

AN OPERATOR INEQUALITY WHICH IMPLIES PARANORMALITY

ARIYADASA ALUTHGE AND DERMING WANG

Abstract. Let T be a bounded linear operator on a Hilbert space. Among other things, it is shown that (1) if $|T^2| \geq |T|^2$, then T is paranormal, (2) if T is w -hyponormal, then $|T^2| \geq |T|^2$ and $|T^{*2}| \leq |T^*|^2$, and (3) if T and T^* are w -hyponormal, and either $\ker T \subseteq \ker T^*$ or $\ker T^* \subseteq \ker T$, then T is normal.

Mathematics subject classification (1991): 47B20, 47A63.

Key words and phrases: Hyponormal operator, p -hyponormal operator, log-hyponormal operator, w -hyponormal operator, paranormal operator.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. ALUTHGE, *On p -hyponormal operators for $0 < p < 1$* , Integr. Equat. Oper. Th., **13** (1990), 307-315.
- [2] A. ALUTHGE AND D. WANG, *w -Hyponormal operators*, to appear in Integr. Equat. Oper. Th.
- [3] A. ALUTHGE AND D. WANG, *Powers of p -hyponormal operators*, to appear in J. Inequal. Appl.
- [4] T. ANDO, *Operators with a norm condition*, Acta. Sci. Math., **33** (1972), 169-178.
- [5] T. ANDO, *On some operator inequality*, Math. Ann., **279** (1987), 157-159.
- [6] M. FUJII AND E. KAMEI, *Furuta's inequality for the chaotic order*, Math. Japon., **36** (1991), 603-606.
- [7] T. FURUTA, *On the class of paranormal operators*, Proc. Japan Acad., **43** (1967), 594-598.
- [8] P. R. HALMOS, *A Hilbert Space Problem Book*, Van Nostrand, Princeton, New Jersey, 1967.