

STABILITY BOUNDS FOR RECONSTRUCTION FROM SAMPLING ERASURES

TYLER GONZALES AND SAM SCHOLZE*

Abstract. The Shannon-Whittaker Sampling Theorem states that a frequency bounded signal can be completely determined by its sampled values at a countable number of points. Thus, the theorem allows us to convert analog signals to digital signals by sampling (or evaluating) the signal at these points. In prior work, it was shown that if a signal is oversampled, and if some of the sampled values are lost when transmitting the signal, then it is still possible to reconstruct the signal. However, in certain situations, the reconstruction algorithm is very unstable. In this paper, we provide stability bounds on the reconstruction algorithm and determine when it is not feasible to perform the reconstruction.

Mathematics subject classification (2020): Primary 46G10, 46L07, 46L10, 46L51, 47A20; Secondary 42C15, 46B15, 46B25, 47B48.

Keywords and phrases: Frames, erasures, Fourier series, sampling theory.

REFERENCES

- [1] J. J. BENEDETTO, A. M. POWELL, AND O. YILMAZ, *Sigma-delta ($\sigma - \delta$) quantization and finite frames*, IEEE Trans. Inform. Theory **52** no. 5 (2006), 1990–2005.
- [2] E. CÂNDES AND T. TAO, *Decoding by Linear Programming*, IEEE Trans. Inform. Theory, **51** no. 12 (2005), 4203–4215.
- [3] P. CASAZZA AND J. KOVACEVIĆ, *Equal-Norm Tight Frames with Erasures*, Adv. Comput. Math., **18** (2003), 387–430.
- [4] O. CHRISTENSEN, *An Introduction to Frames and Riesz Bases*, Birkhäuser Springer, New York (2003).
- [5] M. FICKUS AND D. G. MIXON, *Numerically Erasure-Robust Frames*, Linear Algebra Appl., **437** no. 6 (2012), 1394–1407.
- [6] GÜNTÜRK et al., *Sigma delta quantization for compressed sensing*, 44th Annual Conference on Information Sciences and Systems (CISS), (2010).
- [7] D. HAN, K. KORNELSON, D. LARSON, AND E. WEBER, *Frames for Undergraduates*, Stud. Math. Libr., **40**, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI (2007).
- [8] D. HAN AND D. R. LARSON, *Frames, Bases and Group Representations*, Mem. Amer. Math. Soc., **147** no. 697 (2000).
- [9] D. HAN AND W. SUN, *Reconstruction of Signals from Frame Coefficients with Erasures at Unknown Locations*, IEEE Trans. Inform. Theory, **60** no. 7 (2014), 4013–4025.
- [10] D. HAN, D. R. LARSON, S. SCHOLZE, AND W. SUN, *Erasure Recovery Matrices for Encoder Protection*, Appl. Comput. Harm. Anal., **48** is. 2 (2020), 766–786.
- [11] D. HAN, F. LV AND W. SUN, *Stable Recovery of Signals from Frame Coefficients with Erasures at Unknown Locations*, Sciences in China–Mathematics, **61** (2018), 151–172.
- [12] R. HOLMES AND V. PAULSEN, *Optimal Frames for Erasures*, Linear Algebra Appl., **377** (2004), 31–51.
- [13] D. LARSON AND S. SCHOLZE, *Signal Reconstruction from Frame and Sampling Erasures*, J. Fourier Anal. Appl., **21** no. 5 (2015), 1146–1167.
- [14] J. LENG AND D. HAN, *Optimal Dual Frames for Erasures II*, Linear Algebra Appl., **435** no. 6 (2011), 1464–1472.

- [15] J. LOPEZ AND D. HAN, *Optimal Dual Frames for Erasures*, Linear Algebra Appl., **432** no. 1 (2010), 471–482.
- [16] S. PEHLIVAN, D. HAN, AND R. MOHAPATRA, *Linearly Connected Sequences and Spectrally Optimal Dual Frames for Erasures*, J. Funct. Anal., **265** no. 11 (2013), 2855–2876.
- [17] E. M. STEIN AND R. SHAKARCHI, *Fourier Analysis: An Introduction*, Princeton University Press, Princeton (2003).