

## OPTIMAL ESTIMATES FOR THE FRACTIONAL HARDY OPERATOR ON VARIABLE EXPONENT LEBESGUE SPACES

YOSHIHIRO MIZUTA, ALEŠ NEKVINDA AND TETSU SHIMOMURA

**Abstract.** Let  $A_\alpha f(x) = \frac{1}{|B(0,|x|)|^{\alpha/n}} \int_{B(0,|x|)} f(t) dt$  be the  $n$ -dimensional fractional Hardy operator, where  $0 < \alpha \leq n$ . We prove optimality results for the action of the operator  $A_\alpha$  on variable exponent Lebesgue spaces  $L^{p(\cdot)}$  and weighted variable exponent Lebesgue spaces, as an extension of [13, 14, 17].

*Mathematics subject classification (2010):* 47G10.

*Keywords and phrases:* Fractional Hardy operator, Banach function space, optimal spaces, weighted Lebesgue spaces.

### REFERENCES

- [1] C. BENNETT AND R. SHARPLEY, *Interpolations of operators*, Pure and Appl. Math., vol. 129, Academic Press, New York, 1988.
- [2] C. CAPONE, D. CRUZ-URIBE AND A. FIORENZA, *The fractional maximal operator on variable  $L^p$  space*, Rev. Mat. Iberoamericana **23**, 3 (2007), 743–770.
- [3] D. CRUZ-URIBE, A. FIORENZA AND C. J. NEUGEBAUER, *The maximal function on variable  $L^p$  space*, Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn. Math. **28**, **29**, (2003, 2004), 223–238, 247–249.
- [4] D. E. EDMUND AND A. NEKVINDA, *Averaging operators on  $l^{\{p_n\}}$  and  $L^{p(x)}$* , Math. Inequal. Appl. **5** (2) (2002), 235–246.
- [5] A. GOGATISHVILI, B. OPIC AND L. PICK, *Weighted inequalities for Hardy-type operators involving suprema*, Collect. Math. **57**, 3 (2006), 227–255.
- [6] A. GOGATISHVILI AND V. D. STEPANOV, *Reduction theorems for weighted integral inequalities on the cone of monotone functions* (Russian), Uspekhi Mat. Nauk **68** (2013 no. 4 (412)), 3–68.
- [7] K.-G. GROSSE-ERDMANN, *The blocking technique, weighted mean operators and Hardy's inequality*, Lect. Notes Math. 1679, Springer, Berlin etc., 1998.
- [8] J. HEINONEN, T. KILPELÄINEN AND O. MARTIO, *Nonlinear potential theory of degenerate elliptic equations*, Clarendon Press, 1993.
- [9] O. KOVÁČIK AND J. RÁKOSNÍK, *On spaces  $L^{p(x)}$  and  $W^{k,p(x)}$* , Czechoslovak Math. J., Praha **41** (1991), 592–618.
- [10] A. KUFNER AND L. E. PERSSON, *Weighted inequalities of Hardy type*, World Scientific Publishing Co., Inc., River Edge, NJ, 2003.
- [11] J. LANG AND A. NEKVINDA, *A difference between continuous and absolutely continuous norms in Banach function spaces*, Czechoslovak Math. J., Praha **47** (1997), 221–232.
- [12] J. LANG, A. NEKVINDA AND J. RÁKOSNÍK, *Continuous norms and absolutely continuous norms in Banach function spaces are not the same*, Real Anal. Exch. **26**(1) (2000/2001), 345–364.
- [13] Y. MIZUTA, A. NEKVINDA AND T. SHIMOMURA, *Hardy averaging operator on generalized Banach function spaces and duality*, Z. Anal. Anwend. **32** (2013), 233–255.
- [14] Y. MIZUTA, A. NEKVINDA AND T. SHIMOMURA, *Optimal estimates for the fractional Hardy operator*, Studia Math. **227** (2015), 1–19.
- [15] Y. MIZUTA AND T. SHIMOMURA, *Weighted Sobolev inequality in Musielak-Orlicz space*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **338** (2012), 86–97.
- [16] B. MUCKENHOUPT, *Weighted norm inequalities for the Hardy maximal function*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **165** (1972), 207–226.

- [17] A. NEKVINDA AND L. PICK, *Optimal estimates for the Hardy averaging operator*, Math. Nachr. **283** (2010), 262–271.
- [18] A. NEKVINDA AND L. PICK, *Duals of optimal spaces for the Hardy averaging operator*, Z. Anal. Anwend. **30** (2011), 435–456.
- [19] E. M. STEIN, *Singular integrals and differentiability properties of functions*, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, 1970.