

## $L_q$ NORM INEQUALITIES FOR THE POLAR DERIVATIVE OF A POLYNOMIAL

A. AZIZ, N. A. RATHER AND Q. ALIYA

*Abstract.* If  $P(z)$  is a polynomial of degree  $n$  which does not vanish in  $|z| < 1$ , then it was shown by Govil, Nyuydinkong and Tameru [ Some  $L_p$  inequalities for the polar derivative of a polynomial, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **254**, (2001), 618–626 ] that for every real or complex number  $\alpha$  with  $|\alpha| \leq 1$  and  $q \geq 1$ ,

$$|D_\alpha P| \leq \left( \frac{|\alpha| + 1}{\|1 + z\|_q} \right) \|P\|_q$$

where  $D_\alpha P(z)$  denotes the polar derivative of  $P(z)$  with respect to  $\alpha \in C$ . Unfortunately the proof of this result is not correct. In this paper, we prove a more general result which not only provides a correct proof of this result but also extends some known  $L_q$  norm inequalities for the polar derivative of a polynomial. We also present  $L_q$  norm inequality for polynomials not vanishing in  $|z| > k$  where  $k \leq 1$ .

*Mathematics subject classification (2000):* 26D05, 30D15, 41A17.

*Key words and phrases:* Zygmund's inequality, polar derivative,  $L_q$ -norm.

### REFERENCES

- [1] A. AZIZ, *Inequalities for the polar derivative of a polynomial*, *J. Approx. Theory*, 55(1988), 183-193.
- [2] A. AZIZ, *A new proof and a generalization of a theorem of De Bruijn*, *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 106(1996), 345-350.
- [3] A. AZIZ AND N. A. RATHER, *Some Zygmund type  $L^q$  inequalities for polynomials*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, 289(2004), 14-29.
- [4] A. AZIZ AND W. M. SHAH, *Inequalities for the polar derivative of a polynomial*, *Indian J. Pure Appl. Math.*, 29(1998), 163-173.
- [5] N. G. DE BRUIJN, *Inequalities concerning polynomial in the complex domain*, *Nederl. Akad. Wetensch. Proc.*, 50(1947), 1265- 1272, *Indag. Math.* 9(1947), 591-598.
- [6] K. K. DEWAN AND N. K. GOVIL, *An inequality for self-inversive polynomials*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, 95(1983), 490.
- [7] R. B. GARDNER AND A. WEEMS, *A Bernstein-type  $L^p$  inequality for a certain class of polynomials*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, 229(1998), 472-478.
- [8] N. K. GOVIL AND Q. I. RAHMAN, *Functions of exponential type not vanishing in a half-plane and related polynomials*, *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 137(1969), 501-517.
- [9] N. K. GOVIL, G. NYUYDINKONG AND B. TAMERU, *Some  $L^p$  inequalities for the polar derivative of a polynomial*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, 254(2001), 618-626.
- [10] P. D. LAX, *Proof of a conjecture of P. Erdos on the derivative of a polynomial*, *Bull. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 50(1944), 509-513.
- [11] M. A. MALIK, *On the derivative of a polynomial*, *J. London Math. soc.*, 1(1969), 57-60.
- [12] A. D. MELAS, *polynomials with no zero in a disk*, *Problems and solutions*, *Amer. Math. Monthly*, 2(1996), 177-181.

- [13] G. V. MILOVANOVIC, D. S. MITRINOVIC AND TH. RASSIAS, *Topics in polynomials: Extremal properties, Inequalities, Zeros*, World scientific, Singapore, 1994.
- [14] Q. I. RAHMAN AND G. SCHMEISSER,  *$L^p$  inequalities for polynomials*, J. Approx. Theory, 53(1998), 26-32.
- [15] N. A. RATHER, *Extremal properties and location of the zeros of polynomials*, Ph. D. thesis, University of Kashmir, 1998.
- [16] A. C. SCHAEFFER, *Inequalities of A. Markoff and S. N. Bernstein for polynomials and related functions*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 47(1941), 565-579.
- [17] A. ZYGMUND, *A remark on conjugate series*, Proc. London Math. Soc., 34(1932), 392-400.