

WEIGHT CHARACTERIZATION OF THE TRACE INEQUALITY FOR THE GENERALIZED RIEMANN–LIOUVILLE TRANSFORM IN $L^{p(x)}$ SPACES

USMAN ASHRAF, VAKHTANG KOKILASHVILI AND ALEXANDER MESKHI

Abstract. Necessary and sufficient conditions on a weight governing the trace inequality for the Riemann-Liouville transform with variable parameter $R_{\alpha(x)}$ in $L^{p(x)}$ spaces are established provided that p and q satisfy the log-Hölder continuity condition. Weighted criteria for the compactness of $R_{\alpha(x)}$ from $L^{p(x)}$ to $L_v^{q(x)}$ are also derived.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 46E30, 47B34.

Keywords and phrases: Lebesgue spaces with variable exponent, Riemann-Liouville operator, trace inequality, boundedness, compactness.

REFERENCES

- [1] C. CAPONE, D. CRUZ-URIBE SFO AND A. FIORENZA, *The fractional maximal operator on variable L^p spaces*, Revista Mat. Iberoamericana **3**(2007), No. 23, 747–770.
- [2] D. CRUZ-URIBE, SFO, A. FIORENZA, J. M. MARTELL AND C. PEREZ, *The boundedness of classical operators on variable L^p spaces*, Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn. Math. **31**(2006), 239–264.
- [3] D. CRUZ-URIBE, A. FIORENZA AND C. J. NEUGEBAUER, *The maximal function on variable L^p spaces*, Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn. Math. **28**(2003), No. 1, 223–238.
- [4] L. DIENING, *Maximal function on generalized Lebesgue spaces $L^{p(\cdot)}$* , Math. Inequal. Appl. **7**(2004), No. 2, 245–253.
- [5] L. DIENING, *Riesz potentials and Sobolev embeddings on generalized Lebesgue and Sobolev spaces $L^{p(\cdot)}$ and $W^{k,p(\cdot)}$* , Math. Nachr. **268** (2004), 31–34.
- [6] L. DIENING, *Maximal function on Musielak-Orlicz spaces and generalized Lebesgue spaces*, Bull. Sci. Math. **129** (2005), No. 8, 657–700.
- [7] L. DIENING AND M. RUZICKA, *Calderón-Zygmund operators on generalized Lebesgue spaces $L^{p(\cdot)}$ and problems related to fluid dynamics*, J. Reine Angew. Math. **63** (2003), 197–220.
- [8] L. DIENING AND S. SAMKO, *Hardy inequality in variable exponent Lebesgue spaces*, Frac. Calc. Appl. Anal. **10**(2007), No. 1, 1–18.
- [9] D. E. EDMUNDS, V. KOKILASHVILI AND A. MESKHI, *Bounded and compact integral operators*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, Boston, London, 2002.
- [10] D. E. EDMUNDS, V. KOKILASHVILI AND A. MESKHI, *On the boundedness and compactness of the weighted Hardy operators in $L^{p(x)}$ spaces*, Georgian Math. J. **12**(2005), No. 1, 27–44.
- [11] D. E. EDMUNDS, V. KOKILASHVILI AND A. MESKHI, *Two-weight estimates in $L^{p(x)}$ spaces with applications to Fourier Series*, Houston J. Math. (to appear).
- [12] D. E. EDMUNDS AND A. MESKHI, *Potential-type operators in $L^{p(x)}$ spaces*, Z. Anal. Anwend., **21**(2002), 681–690.
- [13] I. GENEBASHVILI, A. GOGATISHVILI, V. KOKILASHVILI, M. KRBEK, *Weight theory for integral transforms on spaces of homogeneous type*, Pitman Monographs and Surveys in Pure and Applied Mathematics, Longman, Harlow, **92** (1998).
- [14] L. P. KANTOROVICH AND G. P. AKILOV, *Functional analysis*, Pergamon, Oxford, 1982.
- [15] V. M. KOKILASHVILI, *On Hardy's inequalities in weighted spaces*, (Russian) Soobsch. Akad. Nauk Gruz. SSR **96**(1979), 37–40.

- [16] V. KOKILASHVILI, *On a progress in the theory of integral operators in weighted Banach Function Spaces*, In “Function Spaces, Differential Operators and Nonlinear Analysis”, Proceedings of the Conference held in Milovy, Bohemian-Moravian Uplands, May 28–June 2, Math. Inst. Acad. Sci. of Czech Republic, Prague, 2004.
- [17] V. KOKILASHVILI AND M. KRBEČ, *Weighted inequalities in Lorentz and Orlicz spaces*, Singapore, New Jersey, London, Hong Kong: World Scientific, 1991.
- [18] V. KOKILASHVILI AND A. MESKHI, *Weighted criteria for generalized fractional maximal functions and potentials in Lebesgue spaces with variable exponent*, Integral Transforms Spec. Funct. **18** (2007), No. 9, 609–628.
- [19] V. KOKILASHVILI AND A. MESKHI, *On two-weight criteria for maximal function in $L^{p(x)}$ spaces defined on an interval*, Proc. A. Razmadze Math. Inst. **145** (2007),
- [20] V. KOKILASHVILI AND S. SAMKO, *Maximal and fractional operators in weighted $L^{p(x)}$ spaces*, Rev. Mat. Iberoamericana **20** (2004), No. 2, 493–515.
- [21] V. KOKILASHVILI AND S. SAMKO, *On Sobolev theorem for Riesz-type potentials in Lebesgue spaces with variable exponent*, Z. Anal. Anwendungen **22** (2003), No. 4, 899–910.
- [22] V. KOKILASHVILI AND S. SAMKO, *The maximal operator in weighted variable spaces on metric spaces*, Proc. A. Razmadze Math. Inst. **144** (2007), 137–144.
- [23] V. KOKILASHVILI, N. SAMKO AND S. SAMKO, *The maximal operator in variable spaces $L^{p(\cdot)}(\Omega, \rho)$ with oscillating weights*, Georgian Math. J. **13** (2006), No. 1, 109–125.
- [24] T. S. KOPALIANI, *On some structural properties of Banach function spaces and boundedness of certain integral operators*, Czechoslovak Math. J. **54**(2004), No. 3, 791–805.
- [25] O. KOVÁČIK AND J. RÁKOSNÍK, *On spaces $L^{p(x)}$ and $W^{k,p(x)}$* , Czechoslovak Math. J. **41**(116) (1991), No. 4, 592–618.
- [26] A. KUFNER, L. MALIGRANDA, L.-E. PERSSON, *The Hardy inequality. About its history and some related results*, Vydavatelský Series, Plzeň, 2007.
- [27] A. KUFNER AND L.-E. PERSSON, *Weighted inequalities of Hardy type*, World Scientific Publishing Co., Inc., River Edge, NJ, 2003.
- [28] M. LORENTE AND A. DE LA TORRE, *Weighted inequalities for some one-sided operators*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **124**(1996), 839–848.
- [29] F. J. MARTIN-REYES AND E. SAWYER, *Weighted inequalities for Riemann–Liouville fractional integrals of order one and greater*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **106**(1989), 727–733.
- [30] V. G. MAZ’YA, *Sobolev spaces*, Springer, Berlin, 1985.
- [31] A. MESKHI, *Solution of some weight problems for the Riemann–Liouville and Weyl operators*, Georgian Math. J. **5**(1998), No. 6, 565–574.
- [32] A. MESKHI, *Criteria for the boundedness and compactness of integral transforms with positive kernels*, Proc. Edinb. Math. Soc., **44**(2), 267–284(2001).
- [33] J. MUSIELAK, *Orlicz spaces and modular spaces*, Lecture Notes in Math., **1034**, Berlin, 1983.
- [34] J. MUSIELAK AND W. ORLICZ, *On modular spaces*, Studia Math. **18**(1959), 49–65.
- [35] A. NEKVINDA, *Hardy–Littlewood maximal operator on $L^{p(\cdot)}(\mathbb{R}^n)$* , Math. Ineq. Appl. **7** (2004), No. 2, 255–265.
- [36] B. OPIC AND A. KUFNER, *Hardy-type inequalities*, Pitman Research Notes in Math. Series **219**, Longman Sci. and Tech. Harlow, 1990.
- [37] W. ORLICZ, *Über konjugierte exponentenfolgen*, Studia Math. **3**(1931), 200–211.
- [38] D. V. PROKHOROV, *On the boundedness of a class of integral operators*, J. London Math. Soc., **61**(2000), No. 2, 617–628.
- [39] S. SAMKO, *Convolution type operators in $L^{p(x)}$* , Integral Transforms Spec. Funct. **7**(1998), No. 1-2, 123–144.
- [40] S. SAMKO, *Convolution type operators in $L^{p(x)}(\mathbb{R}^n)$* , Integral Transforms Spec. Funct. **7**(1998), No. 3-4, 261–284.
- [41] S. SAMKO, *On a progress in the theory of Lebesgue spaces with variable exponent: maximal and singular operators*, Integral Transforms Spec. Funct. **16**(2005), No. 5-6, 461–482.
- [42] S. SAMKO, E. SHARGORODSKY AND B. VAKULOV, *Weighted Sobolev theorem with variable exponent for spatial and spherical potential operators II*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **325** (2007), No. 1, 745–751.
- [43] S. SAMKO AND B. VAKULOV, *Weighted Sobolev theorem with variable exponent*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **310** (2005), 229–246.
- [44] E. T. SAWYER, *A characterization of a two-weight norm inequality for maximal operators*, Studia Math. **75**(1982), 1–11.
- [45] E. T. SAWYER AND R. L. WHEEDEN, *Carleson conditions for the Poisson integrals*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **40** (1991), No. 2, 639–676.

- [46] E. T. SAWYER, R. L. WHEEDEN AND S. ZHAO, *Weighted norm inequalities for operators of potential type and fractional maximal functions*, *Potential Analysis*, **5** (1996), 523–580.
- [47] V. STEPANOV, *Two-weight estimates for the Riemann-Liouville operators*, (Russian) *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR.*, **54**(1990), No. 3, 645–656.
- [48] I. I. SHARAPUDINOV, *The topology of the space $\mathcal{L}^{p(t)}([0, 1])$* , (Russian) *Mat. Zametki* **26**, No. 4, 613–632 (1979).