

THE BIRKHOFF ORTHOGONALITY IN PRE-HILBERT C^* -MODULES

PAWEŁ WÓJCIK

Abstract. In this work we characterize the Birkhoff orthogonality for elements and finite dimensional subspaces of a pre-Hilbert C^* -module in terms of a convex hull of continuous linear functionals. The aim of the paper is to present results concerning the B -orthogonality and its applications. We also present the results concerning smoothness. Moreover, we give a new proof of the Bhatia–Šemrl theorem.

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