

DISTANCE LAPLACIAN EIGENVALUE DISTRIBUTION OF A GRAPH WITH GIVEN SOME PARAMETERS

JIAXIN CUI AND XIAOLING MA*

Abstract. For a connected graph G of order n and an interval I , denote by $m_{\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{L}(G)} I$ the number of distance Laplacian eigenvalues of G in I . In this paper, applying two different methods, we prove that $m_{\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{L}(G)} [n, n+1] \leq \kappa(G)$, where $\kappa(G)$ is the vertex connectivity of G . Moreover, it is shown that this upper bound is sharp. Finally, based on the dominating induced matching of a graph G , we give the distance Laplacian eigenvalue distribution of the graph G .

Mathematics subject classification (2020): 05C50, 05C12, 15A18.

Keywords and phrases: Distribution of distance Laplacian eigenvalue, vertex connectivity, dominating induced matching.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. AOUCHICHE, P. HANSEN, *Two Laplacians for the distance matrix of a graph*, Linear Algebra Appl. **430** (2013) 21–33.
- [2] M. AOUCHICHE, P. HANSEN, *Some properties of the distance Laplacian eigenvalues of a graph*, Czechoslovak Math. J. **64** (2014) 751–761.
- [3] K. CH. DAS, M. AOUCHICHE AND P. HANSEN, *On distance Laplacian and distance signless Laplacian eigenvalues of graphs*, Linear Multilinear Algebra. **67** (2019) 2307–2314.
- [4] R. FERNANDES, M. AGUIEIRAS, A. DE FREITAS, C. M. DA SILVA JR, R. R. DEL-VECCHIO, *Multiplicities of distance Laplacian eigenvalues and forbidden subgraphs*, Linear Algebra Appl. **541** (2018) 81–93.
- [5] H. A. GANIE, *On the distance Laplacian spectrum (energy) of graphs*, Discrete Math. Algorithms Appl. **12** (2020) 2050061.
- [6] C. M. DA SILVA JR, M. A. A. DE FREITAS, R. R. DEL-VECCHIO, *A note on a conjecture for the distance Laplacian matrix*, Electron. J. Linear Algebra. **31** (2016) 60–68.
- [7] S. KHAN, S. PIRZADA, *On graphs with distance Laplacian eigenvalues of multiplicity $n - 4$* , AKCE Int. J. Graphs Comb. (2023) 1–5.
- [8] M. NATH, S. PAUL, *On the distance Laplacian spectra of graphs*, Linear Algebra Appl. **460** (2014) 97–110.
- [9] S. PIRZADA, S. KHAN, *On distance Laplacian spectral radius and chromatic number of graphs*, Linear Algebra Appl. **625** (2021) 44–54.
- [10] S. PIRZADA, BILAL A. RATHER, T. A. CHISHTI, *On distance Laplacian spectrum of zero divisor graphs of the ring \mathbb{Z}_n* , Carpathian Math. Publ. **13** (2021) 48–57.
- [11] F. TIAN, D. WONG, J. ROU, *Proof for four conjectures about the distance Laplacian and distance signless Laplacian eigenvalues of a graph*, Linear Algebra Appl. **471** (2015) 10–20.