

## VECTOR VARIATIONAL-LIKE INEQUALITIES WITH RELAXED $\eta$ - $\alpha$ PSEUDOMONOTONE MAPPINGS IN BANACH SPACES

KE-QING WU AND NAN-JING HUANG

**Abstract.** In this paper, we introduce two new concepts of relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  pseudomonotonicity and relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  demipseudomonotonicity as well as two classes of vector variational-like inequalities with relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  pseudomonotone mappings and relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  demipseudomonotone mappings in Banach spaces. By using KKM technique, we obtain the existence of solutions for vector variational-like inequalities with relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  pseudomonotone mappings in reflexive Banach spaces. We also show the solvability of vector variational-like inequalities with relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  demipseudomonotone mappings in reflexive Banach spaces by means of Kakutani-Fan-Glicksberg fixed-point theorem. The results presented in this paper extend and improve some corresponding results of several authors.

*Mathematics subject classification (2000):* 49J40, 47H10.

*Key words and phrases:* Vector variational-like inequality; relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  pseudomonotone mapping; relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  demipseudomonotone mapping; KKM mapping; fixed point theorem.

### REFERENCES

- [1] M. R. BAI, S. Z. ZHOU AND G. Y. NI, *Variational-like inequalities with relaxed  $\eta$ - $\alpha$  pseudomonotone mappings in Banach spaces*, Appl. Math. Lett., **19**(2006), 547–554.
- [2] Y. Q. CHEN, *On the semimonotone operator theory and applications*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **231** (1999), 177–192.
- [3] G. Y. CHEN, X. X. HUANG AND X. Q. YANG, *Vector Optimization: Set-Valued and Variational Analysis*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2005.
- [4] G. Y. CHEN AND X. Q. YANG, *The vector complementary problem and its equivalences with vector minimal element in ordered spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **153** (1990), 136–158.
- [5] S. S. CHANG, B. S. LEE AND Y. Q. CHEN, *Variational inequalities for monotone operators in nonreflexive Banach Spaces*, Appl. Math. Lett., **8** (1995), 29–34.
- [6] R. W. COTTLE AND J. C. YAO, *Pseudomonotone complementarity problems in Hilbert spaces*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **78** (1992), 281–295.
- [7] Y. P. FANG AND N. J. HUANG, *Variational-like inequalities with generalized monotone mappings in Banach spaces*, J. Optim. Theory Appl. **118** (2003), 327–338.
- [8] Y. P. FANG AND N. J. HUANG, *The vector  $F$ -complementary problems with demipseudomonotone mappings in Banach spaces*, Appl. Math. Lett., **16** (2003), 1019–1024.
- [9] F. GIANNESCI, *Theorems of alterative, quadratic programs and complementarity problems*, in: R. W. Cottle, F. Giannessi and J. L. Lions(Ed.), *Variational Inequalities and Complementarity Problems*, pp. 151–186, Wiley, New York, 1980.
- [10] F. GIANNESCI, *Vector Variational Inequalities and Vector Equilibria*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, Holland, 2000.
- [11] A. GÖPFERT, H. RIAHI, C. TAMMER AND C. ZĂLINESCU, *Variational Methods in Partially Ordered Spaces*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 2003.
- [12] N. HADJISAVVAS AND S. SCHÄIBLE, *Quasimonotone variational inequalities in Banach spaces*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **90** (1996), 95–111.

- [13] N. J. HUANG AND Y. P. FANG, *On vector variational inequalities in reflexive Banach spaces*, J. Global Optim., **32**(2005), 495–505.
- [14] N. J. HUANG AND Y. P. FANG, *Strong vector  $F$ -complementary problem and least element of feasible set*, Nonlinear Anal. TMA, **61** (2005), 901–918.
- [15] N. J. HUANG AND C. J. GAO, *Some generalized vector variational inequalities and complementarity problems for multivalued mappings*, Appl. Math. Lett., **16** (2003), 1003–1010.
- [16] S. KARAMARDIAN AND S. SCHAIBLE, *Seven kinds of monotone maps*, J. Optim. Theory Appl., **66** (1990), 37–46.
- [17] I. V. KONNOV AND J. C. YAO, *On the generalized vector variational inequality problems*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **206** (1997), 42–58.
- [18] D. T. LUC, *Existence results for densely pseudomonotone variational inequalities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **254** (2001), 291–308.
- [19] W. RUDIN, *Functional Analysis*, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1973.
- [20] R. U. VERMA, *Nonlinear variational inequalities on convex subsets of Banach spaces*, Appl. Math. Lett., **10** (1997), 25–27.
- [21] R. U. VERMA, *On monotone nonlinear variational inequality problems*, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolinae, **39** (1998), 91–98.
- [22] J. C. YAO, *Existence of generalized variational inequalities*, Oper. Res. Lett., **15** (1994), 35–40.
- [23] X. Q. YANG AND G. Y. CHEN, *A class of nonconvex functions and prevariational inequalities*, J. Math. Anal. Appl., **169** (1992), 359–373.
- [24] G. X. Z. YUAN, *KKM Theory and Applications in Nonlinear Analysis*, Marcel-Dekker, New York, 1999.