

ON JAMES TYPE CONSTANTS AND THE NORMAL STRUCTURE IN BANACH SPACES

ZHAN-FEI ZUO

Abstract. In this paper, we establish the lower bounds for the weakly convergent sequence coefficient $WCS(X)$ of a Banach space X , in terms of the James type constant $J_{X,t}(\tau)$, the coefficient of weak orthogonality $\mu(X)$ and Domínguez-Benavides coefficient $R(1, X)$. By mean of these bounds, we identify some geometrical properties implying normal structure. Meanwhile, the James type constant $J_{X,t}(\tau)$, the coefficient of weak orthogonality $\mu(X)$ and Domínguez-Benavides coefficient $R(1, X)$ for the Bynum space $l_{2,\infty}$ are computed to show that our estimates are sharp.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 46B20, 46B25.

Keywords and phrases: James type constant, weakly convergent sequence coefficient, normal structure.

REFERENCES

- [1] J. ALONSO AND E. LLORENS-FUSTER, *Geometric mean and triangles inscribed in a semicircle in Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **340**, 2 (2008), 1271–1283.
- [2] A. AYERBE-TOLEDANO, T. DOMÍNGUEZ BENAVIDES AND G. LÓPEZ-ACEDO (EDS), *Measures of Noncompactness in Metric Fixed Point Theory*, Oper. Theory Adv. Appl., **99**, Birkhäuser, Basel, 1997.
- [3] W. BYNUM, *Normal structure coefficients for Banach spaces*, Pacific J. Math., **86**, 2 (1980), 427–436.
- [4] E. CASINI P. PAPINI AND S. SAEJUNG, *Some estimates for the weakly convergent sequence coefficient in Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **346**, 1 (2008), 177–182.
- [5] S. DHOMPONGSA AND A. KAEWKHAO, *An inequality concerning the James constant and the weakly convergent sequence coefficient*, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., **8**, 2 (2007), 325–333.
- [6] T. DOMÍNGUEZ BENAVIDES, *A geometrical coefficient implying the fixed point property and stability results*, Houston J. Math., **22**, 4 (1996), 835–849.
- [7] J. GAO AND K. LAU, *On two classes of Banach spaces with uniform normal structure*, Studia Math., **99**, 1 (1991), 41–56.
- [8] J. GAO, *A Pythagorean approach in Banach spaces*, J. Inequal. Appl., **2006**, 1 (2006), 1–11.
- [9] A. JIMÉNEZ-MELADO, E. LLORENS-FUSTER AND S. SAEJUNG, *The von Neumann-Jordan constant, weak orthogonality and normal structure in Banach spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **134**, 2 (2006), 355–364.
- [10] M. KATO, L. MALIGRANDA AND Y. TAKAHASHI, *On James and Jordan-von Neumann constants and normal structure coefficient of Banach spaces*, Studia Math., **144**, 3 (2001), 275–295.
- [11] W. KIRK, *A fixed point theorem for mappings which do not increase distances*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **72**, 9 (1965), 1004–1006.
- [12] E. LLORENS-FUSTER, E. MAZCUÑÁN-NAVARRO AND S. REICH, *The Ptolemy and Zbăganu constants of normed spaces*, Nonlinear Anal., **72**, 11 (2010), 3984–3993.
- [13] E. MAZCUÑÁN-NAVARRO, *Banach spaces properties sufficient for normal structure*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **337**, 1 (2008), 197–218.
- [14] Y. TAKAHASHI, *Some geometric constants of Banach spaces—a unified approach*, in: *Banach and Function Spaces II*, Proc. International Symposium (ISBFS 2006) held in Kitakyushu (Sept. 14–17, 2006), Edited by Mikio Kato and Lech Maligranda, Yokohama Publ., Yokohama, (2008), 191–220.

- [15] C. YANG AND F. WANG, *On a new geometric constant related to the von Neumann-Jordan constant*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **324**, 1 (2006), 555–565.
- [16] C. YANG AND Y. WANG, *Some properties on Jordan-von Neumann type constant of Banach spaces*, Acta Math. Sinica Acta Math. Sci. Ser. A., **32A**, 1 (2012), 212–221.
- [17] C. YANG AND X. YANG, *On the James type constant and von Neumann-Jordan constant for a class of Banach-Fraczciek type spaces*, J. Math. Inequal., **10**, 2 (2016), 551–558.
- [18] C. YANG AND T. WANG, *Generalized von Neumann-Jordan constant for the regular octagon spaces*, Math. Inequal. Appl., **20**, 2 (2017), 483–490.
- [19] Z. ZUO AND Y. CUI, *A coefficient related to some geometrical properties of Banach space*, J. Inequal. Appl., **2009**, 1 (2009), 1–14.
- [20] Z. ZUO, C. TANG, *Schäffer-type constant and uniform normal structure in Banach spaces*, Ann. Funct. Anal., **7**, 3 (2016), 452–461.
- [21] Z. ZUO, C. TANG, X. CHEN AND L. WANG, *Jordan-von Neumann type constant and fixed points for multivalued nonexpansive mappings*, J. Math. Inequal., **10**, 3 (2016), 649–657.
- [22] Z. ZUO AND C. TANG, *On James and Jordan von-Neumann type constants and the normal structure in Banach spaces*, Topol. Methods Nonlinear Anal., **49**, 2 (2017), 615–623.