

## DISPERSION ESTIMATES FOR THE BOUNDARY INTEGRAL OPERATOR ASSOCIATED WITH THE FOURTH ORDER SCHRÖDINGER EQUATION POSED ON THE HALF LINE

TÜRKER ÖZSARI\*, KIVILCIM ALKAN AND KONSTANTINOS KALIMERIS

*Abstract.* In this paper, we prove dispersion estimates for the boundary integral operator associated with the fourth order Schrödinger equation posed on the half line. Proofs of such estimates for domains with boundaries are rare and generally require highly technical approaches, as opposed to our simple treatment which is based on constructing a boundary integral operator of oscillatory nature via the Fokas method. Our method is uniform and can be extended to other higher order partial differential equations where the main equation possibly involves more than one spatial derivatives.

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* 35A22, 35A23, 35B65, 35C15, 35G16.

*Keywords and phrases:* Fourth order Schrödinger equation, unified transform method, Fokas method.

### REFERENCES

- [1] A. BATAL, A. S. FOKAS AND T. ÖZSARI, *Fokas method for linear boundary value problems involving mixed spatial derivatives*, Proc. A. 476, 2239 (2020), 20200076, 15.
- [2] M. BEN-ARTZI, H. KOCH AND J.-C. SAUT, *Dispersion estimates for fourth order Schrödinger equations*, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Sér. I Math. 330, 2 (2000), 87–92.
- [3] J. L. BONA, S. M. SUN AND B.-Y. ZHANG, *Non-homogeneous boundary value problems for the Korteweg-de Vries and the Korteweg-de Vries-Burgers equations in a quarter plane*, Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Anal. Non Linéaire 25, 6 (2008), 1145–1185.
- [4] J. L. BONA, S. M. SUN AND B.-Y. ZHANG, *Nonhomogeneous boundary-value problems for one-dimensional nonlinear Schrödinger equations*, J. Math. Pures Appl. (9) 109 (2018), 1–66.
- [5] R. D. A. CAPISTRANO-FILHO, M. CAVALCANTE AND F. A. GALLEGO, *Lower regularity solutions of the biharmonic Schrödinger equation in a quarter plane*, Pacific Journal of Mathematics 309, 1 (2020), 35–70.
- [6] J. E. COLLIANDER AND C. E. KENIG, *The generalized Korteweg-de Vries equation on the half line*, Comm. Partial Differential Equations 27, 11–12 (2002), 2187–2266.
- [7] B. DECONINCK, Q. GUO, E. SHLIZERMAN AND V. VASAN, *Fokas's unified transform method for linear systems*, Quart. Appl. Math. 76, 3 (2018), 463–488.
- [8] B. DECONINCK, T. TROGDON AND V. VASAN, *The method of Fokas for solving linear partial differential equations*, SIAM Rev. 56, 1 (2014), 159–186.
- [9] A. S. FOKAS, *A unified transform method for solving linear and certain nonlinear PDEs*, Proc. Roy. Soc. London Ser. A 453, 1962 (1997), 1411–1443.
- [10] A. S. FOKAS, *A unified approach to boundary value problems*, vol. 78 of CBMS-NSF Regional Conference Series in Applied Mathematics, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM), Philadelphia, PA, 2008.
- [11] A. S. FOKAS, A. A. HIMONAS AND D. MANTZAVINOS, *The nonlinear Schrödinger equation on the half-line*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. 369, 1 (2017), 681–709.
- [12] B. GUO AND J. WU, *Well-posedness of the initial-boundary value problem for the fourth-order nonlinear Schrödinger equation*, Discrete Contin. Dyn. Syst. Ser. S (to appear).

- [13] A. A. HIMONAS AND D. MANTZAVINOS, *Well-posedness of the nonlinear Schrödinger equation on the half-plane*, *Nonlinearity* 33, 10 (2020), 5567–5609.
- [14] J. HOLMER, *The initial-boundary-value problem for the 1D nonlinear Schrödinger equation on the half-line*, *Differential Integral Equations* 18, 6 (2005), 647–668.
- [15] B. KÖKSAL AND T. ÖZSARI, *The interior-boundary Strichartz estimate for the Schrödinger equation on the half line revisited*, arXiv:2101.05168 [math.AP].
- [16] T. ÖZSARI AND N. YOLCU, *The initial-boundary value problem for the biharmonic Schrödinger equation on the half-line*, *Commun. Pure Appl. Anal.* 18, 6 (2019), 3285–3316.