

SINGULAR MOSER–TRUDINGER INEQUALITY WITH THE EXACT GROWTH CONDITION IN \mathbb{R}^n

ZHAO LIU AND LU CHEN

Abstract. In this paper, we establish the singular Moser-Trudinger inequality with exact growth condition. We prove that there exists a positive constant C_n such that

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \frac{\Phi(\alpha_n(1 - \frac{t}{n})|u|^{\frac{n}{n-1}})}{|x|^t(1 + |u|)^{\frac{n}{n-1}}} dx \leq C_n \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \frac{|u(x)|^n}{|x|^t} dx$$

for all $u \in W^{1,n}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ with $\int_{\mathbb{R}^n} |\nabla u|^n dx \leq 1$, where $\Phi(t) := e^t - \sum_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{t^i}{i!}$. In order to avoid using symmetry and rearrangement, we employ the change of variables developed by Dong and Lu in [14] (see also Lam and Lu in [16]) to transform the singular Moser-Trudinger inequality with the exact growth condition to the corresponding non-singular case.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 35A23, 42B37.

Keywords and phrases: Change of variables, Sharp constants, singular Moser-Trudinger inequality with the exact growth condition, Sobolev space.

REFERENCES

- [1] D. ADAMS, *A sharp inequality of J. Moser for higher order derivatives*, Ann. of Math. **128**, 2 (1988), 385–398.
- [2] ADIMURTHI AND K. SANDEEP, *A singular Moser-Trudinger embedding and its applications*, NoDEA Nonlinear Differential Equations Appl. **13**, 5 (2007), 585–603.
- [3] S. ADACHI AND K. TANAKA, *Trudinger type inequalities in \mathbb{R}^N and their best exponents*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **128**, 7 (2000), 2051–2057.
- [4] ADIMURTHI AND Y. YANG, *An interpolation of Hardy inequality and Trudinger-Moser inequality in \mathbb{R}^N and its applications*, Int. Math. Res. Not. **13** (2010), 2394–2426.
- [5] W. BECKNER, *Sharp Sobolev inequalities on the sphere and the Moser-Trudinger inequality*, Ann. of Math. **138**, 1 (1993), 213–242.
- [6] T. BRANSON, L. FONTANA AND C. MORPURGO, *Moser-Trudinger and Beckner-Onofri’s inequalities on the CR sphere*, Ann. of Math. **177**, 1 (2013), 1–52.
- [7] D. CAO, *Nontrivial solution of semilinear elliptic equation with critical exponent in \mathbb{R}^2* , Comm. Partial Differential Equations **17**, 3 (1992), 407–435.
- [8] W. S. COHN AND G. LU, *Best constants for Moser-Trudinger inequalities on the Heisenberg group*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **50**, 4 (2001), 1567–1591.
- [9] W. S. COHN AND G. LU, *Sharp constants for Moser-Trudinger inequalities on spheres in complex space C^n* , Comm. Pure Appl. Math. **57**, 11 (2004), 1458–1493.
- [10] S. Y. A. CHANG AND P. YANG, *The inequality of Moser and Trudinger and applications to conformal geometry. Dedicated to the memory of Jürgen K. Moser*, Comm. Pure Appl. Math. **56**, 8 (2003), 1135–1150.
- [11] J. M. DO Ó, *N-Laplacian equations in \mathbb{R}^n with critical growth*, Abstr. Appl. Anal. **2**, 3 (1997), 301–315.
- [12] M. DE SOUZA AND J. M. DO Ó, *On singular Trudinger-Moser type inequalities for unbounded domains and their best exponents*, Potential Anal. **38**, 4 (2013), 1091–1101.

- [13] M. DONG, N. LAM AND G. LU, *Sharp weighted Trudinger-Moser and Caffarelli-Kohn-Nirenberg inequalities and their extremal functions*, preprint.
- [14] M. DONG AND G. LU, *Best constants and existence of maximizers for weighted Moser-Trudinger inequalities*, Calc. Var. Partial Differential Equations **55**, 4 (2016), 55–88.
- [15] L. FONTANA, *Sharp borderline Sobolev inequalities on compact Riemannian manifolds*, Comment. Math. Helv. **68**, 3 (1993), 415–454.
- [16] N. LAM AND G. LU, *Sharp constants and optimizers for a class of the Caffarelli-Kohn-Nirenberg inequalities*, arXiv:1510.01224, to appear in Advanced Nonlinear Studies.
- [17] N. LAM AND G. LU, *Sharp Moser-Trudinger inequality on the Heisenberg group at the critical case and applications*, Adv. Math. **231**, 6 (2012), 3259–3287.
- [18] N. LAM AND G. LU, *A new approach to sharp Moser-Trudinger and Adams type inequalities: a rearrangement-free argument*, J. Differential Equations **255**, 3 (2013), 298–325.
- [19] N. LAM AND G. LU, *N-Laplacian equations in \mathbb{R}^N with subcritical and critical growth without the Ambrosetti-Rabinowitz condition*, Adv. Nonlinear Stud. **13**, 2 (2013), 289–308.
- [20] N. LAM, G. LU AND H. TANG, *Sharp subcritical Moser-Trudinger inequalities on Heisenberg groups and subelliptic PDEs*, Nonlinear Anal. **95**, (2014), 77–92.
- [21] N. LAM, G. LU AND H. TANG, *On nonuniformly subelliptic equations of Q -sub-Laplacian type with critical growth in the Heisenberg group*, Adv. Nonlinear Stud. **12**, 3 (2012), 659–681.
- [22] N. LAM, G. LU AND L. ZHANG, *Equivalence of critical and subcritical sharp Trudinger-Moser-Adams inequalities*, arXiv:1504.04858, to appear in Revista Matemática Iberoamericana.
- [23] Y. X. LI, *Remarks on the extremal functions for the Moser-Trudinger inequality*, Acta Math. Sin. (Engl. Ser.) **22**, 2 (2006), 545–550.
- [24] Y. X. LI, *Moser-Trudinger inequality on compact Riemannian manifolds of dimension two*, J. Partial Differential Equations **14**, 2 (2001), 163–192.
- [25] Y. X. LI AND B. RUF, *A sharp Moser-Trudinger type inequality for unbounded domains in \mathbb{R}^n* , Indiana Univ. Math. J. **57**, 1 (2008), 451–480.
- [26] G. LU AND H. TANG, *Sharp Moser-Trudinger inequalities on hyperbolic spaces with exact growth condition*, J. Geom. Anal. **26**, 2 (2016), 837–857.
- [27] G. LU AND H. TANG, *Sharp singular Trudinger-Moser inequalities in Lorentz-Sobolev spaces*, Adv. Nonlinear Stud. **16**, 3 (2016), 581–601.
- [28] G. LU AND H. TANG, *Best constants for Moser-Trudinger inequalities on high dimensional hyperbolic spaces*, Adv. Nonlinear Stud. **13**, 4 (2013), 1035–1052.
- [29] G. LU, H. TANG AND M. ZHU, *Best constants for Adams' inequalities with the exact growth condition in \mathbb{R}^n* , Adv. Nonlinear Stud. **15**, 4 (2015), 763–788.
- [30] N. MASMOUDI AND F. SANI, *Adams' inequality with the exact growth condition in \mathbb{R}^4* , Comm. Pure Appl. Math. **67**, 8 (2014), 1307–1335.
- [31] N. MASMOUDI AND F. SANI, *Trudinger-Moser inequalities with the exact growth condition in \mathbb{R}^n and application*, Comm. Partial Differential Equations **40**, 8 (2015), 1408–1440.
- [32] J. MOSER, *A sharp form of an inequality by N. Trudinger*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **20**, (1970/71), 1077–1092.
- [33] S. I. POHOZAEV, *On the eigenfunctions of the equation $\Delta u + \lambda f(u) = 0$* , (Russian), Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR. **165** (1965), 36–39.
- [34] B. RUF, *A sharp Moser-Trudinger type inequality for unbounded domains in \mathbb{R}^2* , J. Funct. Anal. **219**, 2 (2005), 340–367.
- [35] N. S. TRUDINGER, *On imbeddings into Orlicz spaces and some applications*, J. Math. Mech. **17** (1967), 473–483.
- [36] V. I. YUDOVICH, *Some estimates connected with integral operators and with solutions of elliptic equations*, (Russian), Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR. **138** (1961), 805–808.
- [37] J. ZHU, *Improved Moser-Trudinger inequality involving L^p norm in n -dimensions*, Adv. Nonlinear Stud. **14**, 2 (2014), 273–293.