

## ESTIMATES FOR GENERALIZED FRACTIONAL INTEGRALS ASSOCIATED WITH OPERATORS ON MORREY–CAMPANATO SPACES

CONG CHEN AND HUA WANG\*

*Abstract.* Let  $\mathcal{L}$  be the infinitesimal generator of an analytic semigroup  $\{e^{-t\mathcal{L}}\}_{t>0}$  satisfying the Gaussian upper bounds. For given  $0 < \alpha < n$ , let  $\mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}$  be the generalized fractional integral associated with  $\mathcal{L}$ , which is defined as

$$\mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}(f)(x) := \frac{1}{\Gamma(\alpha/2)} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-t\mathcal{L}}(f)(x)t^{\alpha/2-1} dt,$$

where  $\Gamma(\cdot)$  is the usual gamma function. For a locally integrable function  $b(x)$  defined on  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , the related commutator operator  $[b, \mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}]$  generated by  $b$  and  $\mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}$  is defined by

$$[b, \mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}](f)(x) := b(x) \cdot \mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}(f)(x) - \mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}(bf)(x).$$

A new class of Morrey–Campanato spaces associated with  $\mathcal{L}$  is introduced in this paper. The authors establish some new estimates for the commutators  $[b, \mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}]$  on Morrey–Campanato spaces. The corresponding results for higher-order commutators  $[b, \mathcal{L}^{-\alpha/2}]^m$  ( $m \in \mathbb{N}$ ) are also discussed.

*Mathematics subject classification (2020):* 42B20, 42B25, 42B35, 47G10.

*Keywords and phrases:* Generalized fractional integral operator, commutator, Morrey–Campanato spaces, Gaussian upper bounds.

### REFERENCES

- [1] D. R. ADAMS, *A note on Riesz potentials*, Duke Math. J., **42** (1975), 765–778.
- [2] D. R. ADAMS, *Morrey Spaces*, Lecture notes in applied and numerical harmonic analysis, Birkhäuser/Springer, Cham, 2015.
- [3] P. AUSCHER AND J. M. MARTELL, *Weighted norm inequalities for fractional operators*, Indiana Univ. Math. J., **57** (2008), 1845–1870.
- [4] A. BENYI, J. M. MARTELL, K. MOEN, E. STACHURA AND R. H. TORRES, *Boundedness results for commutators with BMO functions via weighted estimates: a comprehensive approach*, Math. Ann. **376** (2020), 61–102.
- [5] S. CAMPANATO, *Proprietà di Hölderianità di alcune classi di funzioni*, Ann. Scuola Norm. Sup. Pisa., **17** (1963), 173–188.
- [6] S. CHANILLO, *A note on commutators*, Indiana Univ. Math. J., **31** (1982), 7–16.
- [7] D. CRUZ-URIBE, J. M. MARTELL AND C. PÉREZ, *Extrapolation from  $A_\infty$  weights and applications*, J. Funct. Anal. **213** (2004), 412–439.
- [8] D. G. DENG, X. T. DUONG AND L. X. YAN, *A characterization of the Morrey–Campanato spaces*, Math. Z., **250** (2005), 641–655.
- [9] D. G. DENG, X. T. DUONG, A. SIKORA AND L. X. YAN, *Comparison of the classical BMO with the BMO spaces associated with operators and applications*, Rev. Mat. Iberoamericana, **24** (2008), 267–296.
- [10] X. T. DUONG AND L. X. YAN, *On commutators of fractional integrals*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **132** (2004), 3549–3557.

- [11] X. T. DUONG AND L. X. YAN, *New function spaces of BMO type, the John–Nirenberg inequality, interpolation and applications*, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.*, **58** (2005), 1375–1420.
- [12] X. T. DUONG AND L. X. YAN, *Duality of Hardy and BMO spaces associated with operators with heat kernel bounds*, *J. Amer. Math. Soc.*, **18** (2005), 943–973.
- [13] L. GRAFAKOS, *Modern Fourier Analysis*, Third Edition, Springer-Verlag, 2014.
- [14] S. JANSON, M. H. TAIBLESON AND G. WEISS, *Elementary characterizations of the Morrey–Campanato spaces*, *Lecture Notes in Math.*, **992** (1983), 101–114.
- [15] F. JOHN AND L. NIRENBERG, *On functions of bounded mean oscillation*, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.*, **14** (1961), 415–426.
- [16] Y. KOMORI AND S. SHIRAI, *Weighted Morrey spaces and a singular integral operator*, *Math. Nachr.*, **282** (2009), 219–231.
- [17] S. Z. LU, Y. DING AND D. Y. YAN, *Singular Integrals and Related Topics*, World Scientific Publishing, NJ, 2007.
- [18] J. M. MARTELL, *Sharp maximal functions associated with approximations of the identity in spaces of homogeneous type and applications*, *Studia Math.*, **161** (2004), 113–145.
- [19] H. X. MO AND S. Z. LU, *Boundedness of multilinear commutators of generalized fractional integrals*, *Math. Nachr.*, **281** (2008), 1328–1340.
- [20] C. B. MORREY, *On the solutions of quasi-linear elliptic partial differential equations*, *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.*, **43** (1938), 126–166.
- [21] B. MUCKENHOUPT AND R. L. WHEEDEN, *Weighted norm inequalities for singular and fractional integrals*, *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.*, **161** (1971), 249–258.
- [22] B. MUCKENHOUPT AND R. L. WHEEDEN, *Weighted norm inequalities for fractional integrals*, *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.*, **192** (1974), 261–274.
- [23] J. PEETRE, *On the theory of  $\mathcal{L}_{p,\lambda}$  spaces*, *J. Funct. Anal.*, **4** (1969), 71–87.
- [24] M. PALUSZYŃSKI, *Characterization of the Besov spaces via the commutator operator of Coifman, Rochberg and Weiss*, *Indiana Univ. Math. J.*, **44** (1995), 1–17.
- [25] C. SEGOVIA AND J. L. TORREA, *Weighted inequalities for commutators of fractional and singular integrals*, *Publ. Mat.*, **35** (1991), 209–235.
- [26] S. G. SHI AND S. Z. LU, *Some characterizations of Campanato spaces via commutators on Morrey spaces*, *Pacific J. Math.*, **264** (2013), 221–234.
- [27] S. G. SHI AND S. Z. LU, *A characterization of Campanato space via commutator of fractional integral*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **419** (2014), 123–137.
- [28] E. M. STEIN, *Singular Integrals and Differentiability Properties of Functions*, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, New Jersey, 1970.
- [29] H. WANG, *Boundedness of fractional integral operators with rough kernels on weighted Morrey spaces*, *Acta Math. Sinica (Chin. Ser.)*, **56** (2013), 175–186.
- [30] H. WANG, *Some estimates for commutators of fractional integrals associated to operators with Gaussian kernel bounds on weighted Morrey spaces*, *Anal. Theory Appl.*, **29** (2013), 72–85.
- [31] H. WANG, *Estimates for fractional integral operators and linear commutators on certain weighted amalgam spaces*, *J. Funct. Spaces* 2020, Art. ID 2697104, 25 pp.