

WEIGHTED ITERATED HARDY-TYPE INEQUALITIES

AMIRAN GOGATISHVILI AND RZA CH. MUSTAFAYEV

Abstract. In this paper reduction and equivalence theorems for the boundedness of the composition of a quasilinear operator T with the Hardy and Copson operators in weighted Lebesgue spaces are proved. New equivalence theorems are obtained for the operator T to be bounded in weighted Lebesgue spaces restricted to the cones of monotone functions, which allow to change the cone of non-decreasing functions to the cone of non-increasing functions and vice versa not changing the operator T . New characterizations of the weighted Hardy-type inequalities on the cones of monotone functions are given. The validity of so-called weighted iterated Hardy-type inequalities are characterized.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 26D10, 26D15.

Keywords and phrases: Quasilinear operators, iterated Hardy inequalities, weights.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. I. AGUILAR CAÑESTRO, P. ORTEGA SALVADOR, C. RAMIREZ TORREBLANCA, *Weighted bilinear Hardy inequalities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **387** (2012), no. 1, 320–334, DOI 10.1016/j.jmaa.2011.08.078, MR2845753.
- [2] K. F. ANDERSEN, *Weighted inequalities for the Stieltjes transformation and Hilbert's double series*, Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh Sect. A, **86** (1980), no. 1–2, 75–84, DOI 10.1017/S0308210500012014, MR580247 (82b:26020).
- [3] M. A. ARIÑO, B. MUCKENHOUP, *Maximal functions on classical Lorentz spaces and Hardy's inequality with weights for nonincreasing functions*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **320** (1990), no. 2, 727–735, DOI 10.2307/2001699, MR989570 (90k:42034).
- [4] G. BENNETT, K.-G. GROSSE-ERDMANN, *Weighted Hardy inequalities for decreasing sequences and functions*, Math. Ann. **334** (2006), no. 3, 489–531, DOI 10.1007/s00208-005-0678-7, MR2207873 (2006m:26038).
- [5] D. W. BOYD, *The Hilbert transform on rearrangement-invariant spaces*, Canad. J. Math. **19** (1967), 599–616, MR0212512 (35 #3383).
- [6] V. I. BURENKOV, A. GOGATISHVILI, V. S. GULIYEV, R. CH. MUSTAFAYEV, *Boundedness of the fractional maximal operator in local Morrey-type spaces*, Complex Var. Elliptic Equ. **55** (2010), no. 8–10, 739–758, MR2674862 (2011f:42015).
- [7] V. I. BURENKOV, A. GOGATISHVILI, V. S. GULIYEV, R. CH. MUSTAFAYEV, *Boundedness of the Riesz potential in local Morrey-type spaces*, Potential Anal. **35** (2011), no. 1, 67–87, MR2804553 (2012d:42027).
- [8] V. I. BURENKOV, M. L. GOLDMAN, *Calculation of the norm of a positive operator on the cone of monotone functions*, Trudy Mat. Inst. Steklov. **210** (1995), no. Teor. Funktsii i Differ. Uravn., 65–89 (Russian). In honor of the ninetieth birthday of Academician S. M. Nikolskii (Russian), MR1421378 (97m:47038).
- [9] V. I. BURENKOV, R. OINAROV, *Necessary and sufficient conditions for boundedness of the Hardy-type operator from a weighted Lebesgue space to a Morrey-type space*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **16** (2013), no. 1, 1–19, MR3060376.
- [10] M. CARRO, A. GOGATISHVILI, J. MARTIN, L. PICK, *Weighted inequalities involving two Hardy operators with applications to embeddings of function spaces*, J. Operator Theory **59** (2008), no. 2, 309–332, MR2411048 (2009f:26024).

- [11] M. CARRO, L. PICK, J. SORIA, V. D. STEPANOV, *On embeddings between classical Lorentz spaces*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **4** (2001), no. 3, 397–428, DOI 10.7153/mia-04-37, MR1841071 (2002d:46026).
- [12] J. M. CARRO, J. SORIA, *Boundedness of some integral operators*, Canad. J. Math. **45** (1993), no. 6, 1155–1166, DOI 10.4153/CJM-1993-064-2, MR1247539 (95d:47064).
- [13] W. D. EVANS, A. GOGATISHVILI, B. OPIC, *The p -quasiconcave functions and weighted inequalities*, Inequalities and applications, Internat. Ser. Numer. Math. vol. **157**, Birkhäuser, Basel, 2009, pp. 121–132, MR2758974 (2012a:26025).
- [14] A. GOGATISHVILI, *Discretization and anti-discretization of function spaces*, In the proceedings of the The Autumn Conference Mathematical Society of Japan, September 25–28, Shimane University, Matsue (2002), 63–72.
- [15] A. GOGATISHVILI, M. JOHANSSON, C. A. OKPOTI, L.-E. PERSSON, *Characterisation of embeddings in Lorentz spaces*, Bull. Austral. Math. Soc. **76** (2007), no. 1, 69–92, DOI 10.1017/S0004972700039484, MR2343440 (2008j:46017).
- [16] A. GOGATISHVILI, A. KUFNER, L.-E. PERSSON, *Some new scales of weight characterizations of the class B_p* , Acta Math. Hungar. **123** (2009), no. 4, 365–377, DOI 10.1007/s10474-009-8132-z, MR2506756 (2010b:42021).
- [17] A. GOGATISHVILI, A. KUFNER, L.-E. PERSSON, *The weighted Stieltjes inequality and applications*, Math. Nachr. **286** (2013), no. 7, 659–668, MR3060837.
- [18] A. GOGATISHVILI, R. CH. MUSTAFAYEV, L.-E. PERSSON, *Some new iterated Hardy-type inequalities*, J. Funct. Spaces Appl., (2012), Art. ID 734194, 30, MR3000818.
- [19] A. GOGATISHVILI, R. CH. MUSTAFAYEV, L.-E. PERSSON, *Some new iterated Hardy-type inequalities: the case $\theta = 1$* , J. Inequal. Appl. (2013), 29 pp., DOI 10.1186/1029-242X-2013-515.
- [20] A. GOGATISHVILI, L.-E. PERSSON, V. D. STEPANOV, P. WALL, *On scales of equivalent conditions that characterize the weighted Stieltjes inequality*, Dokl. Akad. Nauk **447** (2012), no. 1, 13–14, (Russian). Dokl. Math. **86** (2012), no. 3, 738–739, MR3075082.
- [21] A. GOGATISHVILI, L.-E. PERSSON, V. D. STEPANOV, P. WALL, *Some scales of equivalent conditions to characterize the Stieltjes inequality: the case $q < p$* , Math. Nachr. **287** (2014), no. 2-3, 242–253, DOI 10.1002/mana.201200118, MR3163577.
- [22] A. GOGATISHVILI, L. PICK, *Duality principles and reduction theorems*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **3** (2000), no. 4, 539–558, MR1786395 (2002c:46056).
- [23] A. GOGATISHVILI, L. PICK, *A reduction theorem for supremum operators*, J. Comput. Appl. Math. **208** (2007), no. 1, 270–279, MR2347749 (2009a:26013).
- [24] A. GOGATISHVILI, V. D. STEPANOV, *Integral operators on cones of monotone functions*, Dokl. Akad. Nauk **446** (2012), no. 4, 367–370, (Russian), English transl., Dokl. Math. **86** (2012), no. 2, 650–653, DOI 10.1134/S1064562412050158, MR3053208.
- [25] A. GOGATISHVILI, V. D. STEPANOV, *Operators on cones of monotone functions*, Dokl. Akad. Nauk **445** (2012), no. 6, 618–621, (Russian), English transl., Dokl. Math. **86** (2012), no. 1, 562–565, MR3050526.
- [26] A. GOGATISHVILI, V. D. STEPANOV, *Reduction theorems for operators on the cones of monotone functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **405** (2013), no. 1, 156–172, DOI 10.1016/j.jmaa.2013.03.046, MR3053495.
- [27] A. GOGATISHVILI, V. D. STEPANOV, *Reduction theorems for weighted integral inequalities on the cone of monotone functions*, Uspekhi Mat. Nauk **68** (2013), no. 4 (412), 3–68 (Russian, with Russian summary); English transl., Russian Math. Surveys **68** (2013), no. 4, 597–664, MR3154814.
- [28] M. L. GOLDMAN, *Sharp estimates for the norms of Hardy-type operators on cones of quasimonotone functions*, Tr. Mat. Inst. Steklova **232** (2001), no. Funkts. Prostran., Garmon. Anal., Differ. Uravn., 115–143 (Russian, with Russian summary); English transl., Proc. Steklov Inst. Math. **1** (232) (2001), 109–137, MR1851444 (2002m:42019).
- [29] M. L. GOLDMAN, *Order-sharp estimates for Hardy-type operators on the cones of functions with properties of monotonicity*, Eurasian Math. J. **3** (2012), no. 2, 53–84, MR3024120.
- [30] M. L. GOLDMAN, *Order-sharp estimates for Hardy-type operators on cones of quasimonotone functions*, Eurasian Math. J. **2** (2011), no. 3, 143–146, MR2910846.
- [31] H. P. HEINIG, V. D. STEPANOV, *Weighted Hardy inequalities for increasing functions*, Canad. J. Math. **45** (1993), no. 1, 104–116, DOI 10.4153/CJM-1993-006-3, MR1200323 (93j:26011).

- [32] M. JOHANSSON, V. D. STEPANOV, E. P. USHAKOVA, *Hardy inequality with three measures on monotone functions*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **11** (2008), no. 3, 393–413, DOI 10.7153/mia-11-30, MR2431205 (2010d:26024).
- [33] A. KUFNER, L.-E. PERSSON, *Weighted inequalities of Hardy type*, World Scientific Publishing Co., Inc., River Edge, NJ, 2003, MR1982932 (2004c:42034).
- [34] A. KUFNER, L. MALIGRANDA, L.-E. PERSSON, *The Hardy inequality*, Vydavateľský Servis, Plzeň **162**, 2007, About its history and some related results, MR2351524 (2008j:26001).
- [35] S. LAI, *Weighted norm inequalities for general operators on monotone functions*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **340** (1993), no. 2, 811–836, DOI 10.2307/2154678, MR1132877 (94b:42005).
- [36] B. OPIC, A. KUFNER, *Hardy-type inequalities*, Pitman Research Notes in Mathematics Series **219**, Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow, 1990, MR1069756 (92b:26028).
- [37] O. V. POPOVA, *Hardy-type inequalities on cones of monotone functions*, Sibirsk. Mat. Zh. **53** (2012), no. 1, 187–204, (Russian, with Russian summary); English transl., Sib. Math. J. **53** (2012), no. 1, 152–167, MR2962198.
- [38] D. V. PROKHOROV, V. D. STEPANOV, *On weighted Hardy inequalities in mixed norms*, Proc. Steklov Inst. Math. **283** (2013), 149–164.
- [39] D. V. PROKHOROV, V. D. STEPANOV, *Weighted estimates for a class of sublinear operators*, Dokl. Akad. Nauk **453** (2013), no. 5, 486–488 (Russian); English transl., Dokl. Math. **88** (2013), no. 3, 721–723, MR3203323.
- [40] E. SAWYER, *Boundedness of classical operators on classical Lorentz spaces*, Studia Math. **96** (1990), no. 2, 145–158, MR1052631 (91d:26026).
- [41] G. SINNAMON, *A note on the Stieltjes transformation*, Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh Sect. A **110** (1988), no. 1–2, 73–78, DOI 10.1017/S0308210500024860, MR963841 (90a:26026).
- [42] G. SINNAMON, *Embeddings of concave functions and duals of Lorentz spaces*, Publ. Mat. **46** (2002), no. 2, 489–515, MR1934367 (2003h:46042).
- [43] G. SINNAMON, *Transferring monotonicity in weighted norm inequalities*, Collect. Math. **54** (2003), no. 2, 181–216, MR1995140 (2004m:26031).
- [44] G. SINNAMON, *Hardy’s inequality and monotonicity*, in: Proc. “Function Spaces, Differential operators and Nonlinear Analysis” (FSDONA 2004), Acad. Sci., Czech Republic, Milovy, (2004), 292–310.
- [45] G. SINNAMON, V. D. STEPANOV, *The weighted Hardy inequality: new proofs and the case $p = 1$* , J. London Math. Soc. (2) **54** (1996), no. 1, 89–101, DOI 10.1112/jlms/54.1.89, MR1395069 (97e:26021).
- [46] V. D. STEPANOV, *The weighted Hardy’s inequality for nonincreasing functions*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **338** (1993), no. 1, 173–186, DOI 10.2307/2154450, MR1097171 (93j:26012).
- [47] V. D. STEPANOV, *Integral operators on the cone of monotone functions*, J. London Math. Soc. (2) **48** (1993), no. 3, 465–487, DOI 10.1112/jlms/s2-48.3.465, MR1241782 (94m:26025).