

ON THE ERDŐS–LAX AND TURÁN INEQUALITIES CONCERNING POLYNOMIALS

GRADIMIR V. MILOVANOVIĆ* AND ABDULLAH MIR

Abstract. In this paper, we prove certain sharp inequalities that relate the uniform norm of the derivative and the polynomial itself, in case when the zeros are outside or inside some closed disk. We further extend the obtained results to the polar derivative of a polynomial. The obtained results strengthen some recently proved Erdős–Lax and Turán-type inequalities contained in a paper published recently by Kumar [*Complex Anal. Oper. Theory* **14**, 65 (2020)], as well as other related inequalities.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 30A10, 30C10, 30D15.

Keywords and phrases: Polynomial, polar derivative, inequality, zeros.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. AZIZ, *Inequalities for the derivative of a polynomial*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **89** (1983), 259–266.
- [2] A. AZIZ AND N. AHMAD, *Inequalities for the derivative of a polynomial*, Proc. Indian Acad. Sci. (Math. Sci.), **107** (1997), 189–196.
- [3] N. G. DE BRUIJN, *Inequalities concerning polynomials in the complex domain*, Nederal. Akad. Wetensch. Proc., **50** (1947), 1265–1272.
- [4] K. K. DEWAN AND C. M. UPADHYE, *Inequalities for the polar derivative of a polynomial*, J. Ineq. Pure Appl. Math., **9** (2008), Art. 119, pp. 1–9.
- [5] A. GIROUX, Q. I. RAHMAN AND G. SCHMEISSER, *On Bernstein's inequality*, Canad. J. Math., **31** (1979), 347–353.
- [6] N. K. GOVIL, *On a theorem of S. Bernstein*, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., **50** (1980), 50–52.
- [7] N. K. GOVIL, *On the derivative of a polynomial*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **41** (1973), 543–546.
- [8] N. K. GOVIL AND Q. I. RAHMAN, *Functions of exponential type not vanishing in a half plane and related polynomials*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., **137** (1969), 501–517.
- [9] P. KUMAR, *On the inequalities concerning polynomials*, Complex Anal. Oper. Theory, **14**: 65 (2020), <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11785-020-01023-0>.
- [10] P. D. LAX, *Proof of a conjecture of P. Erdős on the derivative of a polynomial*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., **50** (1944), 509–513.
- [11] M. MARDEN, *Geometry of Polynomials*, Math. Surveys, No. 3, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, R.I., 1966.
- [12] G. V. MILOVANOVIĆ AND A. MIR, *On the Erdős–Lax inequality concerning polynomials*, Math. Inequal. Appl. **23** (2020), 1499–1508.
- [13] G. V. MILOVANOVIĆ AND A. MIR, *Generalizations of Zygmund-type integral inequalities for the polar derivative of a complex polynomial*, J. Inequal. Appl. 2020, paper no. 136, 12 pp.
- [14] G. V. MILOVANOVIĆ, D. S. MITRINOVIĆ AND TH. M. RASSIAS, *Topics in Polynomials: Extremal Problems, Inequalities, Zeros*, World Scientific, Singapore, 1994.
- [15] A. MIR, *Bernstein-type integral inequalities for a certain class of polynomials*, Mediterranean J. Math., **16** (2019), Art. 143, pp. 1–11.
- [16] A. MIR, *Generalizations of Bernstein and Turán-type inequalities for the polar derivative of a complex polynomial*, Mediterranean J. Math., **17** (2020), Art. 14, pp. 1–12.
- [17] A. MIR, *On an operator preserving inequalities between polynomials*, Ukrainian Math. J., **69** (2018), 1234–1247.

- [18] A. MIR AND I. HUSSAIN, *On the Erdős-Lax inequality concerning polynomials*, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser. I, **355** (2017), 1055–1062.
- [19] A. MIR AND A. WANI, *A note on two recent results about polynomials with restricted zeros*, J. Math. Inequal., **14** (2020), 47–52.
- [20] A. MIR, I. HUSSAIN AND A. WANI, *A note on Ankeny-Rivlin theorem*, J. Anal., **27** (2019), 1103–1107.
- [21] G. PÓLYA AND G. SZEGŐ, *Aufgaben und Lehrsätze aus der Analysis*, Springer, Berlin, 1981.
- [22] Q. I. RAHMAN AND G. SCHMEISSER, *Analytic Theory of Polynomials*, Oxford University Press Inc. New York, 2002.
- [23] P. TURÁN, *Über die Ableitung von polynomen*, Compositio Math., **7** (1939), 89–95.