

OPTIMAL ESTIMATES IN MUSIELAK-ORLICZ SPACES FOR A PARABOLIC SCHRÖDINGER EQUATION

LE XUAN TRUONG, NGUYEN NGOC TRONG, TAN DUC DO*
AND TRAN PHAN THE LAM

Abstract. Let $d \geq 2$ and u be a strong solution to the parabolic Schrödinger equation

$$u_t - \Delta u + Vu = f \quad \text{in } \mathbb{R}_T^d := \mathbb{R}^d \times (0, T].$$

We show that

$$\|u_t\|_{L^{\varphi(\cdot)}(\mathbb{R}_T^d)} + \|D^2 u\|_{L^{\varphi(\cdot)}(\mathbb{R}_T^d)} + \|Vu\|_{L^{\varphi(\cdot)}(\mathbb{R}_T^d)} \leq C \|f\|_{L^{\varphi(\cdot)}(\mathbb{R}_T^d)}$$

under suitable conditions on the Musielak-Orlicz function φ and the potential V .

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 35J10, 35K10, 35B65, 46E30.

Keywords and phrases: Optimal estimates, parabolic Schrödinger equation, reverse Hölder potential, Musielak-Orlicz spaces.

REFERENCES

- [1] E. ACERBI AND G. MINGIONE, *Gradient estimates for a class of parabolic systems*, Duke Math. J. **136** (2) (2007), 285–320.
- [2] S. BYUN, M. LEE AND J. OK, *Nondivergence parabolic equations in weighted variable exponent spaces*, Trans. Am. Math. Soc. **350** (4) (2017), 2263–2298.
- [3] A. CARBONARO, G. METAFUNE AND C. SPINA, *Parabolic Schrödinger operators*, J. Math Anal. and Appl. **343** (2008), 965–974.
- [4] D. T. DO, L. X. TRUONG AND N. N. TRONG, *Global Hessian estimates in Musielak-Orlicz spaces for a Schrödinger equation*, Michigan Math. J. (2024), to appear.
- [5] W. GAO AND Y. JIANG, *L^p estimate for parabolic Schrödinger operators with certain potentials*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **310** (2005), 128–143.
- [6] P. HARJULEHTO AND P. HASTO, *Orlicz Spaces and Generalized Orlicz Spaces*, Lecture Notes in Mathematics 2236, Springer, Switzerland, 2019.
- [7] P. HASTO AND J. OK, *Calderón-Zygmund estimates in generalized Orlicz spaces*, J. Differential Equations **267** (5) (2019), 2792–2823.
- [8] Z. SHEN, *L^p estimates for Schrödinger operators with certain potentials*, Ann. Inst. Fourier **45** (2) (1995), 513–546.
- [9] N. N. TRONG, L. X. TRUONG AND T. D. DO, *Calderón-Zygmund estimates for a parabolic Schrödinger system on Reifenberg domains*, Math. Methods Appl. Sci. (2022), <https://doi.org/10.1002/mma.8722>.
- [10] N. N. TRONG, L. X. TRUONG AND T. D. DO, *Higher-order parabolic Schrödinger operators on Lebesgue spaces*, *Mediterr. J. Math.* **19**: 181 (2022), 22 pages.
- [11] Z. WU, J. YIN AND C. WANG, *Elliptic & Parabolic Equations*, World Scientific, Singapore, 2006.
- [12] F. YAO, *Optimal regularity for parabolic Schrödinger equations*, Commun. Pure Appl. Anal. **12** (3) (2013), 1407–1414.