

ASYMPTOTIC AND OSCILLATORY BEHAVIOR OF n TH-ORDER HALF-LINEAR DYNAMIC EQUATIONS

TAHER S. HASSAN AND QINGKAI KONG

Abstract. In this paper, we study the n th-order half-linear dynamic equations

$$(x^{[n-1]})^\Delta(t) + p(t) \phi_{\alpha[1,n-1]}(x(g(t))) = 0$$

on an above-unbounded time scale \mathbb{T} , where $n \geq 2$,

$$x^{[i]}(t) := r_i(t) \phi_{\alpha_i} \left[(x^{[i-1]})^\Delta(t) \right], \quad i = 1, \dots, n-1, \quad \text{with } x^{[0]} = x,$$

$\phi_\beta(u) := |u|^\beta \operatorname{sgn} u$, and $\alpha[i,j] := \alpha_i \cdots \alpha_j$. Criteria are obtained for the asymptotics and oscillation of solutions for both even and odd order cases. This work extends several known results in the literature on second-order, third-order, and higher-order linear and half-linear dynamic equations.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 34K11, 39A10, 39A99.

Keywords and phrases: Asymptotic behavior, oscillation, higher order, half-linear dynamic equations, time scales.

REFERENCES

- [1] R. P. AGARWAL, M. BOHNER AND S. H. SAKER, *Oscillation of second order delay dynamic equation*, Canadian Appl. Math. Quart., **13** (2005), 1–17.
- [2] R. P. AGARWAL, D. O'REGAN AND S. H. SAKER, *Philos-type oscillation criteria for second order halflinear dynamic equations*, Rocky Mountain J. Math., **37** (2007), 1085–1104.
- [3] E. F. BECKENBACH AND R. BELLMAN, *Inequalities*, Springer, Berlin, 1961.
- [4] M. BOHNER AND T. S. HASSAN, *Oscillation and boundedness of solutions to first and second order forced functional dynamic equations with mixed nonlinearities*, Appl. Anal. Discrete Math., **3** (2009), 242–252.
- [5] M. BOHNER, L. ERBE AND A. PETERSON, *Oscillation for nonlinear second order dynamic equations on a time scale*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **301** (2005), 491–507.
- [6] M. BOHNER AND A. PETERSON, *Dynamic Equations on Time Scales: An Introduction with Applications*, Birkhäuser, Boston, 2001.
- [7] M. BOHNER AND A. PETERSON, EDITORS, *Advances in Dynamic Equations on Time Scales*, Birkhäuser, Boston, 2003.
- [8] D. CHEN, *Oscillation and asymptotic behavior of solutions of certain third-order nonlinear delay dynamic equations*, Theoretical Mathematics & Applications, **3** (2013), 19–33.
- [9] E. M. ELABBASY AND T. S. HASSAN, *Oscillation of solutions for third order functional dynamic equations*, Electron. J. Differential Equations, **2010**, No. 131, 14 pp.
- [10] L. ERBE, J. BAOGUO AND A. PETERSON, *Oscillation of n th-order superlinear dynamic equations on time scales*, Rocky Mt. J. Math., **41**, 2 (2011), 471–491.
- [11] L. ERBE, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Oscillation criteria for second-order nonlinear dynamic equations on time scales*, J. London Math. Soc., **76** (2003), 701–714.
- [12] L. ERBE, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Oscillation criteria for second-order nonlinear delay dynamic equations on time scales*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **333** (2007), 505–522.

- [13] L. ERBE, T. S. HASSAN, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Oscillation criteria for half-linear delay dynamic equations on time scales*, Nonlinear Dyn. Syst. Theory, **9**, 1 (2009), 51–68.
- [14] L. ERBE, T. S. HASSAN, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Oscillation criteria for sublinear half-linear delay dynamic equations*, Int. J. Difference Equ., **3** (2008), 227–245.
- [15] L. ERBE, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Hille-Kneser-type criteria for second-order dynamic equations on time scales*, Adv. Difference Equ., **2006**, Art. ID 51401, 18 pp.
- [16] L. ERBE, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Hille and Nehari type criteria for third order dynamic equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **329** (2007), 112–131.
- [17] L. ERBE, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Asymptotic behavior of solutions of a third-order nonlinear dynamic equation on time scales*, J. Comp. Appl. Math., **181** (2005), 92–102.
- [18] L. ERBE, A. PETERSON AND S. H. SAKER, *Oscillation and asymptotic behavior of a third-order nonlinear dynamic equation*, Canad. Appl. Math. Quarterly, **14** (2006), 129–147.
- [19] L. ERBE, T. S. HASSAN AND A. PETERSON, *Oscillation of third order nonlinear functional dynamic equations on time scales*, Differ. Equ. Dyn. Syst., **18** (2010), 199–227.
- [20] L. ERBE, T. S. HASSAN AND A. PETERSON, *Oscillation criteria for nonlinear damped dynamic equations on time scales*, Appl. Math. Comput., **203** (2008), 343–357.
- [21] L. ERBE, T. S. HASSAN AND A. PETERSON, *Oscillation of second order functional dynamic equations*, Int. J. Difference Equ., **5** (2010), 175–193.
- [22] L. ERBE, B. KARPUZ AND A. PETERSON, *Kamenev-type oscillation criteria for higher order neutral delay dynamic equations*, Int. J. Difference Equ., **6** (2011), 1–16.
- [23] L. ERBE, R. MERT, A. PETERSON AND A. ZAFER, *Oscillation of even order nonlinear delay dynamic equations on time scales*, Czech. Math. J., **63**, 138 (2013), 265–279.
- [24] L. ERBE AND T. S. HASSAN, *New oscillation criteria for second order sublinear dynamic equations*, Dynam. Systems Appl., **22** (2013), 49–63.
- [25] M. GERA, J. R. GRAEF AND M. GREGUS, *On oscillatory and asymptotic properties of solutions of certain nonlinear third order differential equations*, Nonlinear Anal., **32** (1998), 417–425.
- [26] S. R. GRACE, R. P. AGARWAL, M. BOHNER AND D. O’REGAN, *Oscillation of second order strongly superlinear and strongly sublinear dynamic equations*, Commun. Nonlin. Sci. Numer. Simul., **14** (2009), 3463–3471.
- [27] S. R. GRACE, R. P. AGARWAL AND A. ZAFER, *Oscillation of higher order nonlinear dynamic equations on time scale*, Adv. Difference Equ., **2012**, 2012:67, 18 pp.
- [28] S. R. GRACE, J. GRAEF, S. PANIGRAHI AND E. TUNC, *On the oscillatory behavior of even order neutral delay dynamic equations on time scales*, E. J. Qualitative Theory of Diff. Equ., **96** (2012), 1–12.
- [29] S. R. GRACE, *On the oscillation of nth-order dynamic equations on time scale*, *Mediterr. J. Math.*, available online, DOI: 10.1007/s00009-012-0201-9.
- [30] G. H. HARDY, J. E. LITTLEWOOD AND G. POLYA, *Inequalities*, second ed., Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1988.
- [31] Z. HAN, T. LI, S. SUN AND M. ZHANG, *Oscillation behavior of solutions of third-order nonlinear delay dynamic equations on time scales*, Commun. Korean Math. Soc., **26** (2011), 499–513.
- [32] T. S. HASSAN, *Oscillation of third order nonlinear delay dynamic equations on time scales*, Math. Comput. Modelling, **49** (2009), 1573–1586.
- [33] T. S. HASSAN, *Oscillation criteria for half-linear dynamic equations on time scales*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **345** (2008), 176–185.
- [34] T. S. HASSAN, *Kamenev-type oscillation criteria for second order nonlinear dynamic equations on time scales*, Appl. Math. Comput., **217** (2011), 5285–5297.
- [35] T. S. HASSAN, *Oscillation criteria for second order nonlinear dynamic equations*, Adv. Difference Equ. **2012**, 2012:171, 13 pp.
- [36] T. S. HASSAN, L. ERBE AND A. PETERSON, *Oscillation of second order superlinear dynamic equations with damping on time scales*, Comput. Math. Appl., **59** (2010), 550–558.
- [37] T. S. HASSAN, L. ERBE AND A. PETERSON, *Oscillation criteria for second order sublinear dynamic equations with damping term*, J. Difference Equ. Appl., **17** (2011), 505–523.
- [38] T. S. HASSAN AND Q. KONG, *Oscillation criteria for second order nonlinear dynamic equations with p-laplacian and damping*, Acta Math. Sci. Ser. B Engl. Ed., **33** (2013), 975–988.
- [39] S. HILGER, *Analysis on measure chains — a unified approach to continuous and discrete calculus*, Results Math., **18** (1990), 18–56.

- [40] V. KAC AND P. CHUENG, *Quantum Calculus*, Universitext, 2002.
- [41] B. KARPUZ, *Unbounded oscillation of higher-order nonlinear delay dynamic equations of neutral type with oscillating coefficients*, E. J. Qualitative Theory of Diff. Equ., **34** (2009), 1–14.
- [42] I. T. KIGURADZE, ‘On oscillatory solutions of some ordinary differential equations’, Soviet Math. Dokl., **144** (1962), 33–36.
- [43] J. V. MANOJLOVIC, *Oscillation criteria for second-order half-linear differential equations*, Math. Comput. Modelling, **30** (1999), 109–119.
- [44] R. MERT, *Oscillation of higher order neutral dynamic equations on time scales*, Adv. Difference Equ., **2012**, 2012:68, 11 pp.
- [45] S. H. SAKER, *Oscillation criteria of second-order half-linear dynamic equations on time scales*, J. Comp. Appl. Math., **177** (2005), 375–387.
- [46] T. SUN, W. YU AND H. XI, *Oscillatory behavior and comparison for higher order nonlinear dynamic equations on time scales*, J. Appl. Math. & Informatics, **30** (2012), 289–304.
- [47] A. WINTNER, *On the nonexistence of conjugate points*, Amer. J. Math., **73** (1951), 368–380.
- [48] Z. YU AND Q. WANG, *Asymptotic behavior of solutions of third-order nonlinear dynamic equations*, J. Comp. Appl. Math., **225** (2009), 531–540.