## ON THE PROPERTIES OF THE SYSTEMS OF ROOT VECTOR FUNCTIONS OF DIRAC-TYPE OPERATOR WITH SUMMABLE POTENTIAL

## VALI M. KURBANOV AND ELCHIN J. IBADOV\*

Abstract. One-dimensional Dirac-type operator

$$Dy = By' + P(x)y, y = (y_1, y_2)^T,$$

is considered in this work, where  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & b_1 \\ b_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $b_2 < 0 < b_1$ ,  $P(x) = diag(p_1(x), p_2(x))$ and  $p_j(x)$ , j = 1, 2 are the complex-valued functions defined on the arbitrary finite interval G = (a, b) of the real axis with  $p_j(x) \in L_1(G)$ , j = 1, 2.

We establish antiapriori estimates for associated vector functions. We also prove criterion of Bessel property and unconditional basis property for the systems of root vector functions of the operator D in  $L_2^2(G)$ .

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 34L10, 34L20, 34B05, 34B24.

Keywords and phrases: Dirac operator, root vector functions, unconditional basis property, Bessel property.

## REFERENCES

- T. SH. ABDULLAEV, I. M. NABIEV, An algorithm for reconstructing the Dirac operator with a spectral parameter in the boundary condition, Com. Math. and Math. Phys. 56 (2016), no. 2, 256– 257.
- [2] V. D. BUDAEV, Criteria for the Bessel property and Riesz basis property of systems of root functions of differential operator I, Differ. Uravn. 27 (1991), no. 12, 2033–2044.
- [3] L. Z. BUKSAYEVA, Necessary conditions of Riesz property of root vector-functions of Dirac discontinuous operator with summable coefficient, Pros. IMM of NAS 42, (2016), no. 1, 106–115.
- [4] P. DJAKOV, B. MITYAGIN, Criteria for existence of Riesz basis consisting of root functions of Hill and ID Dirac operators, J. Funct. Anal. 263 (2012), no. 8, 2300–2332.
- [5] P. DJAKOV, B. MITYAGIN, Unconditional convergence of spectral decompositions of 1D Dirac operators with regular boundary conditions, Indiana Univ. Math. J. 61 (2012), no. 1, 359–398.
- [6] P. DJAKOV AND B. MITYAGIN, Bari-Markus property for Riesz projections of 1D periodic Dirac operators, Math. Nachr. 283, (2010), no. 3, 443–462.
- [7] S. HASSI, L. L. ORIDOROGA, Theorem of Completeness for a Dirac-Type Operator with Generalized-Depending Boundary Conditions, Integral Equations Operator Theory 64 (2009), no. 3, 357–379.
- [8] V. A. IL'IN, Unconditional basis property on a closed interval of systems of eigen-and associated functions of a second order differential operator, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 273 (1983), no. 5, 1048– 1053.
- [9] N. B. KERIMOV, Unconditional basis property of a system of eigen-and associated functions of a fourth-order differential operator, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 286 (1986), no. 4, 803–808.
- [10] V. V. KORNEV, A. P. KHROMOV, Dirac system with undifferentiable potential and antiperiodic boundary conditions, Iz. Saratov Univ. Nov. Ser. Math. Mech. Inform. 13 (2013), 28–35.
- [11] L. V. KRITSKOV, A. M. SERSENBI, Basicity in L<sub>p</sub> of root functions for differential equations with involution, Electron J. Differ. Equ. 2015 278 (2015), 1–9.



- [12] V. M. KURBANOV, On the distribution of eigenvalues and a criterion for the Bessel property of root functions of a differential operator I, Differ. Uravn. 41 (2005), no. 4, 464–478.
- [13] V. M. KURBANOV, On the distribution of eigenvalues and a criterion for the Bessel property of root functions of a differential operator II, Differ. Uravn. 41 (2005), no. 5, 623–631.
- [14] V. M. KURBANOV, The Bessel and the unconditional basis property of systems, of root vector functions of the Dirac operator, Differ. Equ. 32 (1996), no. 12, 1601–1610.
- [15] V. M. KURBANOV, A. I. ISMAILOVA, Componentwise uniform eqiconvergence of expansions in the root vector functions of the Dirac operator with the trigonometric expansion, Differ. Equ. 48 (2012), no. 5, 655–669.
- [16] V. M. KURBANOV, A. I. ISMAILOVA, Absolute and uniform convergence of expansions in the root vector functions of the Dirac operator, Dokl. Math. 86 (2012), no. 2, 663–666.
- [17] V. M. KURBANOV, A. I. ISMAILOVA, Riesz inequality for systems of root vector functions of the Dirac operator, Differ. Equ. 48 (2012), no. 3, 336–342.
- [18] V. M. KURBANOV, A. I. ISMAILOVA, Two-sided estimates for root vector functions of the Dirac operator, Differ. Equ. 48 (2012), no. 4, 494–505.
- [19] V. M. KURBANOV, A. M. ABDULLAYEVA, Bessel property and basicity of the system of root vectorfunctions of Dirac operator with summable coefficient, Operators and Matrices 12 (2018), no. 4, 943– 954.
- [20] V. M. KURBANOV, E. J. IBADOV, G. R. HAJIYEVA, On Bessel property and unconditional basicity of the systems of root vector-functions of a Dirac type operator, Azerbaijan Journal of Math. 7 (2017) no. 2, 21–32.
- [21] I. S. LOMOV, The Bessel inequality the Riesz theorem, and the unconditional Basis property for root vectors of ordinary differentials operators, Vestnik Moskov. Univ. ser. 1, Mat. Mekh., (1992), no. 5, 42–52.
- [22] A. LUNYOV, M. M. MALAMUD, On the Riesz basis property of the root vector system for Dirac-type systems, Dokl. Math. 90 (2014) no. 2, 556–561.
- [23] A. LUNYOV, M. M. MALAMUD, On the Riesz basis property of the root vector system for Dirac-type systems, J. Math. Anal. And Apl. 441 (2016), no. 2, 57–103.
- [24] A. A. LUNYOV AND M. M. MALAMUD, Stability of spectral characteristics of boundary value problems for Dirac type systems. Applications to the damped string, J. Differential Equations 313 (2022), 633–742 (arxiv: 2012 11170).
- [25] A. A. LUNYOV, Criterion of Bari basis property for Dirac-type operators with strictly regular boundary conditions, Math. Nachr. 296 (2023) no. 9, 4125–4151.
- [26] M. M. MALAMUD AND L. L. ORIDOROGA, On the completeness of root subspaces of boundary value problems for first order systems of ordinary differential equations, J. Funct. Anal. 263 (2012), 1939–1980.
- [27] R. MAMEDOV, O. AKCHAY, Inverse eigenvalue problem for a class of Dirac operators with discontinuous coefficient, Bound. Value Probl., (2014) 2014, 110, doi:10.1186/1687-2770-2014-110.
- [28] A. S. MAKIN, On convergence of spectral Expansions of Dirac Operators with Regular Boundary Conditions, Math. Nachr. 295 (2022) no. 1, 189–210 (arxiv: 1902.02952).
- [29] V. A. MARCHENKO, Sturm-Lioville operators and applications, Operator Theory: Advaces and Appl. vol. 22, Birkh'auser Verlag, Basel (1986).
- [30] A. M. SAVCHUK, A. A. SHKALIKOV, *The Dirac operator with complex-valued Summable potential*, Math. Notes 96, (2014), no. 5, 3–36.
- [31] A. M. SAVCHUK, I. V. SADOVNICHAYA, Riesz basis property with parentheses for Dirac system with integrable potential, Sovrem. Math. Fundam. Napravl. 58 (2015), 128–152.
- [32] A. M. SERSENBI, Criteria for the Riesz basis property of systems of eigen and associated functions of higher-order differential operators on an interval, Docl. Akad. Nauk 419 (2008), no. 5, 601–603.
- [33] I. TROOSHIN, M. YAMAMOTO, Riesz basis of root vector of a nonsymmetric system of first-order ordinary differential operators and application to inverse eigenvalue problems, Appl. Anal. 80, (2001), no. 1–2, 19–51.