

## ON THE MATRIX NORMS OF A GCD RELATED MATRIX

ERCAN ALTINIŞIK

*Abstract.* In this paper we investigate the matrix norms of a GCD related matrix, i.e.,  $(S_f) = (f(i, j)/(i^r j^r))$  for multiplicative arithmetical functions  $f$ . In particular, we obtain upper bounds for the  $\ell_p$  norms of  $(S_f)$  for  $f = \varphi$ ,  $\sigma_\alpha$ , and  $\psi$  in terms of infinite prime products. Furthermore, we give lower and upper bounds for these infinite prime products by using particular norm inequalities.

*Mathematics subject classification (2000):* 11C20, 15A36, 15A60, 11A25.

*Key words and phrases:* GCD matrices, matrix norms, Dirichlet series, the Riemann zeta function, infinite prime products.

### REFERENCES

- [1] E. ALTINIŞIK, N. TUĞLU, P. HAUKKANEN, *A note on bounds for norms of the reciprocal Lcm matrix*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **7.4** 491–496 (2004).
- [2] E. ALTINIŞIK, B. E. SAGAN, N. TUĞLU, *Gcd matrices, posets, and nonintersecting paths*, Linear and Multilinear Algebra **53** (2) 75–84 (2005).
- [3] T. M. APOSTOL, *Introduction to Analytic Number Theory*, 5th Ed. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1998.
- [4] S. BESLIN AND S. LIGH, *Greatest common divisor matrices*, Linear Algebra Appl. **118** 69–76 (1989).
- [5] J. M. BORWEIN AND K. K. S. CHOI, *On Dirichlet series for sums of squares*, Ramanujan J. **7** 95–127 (2003).
- [6] D. BOZKURT, S. SOLAK, *On the norms of gcd matrices*, Math. Comput. Appl. **7**(3) 205–210 (2002).
- [7] G. H. HARDY, E. M. WRIGHT, *An Introduction to the Theory of Numbers*, 4th Ed., Oxford University Press, London, 1960.
- [8] P. HAUKKANEN, J. WANG, J. SILLANPAA, *On Smith’s determinant*, Linear Algebra Appl. **258** 251–269 (1997).
- [9] P. HAUKKANEN, *On the  $\ell_p$  norm of GCD and related matrices*, J. Inequal. Pure Appl. Math. **5** (3) article 61 (2004).
- [10] P. HAUKKANEN, *An upper bound for the  $\ell_p$  norm of a GCD related matrix*, J. Inequal. Appl. Art. ID 25020, (2006).
- [11] R. HORN, C. R. JOHNSON, *Matrix Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, London, 1985.
- [12] P. LINDQVIST, K. SEIP, *Note on some greatest common divisor matrices*, Acta Arith. **84.2** 149–154 (1998).
- [13] P. J. MCCARTHY, *Introduction to Arithmetical Functions*, Universitext, Springer-Verlag, New York 1986.
- [14] D. S. MITRINović, J. SÁNDOR, B. CRSTICI, *Handbook of Number Theory*, Kluwer Academic P., vol. **351** 1996.
- [15] R. SIVARAMAKRISHNAN, *Classical Theory of Arithmetical Functions*, Monographs and Textbooks in Pure and Appl. Math., vol. **126**, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York 1989.
- [16] H. J. S. SMITH, *On the value of a certain arithmetical determinant*, Proc. London Math. Soc. Ser.1 **7** 208–212 (1876).
- [17] S. SOLAK, R. TÜRKMEN, D. BOZKURT, *On gcd, lcm and Hilbert matrices and their applications*, Appl. Math. Comput. **146**(2–3) 595–600 (2003).

- [18] S. SOLAK, R. TÜRKMEN, D. BOZKURT, *On the norms of gcd, Teoplitz and Hankel matrices related to Fibonacci numbers*, Int. Math. J. **3**(2) 195–200 (2003).
- [19] D. TAŞCI, *The bounds for Perron roots of GCD, GMM, and AMM matrices*, Commun. Fac. Sci. Univ. Ank. Ser. A1 Math. Stat. **46**(1–2) 165–171 (1997).
- [20] R. TÜRKMEN, D. BOZKURT, *A note on the norms of the gcd matrix*, Math. Comput. Appl. **9**(2) 303–308 (2004).