

ON THE EXTENSION OF THE ERDŐS–MORDELL TYPE INEQUALITIES

B. MALEŠEVIĆ, M. PETROVIĆ, M. OBRADOVIĆ AND B. POPKONSTANTINOVIĆ

Abstract. We discuss the extension of inequality $R_A \geq \frac{c}{a}r_b + \frac{b}{a}r_c$ to the plane of triangle $\triangle ABC$. Based on the obtained extension, in regard to all three vertices of the triangle, we get the extension of Erdős-Mordell inequality, and some inequalities of Erdős-Mordell type.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 51M16, 51M04, 14H50.

Keywords and phrases: Erdős-Mordell inequality, inequality of Child, Erdős-Mordell curve.

REFERENCES

- [1] C. ALSINA, R. B. NELSEN, *A Visual Proof of the Erdős-Mordell Inequality*, Forum Geom. **7** (2007), 99–102.
- [2] C. ALSINA, R. B. NELSEN, *When Less is More: Visualizing Basic Inequalities*, Math. Association of America, Ch. 7 (pp. 93–99.), 2009.
- [3] A. AVEZ, *A Short Proof of a Theorem of Erdős and Mordell*, Amer. Math. Monthly **100**, 1 (1993), 60–62.
- [4] L. BANKOFF, *An elementary proof of the Erdős-Mordell theorem*, Amer. Math. Monthly **65** (1958), 521.
- [5] M. BOMBARDELLI, S. H. WU, *Reverse inequalities of Erdős-Mordell type*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **12**, 2 (2009), 403–411.
- [6] O. BOTTEMA, R. Ž. DJORDJEVIĆ, R. R. JANIĆ, D. S. MITRINOVIĆ, P. M. VASIĆ, *Geometric Inequalities*, Wolters-Noordhoff, Groningen 1969.
- [7] J. M. CHILD, *Inequalities Connected with a Triangle*, The Math. Gazette **23**, No. 254 (1939), 138–143.
- [8] N. DERGIADES, *Signed distances and the Erdős-Mordell inequality*, Forum Geom. **4** (2004), 67–68.
- [9] P. ERDŐS, *Problem 3740*, Amer. Math. Monthly **42** (1935), 396.
- [10] W. JANOUS, *Further Inequalities of Erdős-Mordell Type*, Forum Geom. **4** (2004), 203–206.
- [11] D. K. KAZARINOFF, *A simple proof of the Erdős-Mordell inequality for triangles*, Michigan Mathematical Journal **4** (1957), 97–98.
- [12] N. D. KAZARINOFF, *Geometric inequalities*, New Math. Library, Vol. **4**, Yale 1961, (pp. 78–79, 86).
- [13] V. KOMORNIK, *A short proof of the Erdős-Mordell theorem*, Amer. Math. Monthly **104** (1997), 57–60.
- [14] H. LEE, *Another Proof of the Erdős-Mordell theorem*, Forum Geometricorum **1** (2001), 7–8.
- [15] J. LIU, *A Weighted Erdős-Mordell Inequation and Its Application*, Journ. f Luoyang Norm. Univ. **5** (2002), doi: CNKI:SUN:LSZB.0.2002-05-005
- [16] J. LIU, ZH.-H. ZHANG, *An Erdős-Mordell Type Inequality on the Triangle*, RGMIA **7** (1), 2004.
- [17] J. LIU, *A new proof of the Erdős-Mordell inequality*, International Electronic Journal of Geometry **4**, 2 (2011), 114–119.
- [18] J. LIU, *Some new inequalities for an interior point of a triangle*, Journal of Mathematical Inequalities, Volume **6**, Number 2 (2012), 195–204.
- [19] Z. LU, *Erdős-Mordell type inequalities*, Elemente der Mathematik **63**, 1 (2008), 23–24.
- [20] B. MALEŠEVIĆ, *Erdős theorem in the plane of the triangle*, Proceedings of XI and XII Meeting of Mathematical Faculty Students of Yugoslavia 1985, 245–250. (see also [21] (1988), pp. 318–320.)
- [21] D. S. MITRINOVIĆ, J. E. PEČARIĆ, V. VOLENEC, *Recent Advances in Geometric Inequalities*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht-Boston-London 1988.
- [22] L. J. MORDELL, *Solution of Problem 3740*, Amer. Math. Monthly **44**, 4 (1937), 252–254.

- [23] A. OPPENHEIM, *Some inequalities for a spherical triangle and an internal point*, Pub. Elektrotehn. Fak. Ser. Mat. et Phys., Univ. of Belgrade, No. **203** (1967), 13–16.
- [24] V. PAMBUCCIAN, *The Erdős-Mordell inequality is equivalent to non-positive curvature*, Journal of Geometry **88**, (2008), 134–139.
- [25] R. A. SATNOIANU, *Erdős-Mordell Type Inequalities in a Triangle*, Amer. Math. Monthly **110**, 8 (2003), 727–729.
- [26] G. R. VELDKAMP, *The Erdős-Mordell Inequality*, Nieuw Tijdschr. Wisk **45** (1957/58), 193–196.
- [27] J. WARENDORFF: *Erdős-Mordell inequality*, WOLFRAM Demonstration Project 2012.
<http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/TheErdoesMordellInequality/>
- [28] Y.-D. WU, *A New Proff of a Weighted Erdős-Mordell Type Inequalities*, Forum Geom. **8** (2008), 163–166.
- [29] Y.-D. WU, C.-L. YU, Z.-H. ZHANG, *A Geometric Inequality of the Generalized Erdős-Mordell Type*, J. Inequal. Pure and Appl. Math. **10**, 4 (2009).
- [30] Y.-D. WU, L. ZHOU, *Some New Weighted Erdős-Mordell Type Inequalities*, Int. J. Open Problems Compt. Math. **4**, 2 (June 2011).