

## SOME HILBERT SPACE CHARACTERIZATIONS AND BANACH SPACE INEQUALITIES

TAE-HWA KIM\* AND HONG-KUN XU\*\*

Abstract. It is well known that if X is a normed linear space with dimension not less than three such that the radial projection from X onto the closed unit ball is nonexpansive, then X must be an inner product space. Using this fact, we are able to give a characterization of Hilbert spaces. Two other Hilbert space characterizations and some Banach space inequalities are established via duality maps.

Mathematics subject classification (1991): Primary 46B20; Secondary 47H09.

Key words and phrases: Radial projection, nonexpansive mapping, condition A, duality map, uniformly smooth Banach space, inequality.

## REFERENCES

- [1] F. E. BROWDER, Convergence of approximants to fixed points of nonexpansive nonlinear maps in Banach spaces, Arch. Rational Mech. Acad. 24 (1967), 82–90.
- [2] R. E. BRUCK, The iterative solution of the equation  $y \in x + Tx$  for a monotone operator T in Hilbert space, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. **79** (1973), 1258–1261.
- [3] J. CIORANESCU, Geometry of Banach Spaces—Duality Mappings and Nonlinear Problems, Mathematics and Its Applications **62**, Kluwer Academic Publisher, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 1990.
- [4] D. G. DEFIGUEIREDO AND L. A. KARLOVITZ, On the radial projection in normed spaces, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. 73 (1967), 364–368.
- [5] J. DIESTEL, Geometry of Banach Spaces—Selected Topics, Lect. Notes in Mathematics 485, Springer-Verlag, New-York, 1970.
- [6] B. HARPERN, Fixed points of nonexpanding maps, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. 73 (1967), 957–961.
- [7] K. KIM AND S. S. SHIN, On approximating fixed points in Banach spaces, Preprint.
- [8] J. A. PARK, Mann-iteration process for the fixed point of strictly pseudocontractive mapping in some Banach spaces, J. Korean Math. Soc. 31 (1994), 333–337.
- [9] J. A. PARK, Mann-iteration process to the solution of y = x + Tx for an accretive operator T in some Banach spaces, Comm. Korean Math. Soc. 9 (1994), 819–823.
- [10] S. P. SINGH AND B. WATSON, On approximating fixed points, Proc. Symp. Pure Math. 45 (1986), Part 2, 393–395.
- [11] H. K. Xu, Inequalities in Banach spaces with applications, Nonlinear Analysis 16 (1991), 1127–1136.
- [12] H. K. Xu, Approximating curves of nonexpansive nonself mappings in Banach spaces, C. R. Acad. Sci., Paris, Ser. I, to appear.

