

MONOTONICITY PROPERTIES OF THE GAUSSIAN HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTIONS WITH APPLICATIONS

XIAO-YAN MA, XING-HUA HE AND GEN-HONG ZHONG*

Abstract. This paper shows the monotonicity properties of combined functions involving the Gaussian hypergeometric function with certain conditions satisfied by their parameters. These results have important applications in the theories of quasiconformal mappings and Ramanujan's modular equations. By these results, several inequalities for the complete elliptic integrals and the generalized elliptic integrals, the Grötzsch ring function and the generalized Grötzsch ring function, the solutions of Ramanujan's modular equation and Ramanujan's generalized modular equation are obtained.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 33C05, 33C75, 33E05.

Keywords and phrases: Gaussian hypergeometric function, complete elliptic integrals, generalized elliptic integrals, inequality.

REFERENCES

- [1] L. V. AHLFORS, *Lectures on Quasiconformal Mappings*, (with additional chapters by C. J. Earle, I. Kra, et al., University Lecture Series, vol. 38, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, R. I., 2006.
- [2] G. D. ANDERSON, R. ASKEY, R. ROY, *Special functions*, Encyclopedia of Mathematics and Its Applications **71**, Cambridge Univ. Press, 1999.
- [3] G. D. ANDERSON, S. L. QIU, M. K. VAMANAMURTHY, *Generalized elliptic integrals and modular equations*, Pacific J. Math. **192** (2000), 1–37.
- [4] G. D. ANDERSON, M. K. VAMANAMURTHY, M. VUORINEN, *Conformal Invariants, Inequalities, and Quasiconformal Maps*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1997.
- [5] M. ABRAMOWITZ, I. A. STEGUN (Eds), *Handbook of mathematical functions with formulas, Graphs, and Mathematical Tables*, New York, Dover, 1965.
- [6] Á. BARICZ, *Landen Inequalities for special functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **142** (2014), 3059–3066.
- [7] J. M. BORWEIN, P. B. BORWEIN, *Pi and the AGM: A study in analytic number theory and computational complexity*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1987.
- [8] B. C. BERNDT, S. BHARGAVA, F. G. GARVAN, *Ramanujan's theories of elliptic functions to alternative bases*, Trans. Am. Math. Soc. **347**, 11 (1995), 4163–4244.
- [9] P. HASTO, S. PONNUSAMY, M. VUORINEN, *Starlikeness of the Gaussian hypergeometric functions*, Complex Var. Elliptic Equ. **55**, 1–3 (2010), 173–184.
- [10] O. LEHTO AND K. I. VIRTANEN, *Quasiconformal Mappings in the Plane*, 2nd ed., Die Grundlehren der Math. Wiss. **126**, Springer-Verlag, New York-Berlin, 1973.
- [11] X.-Y. MA, *Some properties of the generalized elliptic integrals and solutions of modular equation* (Excellent Master's Thesis in Zhejiang Province), Hangzhou Dianzi University for the Degree of Master, 2005.
- [12] S. PONNUSAMY, M. VUORINEN, *Asymptotic expansions and inequalities for hypergeometric functions*, Mathematika **44**, 2 (1997), 278–301.
- [13] S. PONNUSAMY, M. VUORINEN, *Univalence and convexity properties for Gaussian hypergeometric functions*, Rocky Mountain J. Math. **31**, 1 (2001), 327–353.
- [14] S.-L. QIU, X.-Y. MA, Q. BAO, *Monotonicity properties of generalized elliptic integrals with respect to the parameter*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **492** (2020), Paper No. 124469, 1–31.

- [15] S.-L. QIU, X.-Y. MA, Y.-M. CHU, *Extensions of quadratic transformation identities for hypergeometric functions*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **23**, 4 (2020), 1391–1423.
- [16] S.-L. QIU, X.-Y. MA, Y.-M. CHU, *Sharp Landen transformation inequalities for hypergeometric functions, with applications*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **474**, 2 (2019), 1306–1337.
- [17] S.-L. QIU, M. VUORINEN, *Special functions in geometric function theory*, In book: Handbook of Complex Analysis: Special Function in Geometric Function Theory, Elsevier B.V., Amsterdam, **2** (2005), 621–659.
- [18] L.-C. SHEN, *A note on Ramanujan's identities involving the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(1/6, 5/6; 1; z)$* , Ramanujan J. **30**, 2 (2013), 211–222.
- [19] S. TAKEUCHI, *A new form of the generalized complete elliptic integrals*, Kodai Math. J. **39**, 1 (2016), 202–226.
- [20] S. TAKEUCHI, *The complete p -elliptic integrals and a computation formula of π_p for $p = 4$* , Ramanujan J. **46**, (2018), 309–321.
- [21] M.-K. WANG, Y.-M. CHU, Y.-Q. SONG, *Ramanujan's cubic transformation and generalized modular equation*, Sci. China Math. **58**, 11 (2015), 2387–2404.
- [22] M.-K. WANG, Y.-M. CHU, Y.-P. JIANG, *Ramanujan's cubic transformation and inequalities for zero-balanced hypergeometric functions*, Rocky Mountain J. Math. **46**, 2 (2016), 679–691.
- [23] M.-K. WANG, Y.-M. CHU, Y.-P. JIANG, D. D. YAN, *A class of quadrtatic transformation inequations for zero-balanced hypergeometric functions*, Acta Math. Sci. Ser. A (Chin. Ed.), **34 A**, 4 (2014), 999–1007.
- [24] W. WANG, J.-J. PAN, S.-G. YANG, *Inequalities for Gaussian hypergeometric functions*, J. Math. Inequal. **11**, 1 (2017), 27–39.