

ON THE APPROXIMATION OF C_0 -SEMIGROUPS ON THE DUAL OF A BANACH SPACE

LUDOVIC DAN LEMLE

Abstract. The main purpose of this paper is to present satisfactory versions of the Chernoff product formula and of the Lie-Trotter product formula for C_0 -semigroups on the dual of a Banach space. Also, an application of the Lie-Trotter product formula is given for the diffusion operator on L^∞ .

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 47D03, 47D06.

Keywords and phrases: C_0 -semigroup, approximation, Chernoff product formula, Lie-Trotter product formula.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. A. ALBANESE, F. KÜHNEMUND, *Trotter-Kato approximation theorems for locally equicontinuous semigroups*, Riv. Mat. Univ. Parma **1**, 7 (2002), 19–53.
- [2] Y. H. CHOE, *C_0 -semigroups on a locally convex space*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **106**, 2 (1985), 293–320.
- [3] E. B. DAVIES, *One-parameter semigroups*, Academic Press, London, New York, Toronto, Sydney, San Francisco, 1980.
- [4] K. J. ENGEL, R. NAGEL, *One-parameter semigroups for linear evolution equation*, Springer, Berlin, 2000.
- [5] J. A. GOLDSTEIN, *Semigroups of Operators and Applications*, Oxford University Press, 1985.
- [6] F. KÜHNEMUND, M. WACKER, *The Lie-Trotter product formula does not hold for arbitrary sums of generators*, Semigroup Forum **60**, 3 (2000), 478–485.
- [7] L. D. LEMLE, *Desch-Schappacher perturbation theorem for C_0 -semigroups on the dual of a Banach space*, Acta Univ. Apulensis Math. Inform. **15**, 1 (2008), 191–194.
- [8] L. D. LEMLE, *Existence and uniqueness for C_0 -semigroups on the dual of a Banach space*, Carpathian J. Math. **26**, 1 (2010), 67–76.
- [9] L. D. LEMLE, D. M. STOICA, *Chernoff product formula for C_0 -semigroups on L^∞* , A.I.P. Conference Proceedings **1493**, pp. 994–997, American Institute of Physics, 2012.
- [10] L. D. LEMLE, L. M. WU, *Uniqueness of a C_0 -semigroup on a general locally convex vector space and an application*, Semigroup Forum **82**, 3 (2011), 485–496.
- [11] S. MCALLISTER, F. NEUBRANDER, A. REISER, Y. ZHUANG, *Stabilizations of the Trotter-Kato theorem and the Chernoff product formula*, Semigroup Forum **86**, 3 (2013), 511–524.
- [12] F. PATER, L. D. LEMLE, T. BINZAR, *On some Yosida type approximation theorems*, A.I.P. Conference Proceedings **1168**, pp. 521–524, American Institute of Physics, 2009.
- [13] A. PAZY, *Semigroups of linear operators and applications to partial differential equations*, Springer Verlag, New York, Berlin, 1983.
- [14] L. M. WU, Y. ZHANG, *A new topological approach for uniqueness of operators on L^∞ and L^1 - uniqueness of Fokker-Planck equations*, J. Funct. Anal. **241**, 2 (2006), 557–610.
- [15] K. YOSIDA, *Functional Analysis*, Springer Verlag, New York, 1971.