

## CONVOLUTION INEQUALITIES IN WEIGHTED LORENTZ SPACES: CASE $0 < q < 1$

MARTIN KŘEPELA

*Abstract.* Let  $g$  be a fixed nonnegative radially decreasing kernel  $g$ . In this paper, boundedness of the convolution operator  $T_g f := f * g$  between the weighted Lorentz spaces  $\Gamma^q(w)$  and  $\Lambda^p(v)$  is characterized in the case  $0 < q < 1$ . The conditions are sufficient if the kernel  $g$  is just a general measurable function.

Furthermore, the largest rearrangement-invariant (quasi-)space  $Y$  is found such that the Young-type inequality

$$\|f * g\|_{\Gamma^q(w)} \leq C \|f\|_{\Lambda^p(v)} \|g\|_Y$$

holds for all  $f \in \Lambda^p(v)$  and  $g \in Y$ .

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 44A35, 26D10, 46E30.

*Keywords and phrases:* Convolution, Young inequality, Lorentz spaces, weights.

### REFERENCES

- [1] K. ANDERSEN, *Weighted inequalities for convolutions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **123** (1995), 1129–1136.
- [2] C. BENNETT AND R. SHARPLEY, *Interpolation of operators*, Pure and Applied Mathematics, **129**, Academic Press, Boston, 1988.
- [3] A. P. BLOZINSKI, *Convolution of  $L(p, q)$  functions*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **32** (1972), 237–240.
- [4] M. CARRO, A. GOGATISHVILI, J. MARTÍN AND L. PICK, *Weighted inequalities involving two Hardy operators with applications to embeddings of function spaces*, J. Operator Theory **59** (2008), 309–332.
- [5] M. CARRO, L. PICK, J. SORIA AND V. D. STEPANOV, *On embeddings between classical Lorentz spaces*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **4** (2001), 397–428.
- [6] M. ČWIKEL, A. KAMIŃSKA, L. MALIGRANDA AND L. PICK, *Are generalized Lorentz “spaces” really spaces?*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **132** (2004), 3615–3625.
- [7] A. GOGATISHVILI AND V. D. STEPANOV, *Reduction theorems for operators on the cones of monotone functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **405** (2013), 156–172.
- [8] R. A. HUNT, *On  $L(p, q)$  spaces*, Enseign. Math. **12** (1966), 249–276.
- [9] H. KOZONO, T. SATO AND H. WADADE, *Upper bound of the best constant of a Trudinger-Moser inequality and its application to a Gagliardo-Nirenberg inequality*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **55** (2006), 1951–1974.
- [10] M. KŘEPELA, *Convolution inequalities in weighted Lorentz spaces*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **17** (2014), 1201–1223.
- [11] M. KŘEPELA, *Convolution in rearrangement-invariant spaces defined in terms of oscillation and the maximal function*, Z. Anal. Anwend. **33** (2014), 369–383.
- [12] M. KŘEPELA, *Convolution in weighted Lorentz spaces of type  $\Gamma$* , Math. Scand.
- [13] M. KŘEPELA, *Boundedness of Hardy-type operators with a kernel: integral weighted conditions for the case  $0 < q < 1 \leq p < \infty$* , preprint.
- [14] E. NURSULTANOV AND S. TIKHONOV, *Convolution inequalities in Lorentz spaces*, J. Fourier Anal. Appl. **17** (2011), 486–505.
- [15] R. O’NEIL, *Convolution operators and  $L(p, q)$  spaces*, Duke Math. J. **30** (1963), 129–142.
- [16] F. SOUDSKÝ, *Normability of Gamma spaces, case  $p < 1$* , preprint.

- [17] V. D. STEPANOV, *The weighted Hardy's inequality for nonincreasing functions*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **338** (1993), 173–186.
- [18] L. Y. H. YAP, *Some remarks on convolution operators and  $L(p, q)$  spaces*, Duke Math. J. **36** (1969), 647–658.