

ESTIMATING MATCHING DISTANCE BETWEEN SPECTRA

ABDELKRIM NOKRANE

Abstract. We show that if a, b are elements of an unital Banach algebra such that almost all convex combinations of a and b have a finite spectrum of cardinality n , then the optimal matching distance between their spectra satisfies

$$D(\sigma(a), \sigma(b)) \leq c_n (\|a\| + \|b\|)^{1-1/n} \|a - b\|^{1/n},$$

where $c_n \leq 8(1 + 1/n)(n/2)^{1/n}$.

Mathematics subject classification (2000): 15A42, 47A10.

Keywords and phrases: spectrum, algebroid multifunction, matching distance.

REFERENCES

- [1] B. AUPETIT, *A Primer on Spectral Theory*, Springer, 1991.
- [2] R. BHATIA, *Matrix Analysis*, Springer, 1997.
- [3] R. BHATIA, L. ELSNER AND G. KRAUSE, *Bounds for the Variation of the Roots of a Polynomial and the Eigenvalues of a Matrix*, *Linear Algebra Appl.*, **142** (1990), 195–209.
- [4] R. BHATIA AND D. DRISSI, *Perturbation theorems for Hermitian elements in Banach algebras*, *Studia Math.*, **134**, 2 (1999), 111–117.
- [5] M. BREŠAR AND P. ŠEMRL, *Derivation mapping into the socle*, *Math. Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc.*, **120** (1996), 339–346.
- [6] Y. CHEN, A. NOKRANE AND T. RANSFORD, *Estimates for the spectrum near algebraic elements*, *Linear Algebra Appl.*, **308** (2000), 153–161.
- [7] L. ELSNER, *An optimal bound for the spectral variation of two matrices*, *Linear Algebra Appl.*, **71** (1985), 77–80.
- [8] G. KRAUSE, *Bounds for the variation of matrix eigenvalues and polynomial roots*, *Linear Algebra Appl.*, **208/209** (1994), 73–82.
- [9] A. NOKRANE AND T. RANSFORD, *Schwarz's Lemma for Algebroid Multifunctions*, *Complex Variables Theory Appl.*, **45** (2001), 183–196.
- [10] T. RANSFORD, *Potential Theory in the Complex Plane*, London Mathematical Society, Cambridge University Press, 1995.