Hyers-Ulam stability of the Banach space-valued differential equation $y' = \alpha y$* , Bull. Korean Math. Soc., **39** (2002), 309–315.
- [46] S. M. ULAM, *Problem in Modern Mathematics*, Wiley, New York, 1960.
- [47] G. WANG, M. ZHOU, L. SUN, *Hyers-Ulam stability of linear differential equations of first order*, Appl. Math. Lett., **21** (2008), 1024–1028.
- [48] G. K. WATUGALA, *Sumudu transform: a new integral transform to solve differential equations and control engineering problems*, Int. J. Math. Edu. Sci. Tech., **24** (1993), 35–43.