

FRACTIONAL INTEGRAL APPROACH TO PARAMETERIZED INEQUALITIES FOR (s,P) -PREINVEXITY

ZHENG RONG YUAN AND TINGSONG DU*

Abstract. Fractional calculus is an invaluable tool with significant potential for application in the physical sciences. This paper focuses on addressing parameterized fractional inequalities for (s,P) -preinvex functions. In light of this, we introduce the concept of (s,P) -preinvex functions and investigate their related properties. By considering limited first- and second-order derivative functions, we present two fractional integral identities with a single parameter using exponential kernel fractional integrals. Building upon these identities, we establish parameterized integral inequalities for (s,P) -preinvex functions. To provide a more intuitive display of the results, we also offer illustrative examples with graphs to demonstrate the validity of our theoretical findings.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 26A33, 26A51, 41A55, 26D15.

Keywords and phrases: Hermite–Hadamard-type inequalities, fractional integrals, (s,P) -preinvex functions.

REFERENCES

- [1] B. AHMAD, A. ALSAEDI, M. KIRANE, B. T. TOREBEK, *Hermite–Hadamard, Hermite–Hadamard–Fejér, Dragomir–Agarwal and Pachpatte type inequalities for convex functions via new fractional integrals*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. **353** (2019), 120–129.
- [2] M. A. ALI, H. BUDAK, Z. Y. ZHANG, H. YILDIRIM, *Some new Simpson’s type inequalities for coordinated convex functions in quantum calculus*, Math. Meth. Appl. Sci. **44** (6) (2021), 4515–4540.
- [3] M. ANDRIĆ, *On $(h,g;m)$ -convexity and the Hermite–Hadamard inequality*, J. Convex Anal. **29** (1) (2022), 257–268.
- [4] M. U. AWAN, S. TALIB, M. A. NOOR, K. I. NOOR, *On γ -preinvex functions*, Filomat **34** (12) (2020), 4137–4159.
- [5] T. ANT CZAK, *Mean value in invexity analysis*, Nonlinear Anal. **60** (2005), 1473–1484.
- [6] A. BARANI, S. BARANI, *Hermite–Hadamard type inequalities for functions when a power of the absolute value of the first derivative is P -convex*, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc. **86** (1) (2012), 126–134.
- [7] A. BEN-ISRAEL, B. MOND, *What is invexity*, J. Austral. Math. Soc. Ser. B, **28** (1986), 1–9.
- [8] P. S. BULLEN, *Error estimates for some elementary quadrature rules*, Univ. Beograd. Publ. Elektrotehn. Fak. Ser. Mat. Fiz. **602** (1978), 97–103.
- [9] H. BUDAK, M. Z. SARIKAYA, F. USTA, H. YILDIRIM, *Some Hermite–Hadamard and Ostrowski type inequalities for fractional integral operators with exponential kernel*, Acta Comment. Univ. Tartu. Math. **23** (1) (2019), 25–36.
- [10] S. I. BUTT, S. YOUSAF, A. O. AKDEMİR, M. A. DOKUYUCU, *New Hadamard-type integral inequalities via a general form of fractional integral operators*, Chaos Solitons Fractals **148** (2021), Article ID 111025, 14 pages.
- [11] S. I. BUTT, P. AGARWAL, J. J. NIETO, *New Hadamard–Mercer inequalities pertaining Atangana–Baleanu operator in Katugampola sense with applications*, Mediterr. J. Math. **21** (1) (2024), Article ID 9, 23 pages.
- [12] M. ÇAKMAK, M. TUNÇ, A. ACEM, *Some new inequalities for differentiable h -convex functions and applications*, Miskolc Math. Notes **22** (1) (2021), 107–121.
- [13] H. CHEN, U. N. KATUGAMPOLA, *Hermite–Hadamard and Hermite–Hadamard–Fejér type inequalities for generalized fractional integrals*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **446** (2) (2017), 1274–1291.

- [14] S. S. DRAGOMIR, R. P. AGARWAL, *Two inequalities for differentiable mappings and applications to special means of real numbers and to trapezoidal formula*, Appl. Math. Lett. **11** (5) (1998), 91–95.
- [15] T. S. DU, C. Y. LUO, Z. J. CAO, *On the Bullen-type inequalities via generalized fractional integrals and their applications*, Fractals **29** (7) (2021), Article ID 2150188, 20 pages.
- [16] T. S. DU, Y. LONG, *The multi-parameterized integral inequalities for multiplicative Riemann-Liouville fractional integrals*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **541** (1) (2025), Article ID 128692, 41 pages.
- [17] Z. EKEN, S. KEMALI, G. TINAZTEPE, G. ADILOV, *The Hermite–Hadamard inequalities for p -convex functions*, Hacet. J. Math. Stat. **50** (5) (2021), 1268–1279.
- [18] S. ERDEN, M. Z. SARIKAYA, *Generalized Bullen type inequalities for local fractional integrals and its applications*, Palest. J. Math. **9** (2) (2020), 945–956.
- [19] A. FAHAD, Y. H. QIAN, Z. ALI, A. YOUNNUS, *On generalization of Hermite–Hadamard–Mercer inequalities for interval-valued functions with generalized geometric-arithmetic convexity*, Int. J. Geom. Methods Mod. Phys. (2024), Article ID 2440026, 19 pages.
- [20] A. FAHAD, Y. H. WANG, Z. ALI, R. HUSSAIN, S. FURUICHI, *Exploring properties and inequalities for geometrically arithmetically-Cr-convex functions with Cr-order relative entropy*, Inform. Sci. **662** (2024), Article ID 120219, 16 pages.
- [21] H. FU, Y. PENG, T. S. DU, *Some inequalities for multiplicative tempered fractional integrals involving the λ -incomplete gamma functions*, AIMS Math. **6** (7) (2021), 7456–7478.
- [22] S. HAMIDA, B. MEFTAH, *Fractional Bullen type inequalities for differentiable preinvex functions*, ROMAI J. **16** (2) (2020), 63–74.
- [23] R. HERRMANN, *Fractional calculus within the optical model used in nuclear and particle physics*, J. Phys. G-Nucl. Part. Phys. **50** (6) (2023), Article ID 065102, 29 pages.
- [24] F. HEZENCI, H. BUDAK, H. KARA, *New version of fractional Simpson type inequalities for twice differentiable functions*, Adv. Differ. Equ. **2021** (1) (2021), Article ID 460, 10 pages.
- [25] A. KASHURI, S. K. SAHOO, P. O. MOHAMMED, E. AL-SARAIRAH, Y. S. HAMED, *Some new Hermite–Hadamard type inequalities pertaining to fractional integrals with an exponential kernel for subadditive functions*, Symmetry **15** (3) (2023), Article ID 748, 15 pages.
- [26] D. KHAN, S. I. BUTT, Y. SEOL, *Analysis on multiplicatively (P,m) -superquadratic functions and related fractional inequalities with applications*, Fractals (2024), Article ID 2450129, 27 pages, <https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218348X24501299>.
- [27] U. S. KIRMAKI, *Inequalities for differentiable mappings and applications to special means of real numbers and to midpoint formula*, Appl. Math. Comput. **147** (2004), 137–146.
- [28] J. H. KIM, *Further improvement of Jensen inequality and application to stability of time-delayed systems*, Automatica **64** (2016), 121–125.
- [29] M. KUNT, D. KARAPINAR, S. TURHAN, İ. İŞCAN, *The left Riemann–Liouville fractional Hermite–Hadamard type inequalities for convex functions*, Math. Slovaca **69** (4) (2019), 773–784.
- [30] M. A. LATIF, *Weighted Hermite–Hadamard type inequalities for differentiable GA-convex and geometrically quasiconvex mappings*, Rocky Mt. J. Math. **51** (6) (2021), 1899–1908.
- [31] B. MEFTAH, M. BENSSAAD, W. KAIDOUCHI, S. GHOMRANI, *Conformable fractional Hermite–Hadamard type inequalities for product of two harmonic s -convex functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **149** (4) (2021), 1495–1506.
- [32] P. O. MOHAMMED, *Hermite–Hadamard inequalities for Riemann–Liouville fractional integrals of a convex function with respect to a monotone function*, Math. Meth. Appl. Sci. **44** (3) (2021), 2314–2324.
- [33] S. R. MOHAN, S. K. NEOGY, *On invex sets and preinvex functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **189** (1995), 901–908.
- [34] J. L. NIE, J. LIU, J. F. ZHANG, T. S. DU, *Estimation-type results on the k -fractional Simpson-type integral inequalities and applications*, J. Taibah Univ. Sci. **13** (1) (2019), 932–940.
- [35] K. NIKODEM, T. RAJBA, *On Hermite–Hadamard inequalities for (k,h) -convex set-valued maps*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **25** (2) (2022), 467–475.
- [36] M. A. NOOR, K. I. NOOR, M. U. AWAN, J. Y. LI, *On Hermite–Hadamard inequalities for h -preinvex functions*, Filomat **28** (7) (2014), 1463–1474.
- [37] S. NUMAN, İ. İŞCAN, *On (s,P) -functions and related inequalities*, Sigma J. Eng. Nat. Sci. **40** (3) (2022), 585–592.
- [38] Y. PENG, H. FU, T. S. DU, *Estimations of bounds on the multiplicative fractional integral inequalities having exponential kernels*, Commun. Math. Stat. **12** (2) (2024), 187–211.

- [39] S. RASHID, M. A. NOOR, K. I. NOOR, *Inequalities involving new fractional integrals technique via exponentially convex functions*, Ukr. Math. J. **73** (9) (2022), 1412–1427.
- [40] M. Z. SARIKAYA, N. AKTAN, *On the generalization of some integral inequalities and their applications*, Math. Comput. Model. **54** (9–10) (2011), 2175–2182.
- [41] M. Z. SARIKAYA, B. ÇELİK, E. SET, H. AZAKLI, *Generalizations of different type inequalities for s -convex, quasi-convex and P -function*, Konuralp J. Math. **10** (2) (2022), 341–354.
- [42] S. SEZER, *The Hermite–Hadamard inequality for s -convex functions in the third sense*, AIMS Math. **6** (7) (2021), 7719–7732.
- [43] J. SOONTHARANON, M. A. ALI, H. BUDAK, K. NONLAOPON, Z. ABDULLAH, *Simpson's and Newton's type inequalities for (α,m) -convex functions via quantum calculus*, Symmetry **14** (4) (2022), Article ID 736, 13 pages.
- [44] H. M. SRIVASTAVA, S. K. SAHOO, P. O. MOHAMMED, B. KODAMASINGH, K. NONLAOPON, K. M. ABUALNAJA, *Interval valued Hadamard–Fejér and Pachpatte type inequalities pertaining to a new fractional integral operator with exponential kernel*, AIMS Math. **7** (8) (2022), 15041–15063.
- [45] V. E. TARASOV, *Fractional integro-differential equations for electromagnetic waves in dielectric media*, Theor. Math. Phys. **158** (3) (2009), 355–359.
- [46] M. TODINOV, *Reverse engineering of algebraic inequalities for system reliability predictions and enhancing processes in engineering*, IEEE Trans. Reliab. **73** (2) (2024), 902–911.
- [47] Y. Q. WU, *Hermite–Hadamard-type inequalities for h -convex functions involving new fractional integral operators with exponential kernel*, Fractal Fract. **6** (6) (2022), Article ID 309, 16 pages.
- [48] X. WU, J. R. WANG, J. L. ZHANG, *Hermite–Hadamard-type inequalities for convex functions via the fractional integrals with exponential kernel*, Mathematics **7** (9) (2019), Article ID 845, 12 pages.
- [49] B. N. YAŞAR, N. AKTAN, G. Ç. KIZILKAN, *Generalization of Bullen type, trapezoid type, midpoint type and Simpson type inequalities for s -convex in the fourth sense*, Turkish J. Inequal. **6** (2) (2022), 40–51.
- [50] S. H. YU, T. S. DU, *Certain inequalities in frame of the left-sided fractional integral operators having exponential kernels*, AIMS Math. **7** (3) (2022), 4094–4114.
- [51] Z. R. YUAN, T. C. ZHOU, Q. ZHANG, T. S. DU, *Certain parameterized inequalities arising from fractional integral operators with exponential kernels*, Filomat **35** (5) (2021), 1704–1724.
- [52] K. H. ZHAO, *Existence, stability and simulation of a class of nonlinear fractional Langevin equations involving nonsingular Mittag–Leffler kernel*, Fractal Fract. **6** (9) (2022), Article ID 469, 16 pages.
- [53] L. L. ZHANG, Y. PENG, T. S. DU, *On multiplicative Hermite–Hadamard- and Newton-type inequalities for multiplicatively (P,m) -convex functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **534** (2024), Article ID 128117, 39 pages.
- [54] M. H. ZHU, S. MARTÍNEZ, *On distributed convex optimization under inequality and equality constraints*, IEEE Trans. Autom. Control **57** (1) (2012), 151–164.
- [55] T. C. ZHOU, Z. R. YUAN, H. Y. YANG, T. S. DU, *Some parameterized inequalities by means of fractional integrals with exponential kernels and their applications*, J. Inequal. Appl. **2020** (1) (2020), Article ID 163, 20 pages.
- [56] T. C. ZHOU, Z. R. YUAN, T. S. DU, *On the fractional integral inclusions having exponential kernels for interval-valued convex functions*, Math. Sci. **17** (2) (2023), 107–120.
- [57] Y. ZHANG, T. S. DU, H. WANG, Y. J. SHEN, *Different types of quantum integral inequalities via (α,m) -convexity*, J. Inequal. Appl. **2018** (2018), Article ID 264, 24 pages.