

SOME CLASSES OF COMPLETELY MONOTONIC FUNCTIONS RELATED TO q -GAMMA AND q -DIGAMMA FUNCTIONS

AHMED SALEM

Abstract. In the paper, some classes of completely monotonic functions involving the q -gamma and q -digamma functions are derived. The monotonicity properties of these functions are exploited to establish a double inequality for the ratio of the q -gamma function and a double inequality for the q -digamma function. Moreover, a class of inequalities for the q -polygamma functions is presented.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 33D05, 26D15, 26A48.

Keywords and phrases: Completely monotonic functions, logarithmically completely monotonic functions, inequalities, q -gamma function, q -digamma function.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. ABRAMOWITZ, I. A. STEGUN, *Handbook of Mathematical functions with formulas, Graphs, Mathematical tables 7th printing*, Applied Mathematics Series, Vol. **55**, National Bureau of standards, Washington, DC, 1964.
- [2] H. ALZER AND A. Z. GRINSHPAN, *Inequalities for the gamma and q -gamma functions*, Journal of Approximation Theory, Vol. **144** (2007) 67–83.
- [3] H. ALZER, *On some inequalities for the gamma and psi functions*, Mathematics of Computation, Vol. **66** (1997) 373–389.
- [4] G. D. ANDERSON, R. W. BARNARD, K. C. RICHARDS, M. K. VAMANAMURTHY, M. VUORINEN, *Inequalities for zero-balanced hypergeometric functions*, Trans. Amer.Math. Soc., Vol. **347** (1995) 1713–1723.
- [5] R. ASKEY, *The q -gamma and q -beta functions*, Appl. Anal. Vol. **8** (1978) 125–141.
- [6] N. BATIR, *Monotonicity properties of q -digamma and q -trigamma functions*, Journal of Approximation Theory, Vol. **192** (2015) 336–346.
- [7] N. BATIR, *q -Extensions of some estimates associated with the digamma function*, J. Approx. Theory **174** (2013) 54–64.
- [8] C. BERG, *Integral representation of some functions related to the gamma function*, Mediterr. J. Math., Vol. **1** (4) (2004) 433–439.
- [9] C.-P. CHEN, F. QI, *Logarithmically completely monotonic functions relating to the gamma function*, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, Vol. **321** (2006) 405–411.
- [10] N. ELEZOVIC, C. GIORDANO AND J. PECARIC, *Convexity and q -gamma function*, Rendiconti del Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Vol. Serie II, Tomo XLVIII (1999) 285–298.
- [11] S. GUO, F. QI, AND H. M. SRIVASTAVA, *A class of logarithmically completely monotonic functions related to the gamma function with applications*, Integral Transforms Spec. Funct., Vol. **23** (8) (2012) 557–566.
- [12] B.-N. GUO AND F. QI, *A property of logarithmically absolutely monotonic functions and the logarithmically complete monotonicity of a power-exponential function*, Politehn. Univ. Bucharest Sci. Bull. Ser. A Appl. Math. Phys., Vol. **72** (2) (2010) 21–30.
- [13] B.-N. GUO, Y.-J. ZHANG, AND F. QI, *Refinements and sharpenings of some double inequalities for bounding the gamma function*, J. Inequal. Pure Appl. Math., Vol. **9** (1) (2008) art. 17.
- [14] J. D. KEČKIĆ AND P. M. VASIĆ, *Some inequalities for the gamma function*, Publ. Inst. Math. (Beograd) (N.S.), Vol. **11** (1971) 107–114.

- [15] C. KRATTENTHALER, H. M. SRIVASTAVA, *Summations for basic hypergeometric series involving a q -analogue of the digamma function*, Computers Math. Applic., Vol. **32** (2) (1996) 73–91.
- [16] D. S. MOAK, *The q -analogue of Stirling's formula*, Rocky Mountain J. Math., Vol. **14** (1984) 403–413.
- [17] D. S. MOAK, *The q -gamma function for $q > 1$* , Aequationes Math., Vol. **20** (1980) 278–285.
- [18] A. B. OLDE DAALHUIS, *asymptotic expansions of q -gamma, q -exponential and q -bessel functions*, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, Vol. **186** (1994) 896–913.
- [19] F. QI AND Q.-M. LUO, *Bounds for the ratio of two gamma functions – From Wendel's and related inequalities to logarithmically completely monotonic functions*, Banach J. Math. Anal., Vol. **6** (2) (2012) 132–158.
- [20] F. QI, *Bounds for the ratio of two gamma functions*, J. Inequal. Appl., **2010** (2010), Article ID 493058, 84 pages.
- [21] F. QI, *Three classes of logarithmically completely monotonic functions involving gamma and psi functions*, Integral Transform. Spec. Funct., Vol. **18** (2007) 503–509.
- [22] F. QI AND B.-N. GUO, *Complete monotonicities of functions involving the gamma and digamma functions*, RGMIA Res. Rep. Coll., Vol. **7** (1) (2004) 63–72.
- [23] F. QI, C.-P. CHEN, *A complete monotonicity property of the gamma function*, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, Vol. **296** (2004) 603–607.
- [24] A. SALEM, E. S. KAMEL, *Some completely monotonic functions associated with the q -gamma and the q -polygamma functions*, Acta Mathematica Scientia, Vol. **25** (5) (2015) 1214–1224.
- [25] A. SALEM, *On the q -beta function inequalities*, Mathematical Inequalities & Applications, Vol. **18** (2) (2015) 639–648.
- [26] A. SALEM, *Completely monotonic functions related to the q -gamma and the q -trigamma functions*, Analysis & Applications, Vol. **13** (2) (2015) 125–134.
- [27] A. SALEM, *Complete monotonicity properties of functions involving q -gamma and q -digamma functions*, Mathematical Inequalities & Applications, Vol. **17** (3) (2014) 801–811.
- [28] A. SALEM, *Two classes of bounds for the q -gamma and the q -digamma functions in terms of the q -zeta functions*, Banach J. Math. Anal., Vol. **8** (1) (2014) 109–117.
- [29] A. SALEM, *An infinite class of completely monotonic functions involving the q -gamma function*, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, Vol. **406** (2) (2013) 392–399.
- [30] A. SALEM, *Some Properties and Expansions Associated with the q -Digamma Function*, Quaestiones mathematicae, Vol. **36** (1) (2013) 67–77.
- [31] A. SALEM, *A completely monotonic function involving q -gamma and q -digamma functions*, Journal of Approximation Theory, Vol. **164** (7) (2012) 971–980.