

OPERATOR INEQUALITIES FOR h -CONVEX FUNCTIONS WITH APPLICATIONS

ISMAIL NIKOUFAR* AND DAVUOD SAEEDI

Abstract. In this paper, we generalize the operator version of Jensen's inequality and the converse one for the class of h -convex functions. We extend the Hermite-Hadamard's type inequality and a multiple operator version of Jensen's inequality for this class of functions. We also provide a refinement of Jensen's inequality for convex functions. In particular, the operator h -convexity can be reduced to usual h -convexity in some sense and some results for the other classes of functions can be deduced by choosing an appropriate function h . The superiority of our results is that our results can recover some known results.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 47A63, 46N10, 47A60, 26D15.

Keywords and phrases: h -convex function, Jensen's inequality, Hermite-Hadamard's inequality.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. BOMBARELLI AND S. VAROŠANEC, *Properties of h -convex functions related to the Hermite-Hadamard-Fejér inequalities*, Comput. Math. Appl. **58** (9), 1869–1877 (2009).
- [2] W. W. BRECKNER, *Stetigkeitsaussagen für eine Klasse verallgemeinerter konvexer funktionen in topologischen linearen Räumen*, Publ. Inst. Math. **23**, 13–20, (1978) (in German).
- [3] S. N. BERNSTEIN, *Sur les fonctions absolument monotones*, Acta Math. **52**, 1–66 (1929).
- [4] P. BURAI, A. HÁZY, T. JUHÁSZ, *Bernstein-Doetsch type results for s -convex functions*, Publ. Math. Debrecen **75** (1–2), 23–31, (2009).
- [5] P. BURAI, A. HÁZY, *On Approximately h -Convex Functions*, Journal of Convex Analysis **18** (2), 447–454, (2011).
- [6] T. H. DINHA AND K. T. BICH VOB, *Some inequalities for operator (p, h) -convex functions*, Linear Multilinear Alg. **66** (3), 580–592, (2018).
- [7] S. S. DRAGOMIR, J. PEČARIĆ, AND L. E. PERSSON, *Some inequalities of Hadamard type*, Soochow J. Math. **21** (3), 335–341 (1995).
- [8] S. S. DRAGOMIR AND C. E. M. PEARCE, *Quasi-convex functions and Hadamard's inequality*, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc. **57** (3), 377–385 (1998).
- [9] S. S. DRAGOMIR AND TH. M. RASSIAS, *Ostrowski type inequalities and applications in numerical integration*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, Boston, London, 2002.
- [10] T. FURUTA, J. MIĆIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ, Y. SEO, *Mond-Pečarić method in operator inequalities, inequalities for bounded self-adjoint operators on a Hilbert Space*, Element, Zagreb, 2005.
- [11] A. HÁZY, ZS. PÁLES, *On approximately t -convex functions*, Publ. Math. Debrecen **66** (3–4), 489–501 (2005).
- [12] A. HÁZY, *Bernstein-doetsch type results for h -convex functions*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **14** (3), 499–508 (2011).
- [13] H. HUDZIK AND L. MALIGRANDA, *Some remarks on s -convex functions*, Aequationes Math. **17**, 100–111 (1994).
- [14] D. S. MITRNOVIĆ, J. PEČARIĆ AND A. M. FINK, *Classical and New Inequalities in Analysis*, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1993.
- [15] B. MOND AND J. PEČARIĆ, *Convex inequalities in Hilbert space*, Houston J. Math. **19**, 405–420 (1993).

- [16] I. NIKOUFAR AND D. SAEEDI, *Some Inequalities for P-Class Functions*, Filomat **34** (13), 4555–4566 (2020).
- [17] I. NIKOUFAR AND D. SAEEDI, *An operator version of the Jensen inequality for s-convex functions*, Complex Anal. Oper. Theory **15**, **92** (2021), <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11785-021-01139-x>.
- [18] I. NIKOUFAR AND D. SAEEDI, *Operator inequalities associated with the Kantrovich type inequalities for s-convex functions*, Indian J. Pure Appl. Math. **54**, 1268–1277 (2023), <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13226-022-00340-8>.
- [19] M. A. NOOR, K. I. NOOR, AND M. TH. RASSIAS, *New Trends in General Variational Inequalities*, Acta Applicandae Mathematicae **170** (1), 981–1064 (2020).
- [20] A. OLBRYŚ, *Representation theorems for h-convexity*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **426** (2), 986–994 (2015).
- [21] C. E. M. PEARCE AND A. M. RUBINOV, *P-functions, quasi-convex functions and Hadamard-type inequalities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **240**, 92–104 (1999).
- [22] M. R. PINHEIRO, *Exploring the concept of s-convexity*, Aequationes Math. **74**, 201–209 (2007).
- [23] S. VAROŠANEC, *On h-convexity*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **326**, 303–311 (2007).