

## CLOSED IDEALS IN $\mathcal{L}(X)$ AND $\mathcal{L}(X^*)$ WHEN $X$ CONTAINS CERTAIN COPIES OF $\ell_p$ AND $c_0$

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**Abstract.** Suppose  $X$  is a real or complexified Banach space containing a complemented copy of  $\ell_p$ ,  $p \in (1, 2)$ , and a copy (not necessarily complemented) of either  $\ell_q$ ,  $q \in (p, \infty)$ , or  $c_0$ . Then  $\mathcal{L}(X)$  and  $\mathcal{L}(X^*)$  each admit continuum many closed ideals. If in addition  $q \geq p'$ ,  $\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{p'} = 1$ , then the closed ideals of  $\mathcal{L}(X)$  and  $\mathcal{L}(X^*)$  each fail to be linearly ordered. We obtain additional results in the special cases of  $\mathcal{L}(\ell_1 \oplus \ell_q)$  and  $\mathcal{L}(\ell_p \oplus c_0)$ ,  $1 < p < 2 < q < \infty$ .

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