

MONOTONICITY RESULTS AND INEQUALITIES FOR THE GAMMA AND INCOMPLETE GAMMA FUNCTIONS

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Abstract. In the article, using the monotonicity and inequalities of the generalized weighted mean values with two parameters, we prove that the functions $\left[\frac{\Gamma(s)}{\Gamma(r)}\right]^{1/(s-r)}$, $\left[\frac{\Gamma(s,x)}{\Gamma(r,x)}\right]^{1/(s-r)}$ and $\left[\frac{\gamma(s,x)}{\gamma(r,x)}\right]^{1/(s-r)}$ are increasing in $r > 0$, $s > 0$ and $x > 0$, where $\Gamma(s)$, $\Gamma(s,x)$ and $\gamma(s,x)$ denote the gamma and incomplete gamma functions with usual notation. From this, some monotonicity results and inequalities for the gamma or incomplete gamma functions are deduced or extended, a unified proof of some known results for the gamma function is given.

Mathematics subject classification (2000): Primary 33B15, 33B20; Secondary 26D07, 26D15, 26A48.

Key words and phrases: Incomplete gamma function, exponential integral, ratio, monotonicity, inequality, generalized weighted mean values with two parameters.

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