

RECOGNITION OF MATRICES WHICH ARE SIGN-REGULAR OF A GIVEN ORDER AND A GENERALIZATION OF OSCILLATORY MATRICES

ROLA ALSEIDI AND JÜRGEN GARLOFF*

Abstract. In this paper, rectangular matrices whose minors of a given order have the same strict sign are considered and sufficient conditions for their recognition are presented. The results are extended to matrices whose minors of a given order have the same sign or are allowed to vanish. A matrix A is called oscillatory if all its minors are nonnegative and there exists a positive integer k such that A^k has all its minors positive. As a generalization, a new type of matrices, called oscillatory of a specific order, is introduced and some of their properties are investigated.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 15B48, 15A15.

Keywords and phrases: Strict sign-regularity, sign-regularity, oscillatory matrix, compound matrix, primitive matrix, exponent of primitivity, oscillatory exponent of order k .

REFERENCES

- [1] R. ALSEIDI, M. MARGALLOT, J. GARLOFF, *On the spectral properties of nonsingular matrices that are strictly sign-regular for some order with applications to totally positive discrete-time systems*, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications **474**, (2019), 524–543.
- [2] R. ALSEIDI, M. MARGALLOT, J. GARLOFF, *Discrete-time k -positive systems*, IEEE Trans. Autom. Control, **66**, 1 (2021), 349–405.
- [3] T. BEN-AVRAHAM, G. SHARON, Y. ZARAI, M. MARGALLOT, *Dynamical systems with a cyclic sign variation diminishing property*, IEEE Trans. Autom. Control **65**, 3 (2020), 941–954.
- [4] V. D. BLONDEL, R. M. JUNGERS, A. OLSHEVSKY, *On primitivity of sets of matrices*, Automatica **61**, (2015), 80–88.
- [5] R. A. BRUALDI, H. J. RYSER, *Combinatorial matrix theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK, (1991).
- [6] J. M. CARNICER, *Sign consistency and shape properties*, In Dælen M, Lyche T, Schumaker, L.L., editors. Mathematical methods for curves and surfaces II. Vanderbilt University Press, Nashville, TN, (1998), 41–48.
- [7] J. M. CARNICER, J. M. PEÑA, *Bidiagonalization of oscillatory matrices*, Linear and Multilinear Algebra **42**, 4 (1997), 365–376.
- [8] A. L. DULMAGE, N. S. MENDELSON, *The exponent of a primitive matrix*, Canadian Mathematical Bulletin **5**, 3 (1962), 241–244.
- [9] S. M. FALLAT, C. R. JOHNSON, *Totally nonnegative matrices*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, (2011).
- [10] S. FALLAT, X. PING LIU, *A class of oscillatory matrices with exponent $n - 1$* , Linear Algebra and Its Applications **424**, 2–3 (2007), 466–479.
- [11] F. R. GANTMACHER, M. G. KREIN, *Oscillation matrices and kernels and small vibrations of mechanical systems*, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, (2002), Translation based on the 1941 Russian original.
- [12] M. GARCÍA-ESNAOLA, J. M. PEÑA, *Sign consistent linear programming problems*, Optimization **58**, 8 (2009), 935–946.
- [13] B. GERENCSÉR, V. V. GUSEV, R. M. JUNGERS, *Primitive sets of nonnegative matrices and synchronizing automata*, SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis and Applications **39**, 1 (2018), 83–98.

- [14] D. A. GREGORY, S. J. KIRKLAND, N. J. PULLMAN, *A bound on the exponent of a primitive matrix using Boolean rank*, *Linear Algebra and Its Applications* **217**, (1995), 101–116.
- [15] R. A. HORN, C. R. JOHNSON, *Matrix analysis*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK, (1985).
- [16] S. KARLIN, *Total Positivity*, **1**, Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA, (1968).
- [17] R. KATZ, M. MARGALOT, E. FRIDMAN, *Entrainment to subharmonic trajectories in oscillatory discrete-time systems*, *Automatica* **116**, (2020), article 108919.
- [18] T. LINDBERG, *Scale-space theory in computer vision*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht (1994).
- [19] M. MARGALOT, E. D. SONTAG, *Revisiting totally positive differential systems: A tutorial and new results*, *Automatica* **101**, (2019), 1–14.
- [20] J. M. PEÑA, *Matrices with sign consistency of a given order*, *SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis and Applications* **16**, 4 (1995), 1100–1106.
- [21] J. M. PEÑA (Ed), *Shape preserving representations in computer-aided geometric design*, Nova Science Publishers, Commack, NY (1999).
- [22] A. PINKUS, *Totally positive matrices*, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge Tracts in Mathematics Series **181**, Cambridge, UK, (2010).
- [23] V. Y. PROTASOV, A. S. VOYNOV, *Sets of nonnegative matrices without positive products*, *Linear Algebra and its Applications* **437**, 3 (2012), 749–765.
- [24] B. SCHWARZ, *Totally positive differential systems*, *Pacific J. Math.* **32**, 1 (1970), 203–229.
- [25] L. TORNHEIM, *The Sylvester-Franke theorem*, *The American Mathematical Monthly* **59**, 6 (1952), 389–391.
- [26] E. WEISS, M. MARGALOT, *A generalization of Smillie’s theorem on strongly cooperative tridiagonal systems*, in 2018 IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), Miami Beach, FL, pp. 3080–3085, (2018), doi:10.1109/CDC.2018.8619509.
- [27] E. WEISS, M. MARGALOT, *A generalization of linear positive systems with applications to nonlinear systems: invariant sets and the Poincaré-Bendixson property*, *Automatica* **123**, (2021), article 109358.
- [28] Y. ZARAI, M. MARGALOT, *On the exponent of several classes of oscillatory matrices*, *Linear Algebra and Its Applications* **608**, (2021), 363–386.