

FRACTIONAL RESOLVENT OPERATOR WITH $\alpha \in (0, 1)$ AND APPLICATIONS

JOSÉ PAULO CARVALHO DOS SANTOS

Abstract. In this paper we study an analytic resolvent family for abstract fractional integro-differential system using the perturbation theory of sectorial operators. We apply this resolvent family on the existence of mild solutions for abstract semilinear Cauchy problem

$$\begin{aligned} D_t^\alpha u(t) &= Au(t) + \int_0^t B(t-s)u(s)ds + f(t, u(t)), t \in (0, \tau), \\ u(0) &= u_0 \in X, \end{aligned}$$

where $D_t^\alpha u$ represents the Caputo derivative of u for $\alpha \in (0, 1)$, $A, (B(t))_{t \geq 0}$ are closed linear operators defined on a common domain which is dense in a Banach space X and f satisfies appropriated conditions. In the end, we applain the ours abstract results in the existence of mild solution of two partial integro-differential systems.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 26A33, 34K30, 35R11, 45N05.

Keywords and phrases: Integro-differential equations, resolvent of operators, fractional differential equation, mild solution.

REFERENCES

- [1] R. P. AGARWAL, J. P. C. DOS SANTOS, C. CUEVAS, *Analytic Resolvent Operator and Existence Results for Fractional Integro-Differential Equations*, Journal of Abstract Differential Equ. and Appl. **2**, (2012) 26–47.
- [2] B. ANDRADE, A. N. CARVALHO, P. M. CARVALHO NETO, P. MARÍN-RUBIO, *Semilinear fractional differential equations: global solutions, critical nonlinearities and comparison results*, Topol. Methods in Non. Analysis, **45**, (2014) 439–468.
- [3] A. ARAÚJO, J. A. FERREIRA, P. OLIVEIRA, *The effect of memory term in diffusion phenomena*, Journal of Computational Math. **24**, (1) (2006) 91–102.
- [4] W. ARENDT, C. BATTY, M. HIEBER, F. NEUBRANDER, *Vector-valued Laplace Transforms and Cauchy Problems*, Monogr. Math. **96**, Birkhäuser, Basel, 2011.
- [5] E. BAZHLEKOVA, *Fractional Evolution Equations in Banach Spaces*, Ph.D. Thesis, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, 2001.
- [6] P. M. CARVALHO-NETO, *Fractional Differential Equations: a novel study of local and global solutions in Banach spaces*, Ph.D. thesis, Universidade de São Paulo, São Carlos, 2013.
- [7] G. DA PRATO, M. IANNELLI, *Existence and regularity for a class of integro-differential equations of parabolic type*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **112**, (1) (1985) 36–55.
- [8] G. DA PRATO, A. LUNARDI, *Solvability on the real line of a class of linear Volterra integrodifferential equations of parabolic type*, Ann. Mat. Pura Appl. **4**, (150) (1988) 67–117.
- [9] J. P. C. DOS SANTOS, S. M. GUZZO, M. N. RABELO, *Asymptotically Almost Periodic Solutions for Abstract Partial Neutral Integro-Differential Equation*, Advances in Difference Equations, **2010**, (2010) 1–27.
- [10] J. P. C. DOS SANTOS, H. HENRÍQUEZ, *Existence of S-asymptotically ω -periodic solutions to abstract integro-differential equations*, Applied Math. and Comp. (256) (2015) 109–118.

- [11] J. P. C. DOS SANTOS, H. HENRÍQUEZ, E. HERNÁNDEZ, *Existence results for neutral integro-differential equations with unbounded delay*, Journal Integral Equ. and Appl., **23** (2) (2011) 289–330.
- [12] A. M. A. EL-SAYED, M. A. E. HERZALLAH, *Continuation and maximal regularity of an arbitrary (fractional) order evolutionary integro-Differential equation*, Applicable Anal. **84** (11) (2005) 1–14.
- [13] R. GRIMMER, F. KAPPEL, *Series expansions for resolvents of Volterra integrodifferential equations in Banach space*, Siam Journal of Math. Anal. **15**, (3) (1984) 595–604.
- [14] R. GRIMMER, A. PRITCHARD, *Analytic resolvent operators for integral equations in Banach space*, J. Diff. Equ. **50**, (2) (1983) 234–259.
- [15] R. GRIMMER, J. PRÜSS, *On linear Volterra equations in Banach spaces*, Comput. Math. with Appl. **11**, (1985) 189–205.
- [16] G. GRIPENBERG, S-O LONDEN, O. STAFFANS, *Volterra Integral and Functional Equations*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.
- [17] E. HERNÁNDEZ, D. O’ REGAN, K. BALACHANDRAM, *Existence results for abstract fractional differential equations with nonlocal conditions via resolvent operators*, Indagationes Mathematicae **24**, (2013) 68–82.
- [18] S. HONG-RUI, F. ZHAOSHENG, *Fractional abstract Cauchy problem with order $\alpha \in (1,2)$* , Dynamics of Partial Differential Equ. **13**, (2) (2016) 155–177.
- [19] V. KEYANTUO, C. LIZAMA, M. WARNA, *Asymptotic behaviors of fractional-order semilinear evolutions equations*, Differential Integral Equ. **26**, (2013) 757–780.
- [20] M. KOSTIĆ, *Abstract Volterra Integro-Differential Equations*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Fl, 2015.
- [21] Y. LI, H. SUN, Z. FENG, *Fractional abstract problem with order $\alpha \in (1,2)$* , Dynamics of PDE. **2**, (2016) 155–177.
- [22] Z. LIU, S. ZHENG, *Semigroups Associated With Dissipative Systems*, π Research Notes Math. 398, Chapman&Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, 1999.
- [23] A. LUNARDI, *On the linear heat equation with fading memory*, SIAM J. Math. Anal. **21**, (5) (1990) 1213–1224.
- [24] A. LUNARDI, *Laplace transform method in integro-differential equations*, J. Integral Equations Appl. **10**, (1985) 185–211.
- [25] A. PAZY, *Semigroups of Linear Operators and Applications to Partial Differential Equations*, Springer-Verlag, New-York, 1983.
- [26] R. PONCE, *Bounded mild solutions to fractional integro-differential equations in Banach spaces*, Semigroup Forum **87**, (2013) 377–392.
- [27] J. PRÜSS, *Evolutionary Integral Equations and Applications*, Monographs in Mathematics, **87**, Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel, 1993.
- [28] S. G. SAMKO, A. A. KILBAS, O. I. MARICHEV, *Fractional Derivatives and Integrals: Theory and Applications*, Gordon and Breach, New York, 1993.
- [29] D. SFORZA, *Parabolic Integrodifferential Equations with Singular Kernels*, J. Integral Equations Appl. **4**, (1991) 601–623.
- [30] R. N. WANG, D. H. CHEN, T. J. XIAO, *Abstract fractional Cauchy problems with almost sectorial operators*, Journal of Differential Equ. **252** (2012) 202–235.
- [31] Y. ZHOU, F. JIAO, *Nonlocal Cauchy problem for fractional evolution equations*, Nonlinear Analysis: Real World Appl. **5**, (2010), 4465–4475.